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**Afghan** 

rebels

rivals

ambush

ISLAMABAD, July 18, (AP): A continuing power struggle between rival Afghan rebel groups

in northern Afghanistan exploded more than a week ago when 30 rebels were ambushed

and later killed, according to rebel reports today.

The dead, including seven key

commanders, belonged to the

Jamiat-e-Islami group. It char-

ged the killings were carried out by the rival Hezb-e-Islami rebei group, led by hardline fun-damentalist Gulbuddin Hek-

Rebel sources said the struggle for power has been waged almost

since the outset of war in Afghan-

istan and has killed scores of

rebels from both groups.

The latest casualties, from

Afghanistan's northern provin-

ces of Badakhshan, Kunduz,

Takhar and Baghian, were retur-

ning from a strategy meeting with Jamiat commander Ahmad

Shah Masood, said Mohammad

Shaoib, a Jamiat spokesman. ...

Masood formed a council of

the north to incorporate rebels

belonging to the seven rebel par-

ties headquartered in Pakistan's

border city of Peshawar. In a

message to his headquarters in

Pakistan more than a year ago, Masood said he was consolidat-

ing forces and establishing an

Islamic Army.

Qaribur Rehman Saeed of Hezb-e-Islami said, "the conflict started right from the beginning

when Masood wanted the upper

hand in the north ... Masood

wanted to clear the area of Hezb

He said Masood agreed to temporary ceasefires with Soviet

troops during the Red Army's

nine years of military interven-

tion in Afghanistan. Rival fight-

ing erupted when rebels from

Rebel sources said the latest

round of killings could cripple

rebel efforts to gain control of government-controlled cities in

■ The Afguan government today denied there was an inter-

nal feud in the country's leader-

ship or that a minister had been

Rumours of discord within the

government of President Najibullah were fuelled early

today when security forces laun-

ched a security operation in cen-

(See Page 9)

bungled

NEW DELHI, July 18, (UPI): Government auditors today

issued a scathing report on

India's scandal-shrouded

artillery purchase from Sweden's

Bofors arms firm, charging that a

Defence Ministry error pro-hibited the recovery of Rs64 million (\$40 million) paid to mid-

The office of the comptroller

and auditor-general also found

that India has paid more than

Rs16 million (\$1 million) in

service fees and interest on

unused credits extended for the domestic production of Bofors-

designed Howitzers and that the

military had failed to properly

**Bofors** 

Hezb-e-Islami refused to rec

ise the ceasefire, Saced said.

mujahedeen.'

the north.

trai Kabui.

dlemen

matyar.

<sup>#</sup> NO. 7613

WEDNESDAY, JULY 19, 1989/ZUL HAJ 16, 1409 AH

# Cory to press: give me a break

MANILA, July 18, (AP): President Corazon Aquino accused the foreign press today of tarnishing the country's image and said her frequent trips abroad were necessary to counter hostile reporting.
In a speech to the Manila over-

seas press club. Aquino said the 1986 uprising that toppled President Marcos and propelled her to power raised "many expectations that were unreasonably high."
"And when our government

failed to live up to those expectations ... the foreign media went to town on it," she said. "After all they could not continue printing stories about the euphoria of the (uprising).

She said foreign audiences are not told or fail to remember positive developments, such as single-digit inflation and economic growth.

Instead, she complained, reporting has focused on alleged human rights violations, lawlessness and the country's past inability to spend foreign aid funds efficiently. She said such reports threaten economic

"Indeed, why should a prospective foreign investor come here if he has the impression that we are cannibals?" she said.

#### Hill okays aid ■ A house subcommittee last

evening approved a \$14.4-billion spending bill for military, economic and development aid to foreign countries after boosting money for a "mini-marshall plan" for the Philippines.

The appropriations committee's foreign operations panel added \$30 million to the Philippines aid programme, called the ssistance ini bringing the total proposed US share to \$160 million for the fiscal year beginning Oct 1.

But that total still was \$40 million below the amount Secretary of State James Baker III pledged for the programme at a recent Tokyo meeting with other nations participating in the development effort.

Imelda must answer A judge yesterday cleared the way for lawyers to question the wife of Marcos about \$5 billion fortune Marcos is alleged to have amassed illegally while in power.

"I think we have waited long enough in this case. It is time to get moving again," federal judge Mariana Pfaelzer said in lifting a two-year stay on questioning Imelda Marcos.

### Egypt tries missing spy

CAIRO, July 18, (Reuter): An Egyp-tian spy trial began today with an absent US citizen accused of hiring local agents to feed the CIA information about Islamic militants. Sami Youssef Ibrahim, a 25-year-

old Egyptian doctor, was brought to a State Security Court in Cairo under armed guard.
The other defendants, Ibrahim's

brother Samir and an American named as Central Intelligence

Agency officer Nicholas Edward
Reynolds, are still at large.
Reynolds, whose name is transliterated from the Arabic charge
sheet, is accused of paying monthly
salaries to the Ibrahim brothers from

1983 until last November for infor-mation harmful to Egypt's national interests.

According to prosecution documents, Sami Ibrahim got \$300 a month and a car, went to the United States for spy schooling and was told to report on Muslim fundamentalists at Egyptian Universities. The prosecution says he has confessed. The US embassy declined to com-

# Kuwait, Iran upgrade ties

KUWAIT, July 18, (AP): Kuwait has approved a new Iranian ambassador to head the Islamic republic's mission in the Gulf state, the official Islamic Republic News Agency said today.

Quoting a report in the Kuwaiti daily newspaper, Al Rai Al A'am, the agency said Hussein Sadeqi. Foreign Minis-try director-general since April 1988, had been accepted by

Sheikh Zayed in Britain

Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan of the UAE (left) is accompanied

by the Duke of Edinburgh, Prince Philip as he receives the guard of

honour at Buckingham Palace, London, Sheikh Zayed is on a four-day

visit to Britain. (Reuter wirephoto)

(See Page 7)

Israel plots to kill Arafat

US aborts plan

By Najeh Khalil

THE US administration intervened at the last minute to have an

Israeli plan designed to assassinate Palestinian leader Yasser

The israeli premier personally supervised the plan code named "Hunting the Best Head." The plan is alleged to have been "hatched" six months ago and sources said that the Israeli

premier did not inform the Israeli mini-cabinet to ensure that

of contacts at the highest level to stop the execution of the operation. Sources added: "The US administration categorically

told Israel that the assassination of Arafat would embroil the

Middle East in conflict and create instability of unimaginable

At one stage, it is reported that US President George Bush told

Tel Aviv that if the operation is carried out, the US will upgrade

its level of contacts with the PLO and would urgently work to hold an international peace conference to discuss the Middle

Iran purges ranks

Top brass executed

LONDON, July 18, (KUNA): Six senior Iranian Army officers, including commander of the land forces in the last three years of the Gulf war, were executed on charges of conspiring to topple the regime in the Islamic Republic,

according to press reports here today.

British newspaper 'Independent' said that nine officers in the Revolutionary Guards were also executed on similar charges that included collusion with the US and inciting unrest within the armed forces.

The daily, quoting the Keyhan newspaper published here in Persian, said that

Gen. Sid Shirazi, the land forces commander, was the highest military rank among those executed followed by Maj. Gen. Hadi Husseini who was the

Independent said that reports from Tehran indicate that Gen. Shirazi was arrested after declaring support to Ayatollah Hussein Montazen who was the

late Iranian spiritual leader Khomeini's successor until last March. Montazeri resigned his post after criticising human rights in his country, the paper noted.

commander of the Iranian forces on the Iraq-Iran border area.

Sources continued that the US administration raised its level

Arafat, aborted, highly informed sources said today.

there was no leak.

proportions."

the Kuwait government.

Sadeqi had previously served as Iran's consul in the Saudi Arabian port of Jeddah.

IRNA, monitored in Nicosia, said Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati, asked in a letter to his Kuwaiti counterpart, Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmed, that ties be

# **Amir revamps Qatari** cabinet

Oil, defence unchanged

DOHA, Qatar, July 18, (Agencies): The Amir of Qatar, Sheikh Khalifa Bin Hamad Al Thani, today decreed a cabinet reshuffle that introduced young technocrats to the government, but kept the ministers of oil and defence unchanged.

The new cabinet under the Amir comprises 15 ministers, eight of them from the ruling Al Thani dynasty, according to the list provided in the royal decree. Crown Prince Sheikh Hamad Bin Khalifa Al Thani, the Amir's son, retained his post as defence minister,

and his brother, Sheikh Abdel-Aziz Bin Khalifa Al Thani stayed on as minister of finance and petroleum. A third son, Sheikh Abdullah Bin Khalifa Al Thani, was appointed interior minister. replacing the Amir's brother. Sheikh Khaled Bin Hamad Al

Thani. Qatari sources, reached by phone, had no immediate comment on the move, merely noting that the average age of the newlyappointed ministers stood at

Most of the ministers who left the cabinet in the first reshuffle in five years were elderly.

Some vacant cabinet posts were filled. Ministries were amalgamated, and one new ministry created. The total number was cut from 18 to 16.

Abdullah Bin Khalifa Al Attiyah was named foreign minister, a post that had been vacant in the previous cabinet. Foreign affairs were being handled by a minister without portfolio, Sheikh Ahmed Bin Seif Al Thani.

Sheikh Ahmed was appointed justice minister, a post that also has been empty for several years.

i he former information and culture minister, Isa Bin Ghanem Al Kawari, was made minister of Amiri Court affairs, and was replaced by Sheikh Hamad Bin Suhaim Al Thani.

Most of the new ministers are technocrats. Some had worked in the ministries they now head. Qatar is a desert peninsula jut-ting 150 miles (240 kilometres) from the east Arabian mainland

into the Gulf. It gained independence from Britain in 1971. Qatar's population was set at 369,079 during the last census in March 1986. It is considered the

third richest country in the world per capita with an annual income of \$25 billion a year. Oil exports form the backbone of Qatar's economy. It is a member of the 13-nation Organisa-

tion of Petroleum Exporting Countries. Oatar's oil production quota, as decreed by OPEC, is 329,000

barrels a day. Like neighbouring Arab oilproducers, Qatar has diverted oil wealth into massive economic and social development plans. It has been seeking to diversify its economy by developing its oil-

### Bourguiba in hospital

TUNIS, July 18, (Reuter): Former Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba was admitted to hospital in Tunis yesterday for prostate gland surgery, family and medical sources said today.

The former president who will be

The former president, who will be at least 86 next month, has been liv-ing in seclusion south of Tunis since has was removed from power in November 1987.

His relatives described his current ailment as minor and said they did not foresee any problems with the operation, which will be carried out this week by a visiting French sur-



War children

When 7-year-old Atiquilah was wounded in cross fire between government soldiers and Muslim rebals seven months ago, his chances of survival were bleak.

His severe injuries could have been treated. But deteriorating health services in this war-devastated country, the shortages of antibiotics and trained surgeons left his wounds open and infected.

Yesterday, Aliquilah boarded an amplane for the first

time in his life for a journey that may see him healthy and bring him home within a year. He was one of 20 children taken by a West German

volunteer organisation for advanced medical treatment in

Picture shows a 10-year-old Aighan girl holding her baby brother in a refugee camp in Pakistan.

# Gunmen kill Tamil with ties to India

COLOMBO, July 18, (AP): Uma Maheswaran, a Tamil leader with close links to India, was shot and killed by unknown assailants in Colombo, police said today.

A police official said on condi-

tion of not being identified that Maheswaran, 44, was killed on Sunday. His body, which had a gunshot wound in the head, was identified late yesterday, the

official said. Last week, two other Tamil leaders also considered pro-India were shot and killed in their Colombo residence. Witnesses identified the assailants as members of the Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam, a rebel group fighting the 40,000 Indian soldiers deployed in northern and eastern

Sri Lanka. In Madras, India, a spokesman for Sri Lankan Tamils said Maheswaran had been attacked by Tiger assailants at least three times in the past. Ponnudurai Ravinesan, the spokesman, said Maheswaran was targeted because he broke away from the Tigers in 1975 to form his own

Maheswaran headed the People's Liberation Organisation of Tamil Eelam, a former rebel group that accepted an Indiasponsored accord in 1987 aimed at ending the Tamil insurgency in

Sri Lanka.
The Tigers rejected the agreement and turned their guns on the Indians. Since May, the Tigers have been holding talks with the Sri Lankan government and both sides have called for the withdrawal of Indian soldiers by the end of the month.

Meanwhile, a spokesman for the Tigers said 16 members of the group left Colombo yesterday after talks with the government.



Natwar Singh in Jaffna

India's State Minister for External Affairs, Natwar Singh, (left) pauses at the coffin of Appapilal Amirthalingam, leader of the Tamil United Liberation front, in Sri Lanka's northern Jaffna town. (Reuter wire-

photo) (See Page 2)

### Amnesty seeks probe

# Rajiv firm for Tamils

NEW DELHI, July 18, (Reuter): Prime Minister Rajiv Gandhi, in wide-ranging speech about Indian foreign policy, said today India was determined to guarau-tee the security of Sri Lanka's Tamil minority.

Referring to a 1987 agreement with Sri Lanka which sent Indian troops to the island, Rajiv told parliament: "It was India which had persuaded the Tamils to give up their demand for an independent state and lay down their

'The Tamils were not willing to listen to any promises given by the Sri Lankan government as such promises .. in the past had not been adhered to and honoured," he said.

"India has given Tamils a commitment which it will stand by. We have given our word that we shall guarantee their security," Rajiv declared.

'The meaning and implication of this should be very clearly understood in Sri Lanka," he

hours of Monday.

added, without mentioning any timetable for a troop withdr-

Meanwhile the Amnesty International urged India to investigate the disappearance of seven men, the human rights organisation said may have been killed in police custody.

Amnesty said the men, three political activists and four alleged criminals, were arrested in the states of Uttar Pradesh and Punjab in 1987 and 1988 and have not been heard of since. It accused police of flouting

criminal procedures which safeguard the rights of detainees. Amnesty said it had evidence that the seven who disappeared had been detained by plain-

clothes police. "Amnesty uses the term 'disappearance to describe cases in which the authorities or those

acting with their connivance carry out a detention which they subsequently deny occurred," it added.

#### assess the weapons before concluding the \$1.3 billion sale in March 1986. The government assessed damages of more than Rs8.5 million against Bofors for delays for which it was responsible, but

### American victim

amount, the report said.

has only received about half the

of bus attack dies OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, July 18, (AP): An American attorney died today of wounds suffered in the June 6 Palestinian attack on an Israeli public bus, spokeswoman for Jerusalem's Hadassah hospital said.
The vicini was identified as Rita

Levine, 39, of Philadelphia, Penn., who came to Israel to take her law boards to practise here. "She talked about a possibility of

settling here," hospital spokeswoman Ruth Mekel said.

# Greece bares bug in Papa PASOK's soup

ATHENS, July 18, (AP): The government today displayed equipment with which it suspects the former socialist administration tapped telephones belonging to Greek

military leaders and political personalities.

Greek Telecommunications Organisation (OTE) head
Anastassios Minis, in the presence of a district attorney. showed journalists a special receiver used for wiretapping. The device was discovered in an air duct of a room at the OTE technical centre in central Athens.

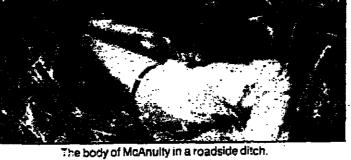
"This matter will find its way to the criminal courts...
independent of any political responsibilities entailed,"
Justice Minister Fous Konvelis told journalists. District attorney Ernesto Zeginis said near the wiretap-

ping equipment a file had been discovered with the unlisted

phone numbers of political personalities, including former President Constantine Caramanlis and Greek Communist Party leader Harilaos Florakis, military leaders and news-

A government dominated by the conservative New Democracy Party and supported by the communist-led coalition of the left and progress was formed on July 2 and has vowed to perform a cleanup of scandals allegedly involving members of the former Panhellenic Socialist Movement (PASOK) administration.

Meanwhile, a government spokesman Athanassios Kanellopoulos said that a proposal for an investigation into former government ministers allegedly involed in wire taps would be submitted to parliament.



(Reuter wirephoto)

# IRA 'snitch' found dead

BELFAST, July 18, (UP1): Police in Northern Ireland said today they had cordoned off an area near the border with the Irish Republic because they feared the body of an alleged police informer executed by the outlawed Irish

Republican Army may have been booby-trapped.

The dead man was spotted on a bridge only yards from the border in the remote countryside of South Armagh as an intensive search was being made by police on both sides of the border for a wealthy shipping magnate kidnapped

In a telephone call to a local journalist, the IRA claimed it had executed the businessman, John McNaulty. It said he had been an informer who had passed information to a named police officer since 1972. McNaulty, 48, was kidnapped after a bloody struggle with six armed and masked men as he left a bar in county Louth, in the Irish Republic during early

# Chinese group accuses Japan of collusion

BELJING, July 18, (AP): A Chinese group accusing Japan of colluding with China's "Communist Party dictatorial government" and plotting an economic invasion has threatened to kill two Japanese in China each month, Japan's embassy said

The group calling itself the "blood-bright dare to die squad" sent a letter written in Chinese to Japan Airline's Beijing office and said the killings would start Aug

Students and supporters in many cities formed "dare to die squads" during the nation-wide pro-democracy movement crushed by the Army in Beijing and by police in other cities.

gency Support) in Hawaii.

He has bought two houses in Ho Chi Minh City to shelter 200

Amerasian children. He is also

funding welfare projects through the Vietnamese government.
"Right now they're considered

outcasts, half-blood hildren

who are at the back of .e q ue

for everything," said R ers after his 17th visit to t' com-

officials estimate up to 20,000 children were left behind by US

soldiers when the war ended in

States under +he orderly depar-

ture progra: ne, but Rogers

estimates around 8,000 to 10,000

Amerasians still remain in Viet-

nam. Many are left to fend for

themselves once they reach their

teens and quickly slide into

poverty.

Amerasians are often rejected

by Vietnamese society. They are

reminders of what is seen as a

Over 10,000 left for the United

munist country in a year. Rogers said Vietnamese The letter concluded, "please tell other countries, if they collude with the dictatorial government, they will meet the same fate." Japan Airlines, which received the letter yesterday afternoon, released copies of

There were no reports of other companies, Japanese or non-Japanese, receiving threats, several Western embassies said. The Beijing offices of United Airlines, Lufthansa and British Airways all said they had not received any threats.

A Japan Airlines official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said he believed the letter writers' real target was the Chinese government, not Japan. "I

Kids left behind get help

think the person selected Japan Airlines because (it) is com-paratively famous," he said. He said he did not believe the threat would be carried out.

The letter, written in blockline, almost childish characters, said, "because the Japanese pirates collude with the Communist Party dictatorial government and plot to launch a largescale economic invasion of China, from today we, the bloodbright dare to die squad, enter into a state of war with the Japanese pirates."

The group said its targets would be businessmen, tourists and friends of the Chinese Com-

munist Party.
Students, journalists and

Mandela

receives

Front, South Africa's main auti-apartheid alliance before it was

A son held up a firm basket with ribbons in green, black and yellow colours of the outlawed African

National Congress guerrilla movement that Mandela led.

dela shouted "viva ANC" and "viva Mandela" as relatives

arrived in five cars at 10:45 am

Verster prison farm in Paarl, a

wine centre outside Cape Town.

wine centre outside Cape Town.
Winnie, speaking to reporters
after the family reunion was asked
if she was optimistic about her
husband's early release.
"Not at all," she said. "His
exact words were: "There will be

no release, definitely not this

talk of politics at the first family

Contact

gress (ANC), and that he maintained full contact with its leader-

Speculation over Mandela's

early release mounted after he met President P.W. Botha for a 45-

minute tea party nearly two weeks ago at the presidential offices in Cape Town.

Diplomats predicted after the meeting that Mandela would be

freed to play a major role in negotiating a settlement of South Africa's political impasse in the weeks following general elections

But Winnie revealed that F.W.

de Klerk, the man almost certain

to succeed Botha as president

after the elections, had not known

of the Mandela-Botha talks until

Asked whether De Klerk had

been let in on the secret of the

talks, Winnie, speaking to an

impromptu news conference out-

side the prison in Paarl, in South

Africa's wine country 60 km (35 miles) northeast of Cape Town,

Winnie added that her bushand

she left the prison.

ship-in-exile.

on September 6.

after the event.

Winnie said that there was little

About 20 supporters of Man-

ned last year.

diplomats and their families were exempt, the letter said. It made no specific demands.

The letter writers gave the Beijing Friendship Hotel as their return address on the envelope, and the postal mark indicated it was mailed in Beijing.

Watanabe said there are about 1,000 Japanese living in Beijing, about half the number before the June Army attack on the protesters. Many foreigners fled China in the following days.

Few Japanese tourists have returned. Nearly 100 Japanese youths who were attending an international festival in North Korea passed through Beijing on July 5, and were stopped by sol-

### Dissidents flee apparently in fear

PARIS, July 18, (AP): A press conference called by exiled Chinese dissidents broke up in disarray today as reporters struggled to find speakers and translators, and student leaders fled the meeting place, apparently

Held at a hotel off the Place de la Republique, the press conference was supposed to announce the forma-tion of a "United Democratic Front" to oppose auth-

But no one appeared to speak to the 30 journalists gathered and there were no translators. The hotel management asked the reporters to leave

highly publicised in Japan.

between themselves in Chinese outside the hotel. diers when they took photographs of troops guarding Tiananmen Square at the centre of the city. The soldiers confiscated their film in an incident

China said police in Shanghai today arrested Yang Wei, a prominent US-educated dissident who was released from two years in prison last January. The official New China News

Agency said Yang, a member of the New York-based dissident group "Chinese Alliance for Democracy" had made propaganda speeches during the

As they dispersed, two taxis drew up, the first bearing Wu'er Kaixi, one of the best known leaders of the

student-led movement for democracy, and three com-

ened and sped off immed

Reports said Wu'er appeared confused and fright-

A second taxi arrived carrying Yan Jiaqui, onetime advisor to former secretary-general of the Chinese

Communist Party Zhao Ziyang, and Liu Bin Yan, a Chinese author exiled in the United States who spoke

#### military secrets to the Soviets and East Germans. Bomb explosion

Spy trial testimony

SAVANNAH, Georgia, July 18 (AP): A retired colonel testifying in

the spy trial of a Turkish man said

vesterday a US soldier accused in the

case attracted attention at an Army base by buying an expensive car for

Retired Col Kenneth Roney's tes.

timony came on the opening day of the US district court trial of Huseyin

Yildirim, 61, who is accused of

scheming with Army warrant officer James William Hall III to provide

PESHAWAR, Pakistan, July 18 (AP): A refugee from the decade-old war in neighbouring Afghanistan was killed late last evening when a bomb exploded outside one of

several refugee camps that encircle this border city, police officials said. No one has claimed responsibility for the explosion, the second to rock a Pakistani city in less than 24 hours. In Lahore, about 240 miles (400 billometers) est of Pachavara on the kilometres) east of Peshawar, on the border with India, another bomb exploded early yesterday morning, reported Pakistan's official news agency. Six people were injured in that explosion.

### **Abusing power**

SEOUL South Korea, July 18, (AP): A former director of the South Korean Intelligence Agency was sen-tenced to 10 months in prison today on charges of abusing power under the rule of disgraced former President Chun Doo-Hwan.

Chang Se-Dong, 52, who also served as head of the secret service in charge of protecting Chun from 1981 to 1984, was sentenced on charges of abusing power during his tenure in

### Court hearing

BOSTON, July 18, (UPI): FBI agents were forced to arrest an accused Irish Republican Army operative earlier than they had plan-ned because the suspect caught them trying to bug his car, a federal agent

In tapes played yesterday at a hear-ing in federal court, accused IRA agent Richard C. Johnson, candidly discusses the structure and recruiting practices of a group the governme alleges is the IRA.

Johnson, 41, was arrested last wednesday in the parking lot of Mitre Corp. in Bedford, Mass., where he worked as an electrical engineer specialising in radar detection.

### Appeal to raiders

KUALA LUMPUR, July 18, (KUNA): The owners of the Philippine flag-carrier Isla Luzon, which was seized by a group of armed men on its way to Cebu, have appealed to

on its way to cebu, have appealed to the raiders to contact them or Philip-pine embassies in the region:

""We are open for talks with whosoever's holding the ship and three crew members," Eduardo U. Manese, the vice-president of Magsaysay Lines Inc, told newsmen here. He appealed to the men who hijacked the 4,829-DWT vessel not

"Should there be any information concerning the whereabouts of the three crew members, the Philippines embassy in Kuala Lumpur would be pleased to receive this," Eduardo

### Safe-to-eat

WASHINGTON, July 18, (AP): Agriculture Department scientists are working on a safe-to-eat, nearly invisible coating made from milk that could extend the shelf life of fruit

and vegetables.
Attila E. Pavlath, a chemist with the department's agricultural research service, said tests are con-centrating on a film based on casein, a milk protein. A small amount of vitamin C is added to help protect

vitamin C is added to help protect against browning.
Pavlath, who works at the agency's research laboratory in Albany, California, said in a report released here yesterday that small pieces of sliced and peeled apple dipped in the coating stayed fresh for several days. Unprotected pieces shriveled and turned brown within a few hours."

Paul Lat the in hostered.

**Bullet train haited** TOKYO, July 18, (UPI): For the first strime in the 25-year history of Japan's high-speed bullet trains, a conductor halted a train packed with 1,000 passengers and travelling at 125 mph to allow a politician off who suddenly realized by the suddenly

AIDS-free certificate

KUALA LUMPUR, July 18,

diplomats, whose anticipated period of stay in Pakistan exceeds one year, will have to produce an AHS free

certificate when applying for visas at the embassies before they can visit

According to a statement issued by

It said the certificate should be

those without it, would be repaired to

file a declaration to the health auth-

orities at the entry ports, giving their addresses in Pakistan.

They then would be asked to undergo a blood test for AIDS from a designated Laboratory, it added.

KUALA LUMPUR, July 18, (UPI):

A British national sentenced to hang

for trying to smuggle heroin into Malaysia in his underwear has appealed to King Azian Shah in a final bid to save himself from the

Bid to save life

gallows, officials said today,

(KUNA): All foreigners, exclud

resources, said the worst of the flood-ing could occur in the next 20 days. The official Xinhua News Agency today quoted Yang as saying about 2,700 people die in floods each year. Sichuan, China's most populous province, has suffered the most this realised he was on the wrong train and would miss a campaign appearance.
The politician, a candidate of the Japan Socialist Party in Sunday's upper house elections, was immediately stripped of his party's

the country.

province, has suffered the most this year. More than 800 people have been killed and 5,500 wounded in flooding across 53 counties.

He said flooding has been more serious than usual along the Yangtze river, which flows through Sichuan province, the Huaihe river and the upper reaches of the Yellow river.

The news aperus said 12 provinces

The news agency said 13 provinces have been hit by serious flooding that mundated 1.5 million hectares (3.7

million acres) of arable land and des-troyed 370,000 homes. In Sichuan alone, 650 million kilogrammes (715,000 tonnes) of grain was lost.

Hurricane Dalilia swirled toward Hawaii yesterday on a course that would take it 150 miles (241 kilometres) south of the state's southernmost island, meteorologists

"Anything can happen. The way it looks now we may get a little from it, but not much," said Edmund Man-ning of the Central Pacific Hurricane

asking leave to appeal against death sentences

### replied: "No, not in advance." tion will be half of the chamber's OAU calls for mandatory global oil embargo on S. Africa

ADDIS ABABA, July 18, (Reuter): The Organisation of African Unity (OAU) called today for imposition of a mandatory international oil embargo on South Africa to try to force the white-dominated government to end apartheid racial segregation.

"If a total oil embargo were to be imposed on South Africa, its reserves would last for only six to seven months," OAU Secretary-General Ide Oumarou told African foreign ministers preparing for the annual summit of their heads

of state next week,
"The application of the oil embargo on South Africa is very important, more especially because oil is one of the rare strategic commodities which South Africa lacks," he said.

A UN-sponsored oil embargo against
Pretoria has been in force since the 1970s but is not binding on member nations.

Oumarou sharply attacked international oil trading companies British Petroleum, Caltex, Mobile, Shell and Total, accusing them of flout-

ing the oil embargo on South Africa.

The 49-nation OAU, brushing aside Pretoria's efforts to reform apartheid and in ceding Namibia's independence, is preparing to adopt a series of tough measures against the country to try to force radical political and

Oumarou urged Western states to join a global effort to impose sweeping economic sanctions on South Africa and accused Taiwan, Japan and Hong Kong of moving their busines-ses into South Africa to replace American firms that had disinvested in protest against aparth-

eid in the past few years.

Lawyers have made a last-ditch attempt to save 14 black South Africans from the gallows

for their part in a politically motivated murder. Defence lawyer Andy Durbach said a 70-page petition and 3,000-page annex were han-ded yesterday to South Africa's chief justice, imposed on the so-called Upington 14.

to hang for their part in killing a black policeman in Paballelo township, near the remote northern Cape Town of Upington, at the height of a nationwide anti-apartheid uprising in 1985.

■ South Africa's ruling National Party yester-day reaffirmed its tough line against the African National Congress (ANC) guerrilla group, rul-ing out any talks until the organisation renoun-

# Tamil group begins

The government has said it is nvestigating reports of forced EPRLF conscription and last week set up a welfare centre in Colombo for Tamil youth fleeing

their homes in the north and east.
The EPRLF, banned by the dominant Tigers in squabbling between rival militant factions, accepted the 1987 pact between India and Sri Lanka aimed at ending a separatist revolt by min-ority Tamils. It gained control of an elected administrative council in the north and east regions.

The Tigers, who rejected the agreement, are fighting both the 45,000 Indian troops based in Sri Lanka to enforce the pact and a 3,000-strong civilian volunteer force comprising mainly EPRLF members.

As a result of the alleged conscription drive, young boys have vanished from the streets of Jaffna. "They have all fled to Colombo or are hiding elsewhere," said one resident.

Meanwhile Sri Lankan security forces have been placed on maximum alert against possible disruption of public life by "interested groups" official sources said.

Police and the armed forces have intensified surveillance of subversives planning to cause disturbances covertly and strict checks are being made at all entry



Natwar Singh, Indian State Minister for Foreign Affairs, consoles the wife of Appapillai Amirthalingam, who was cremated in Jaffna, (Reuter wirephoto)

points to the city and of suspicious persons, the sources said. Security officials have confirmed that operations against subversives have been launched on an intensified scale but

declined to give details.

questioning were released immediately after they were cleared of any subversive links.

seen searching vehicles within the They said persons taken for Heavily armed troops were

city and police and army patrol conducted surveillance operations to prevent what security officials called a possible "breach of the peace." Chinese floods

kill 1,360

BEIJING, July 18, (AP): At least 1,360 people have died in flooding in China since the beginning of June, and a government official warned that worse flooding could still occur.

Yang Zhenhuai, deputy director of the State Flood Control headquarters and minister of water resources, said the worse of the flood.



Prime Minister Sosuke Uno waits for his wife Chiyo to fill out her cards

Japan Socialist Party chairwoman Takako Dol waves to

### before casting their votes for Sunday's elections. (Reuter wirephoto) LDP expects 'tough fight'

### Surveys hint ruling party's loss

TOKYO, July 18, (UPI): With a national election only five days away, a leader of Prime Minister Sousuke Uno's ruling party admitted today he is encountering a "very tough fight" because of voter opposition to an unpopular sales tax and declin-

ing faith in politics. "I am not optimistic but not too pessimistic," said Ryutaro Hashimoto, secretary-general of the ruling Liberal Democratic Party, commenting on Sunday's election for the upper house of the Diet, Japan's Parliament. At stake in the triennial elec-

252 seats. Pre-election surveys indicated the LDP would lose a majority in the chamber for the first time since its founding in 1955.

"We were forced to fight a very tough fight because of public distrust in politics, the sales tax and liberalisation of the farm market," Hashimoto said, but added he now sees "signs of a very slight change for the better" in voters' response to the party's campaign pledges.

"Basically, the adverse wind blowing against our party remains unchanged but we are fighting to win, not to lose," he

Citing the importance of the sales tax for Japan's fast aging society, Hashimoto said the LDP has no intention at all to abolish the levy although it is prepared to modify the system to win approval of taxpayers. The LDP forced the tax reform

bill through the key lower house in December amid a boycott of all opposition parties. Japan's first sale tax has been strongly criticized by retailers and consumers since it took effect April

# support. The Socialist Party is taking the incident seriously as it may adversely affect its election campaign which has been going well so far, the government-supported Japan Broadcasting Corp. reported.

Centre here. "But then you can't be

### the Pakistan embassy here today, said this was because the AIDS syn-drome had been declared a notifiable disease in Pakistan. form a reputable laboratory and

The 13 men and one woman were sentenced

**Amerasians** conscription drive family find a friend in prison PAARL, South Africa, July 18, (Agencies): Black nationalist leader Nelson Mandela, serving a Ex-cadres ordered to rejoin daughter he lost in 1973 asleep on the floor of a hut in Vung Tau. The American had no doubt she was the child he had named life sentence for plotting against the government, observed his 71st rejoin," he told Reuters in northern Jaffna, as dozens of young boys fled JAFFNA, Sri Lanka, July 18, (Reuter): A former Tamil guerrilla group controlling Sri Lanka's northern and eastern regions said yesterday that it had ordered 10,000 former cadres and supporters to return to the Gloria Jean shortly before leaving Vietnam for home — there the city to escape the alleged drive. birthday today with an imprecedented visit by 16 family The conscription story is being spread by our opponents. We have a right to ask our cadres to return. We trained them and looked after group to help with administration. are not many black Asian girls. Arumugam Muruganesan, political co-ordinator of the Eelam Peo-ple's Revolutionary Liberation Front (EPRLF) denied the group was Since finding his only child last Mandela's wife, Winnie, and them. Now we want them," he said. their daughter, Zinzi, wore black, underlining the solemnity of the day they had previously marked by fasting and praying at home.

Some relatives came from the limited States and Winnin sold is year, the Honolulu travel agent running a forced conscription drive in its fight against the rival Jaffna residents said boys, many between 15 and 17 years, were grabbed off the streets and forced into EPRLF trucks to form an additional military force to combat the Tigers. has dedicated his life to helping Liberation Tigers of Tamil Eelam. Amerasians, the offspring of "This is a time of crisis. We need them. We have ordered them to Vietnamese women and US servicemen during the Vietnam United States, and Winnie said it "I had thought about my

was the first time Mandela's extended family was together with him since his arrest more than to daughter all those years. I felt it was my responsibility all that time to take care of her," said Rogers, a former master sergeant The family reunion was marked who spent six years in Vietnam. by themes of the campaign for black-majority rights in South "Now I want to see all of them educated and well taken care of." Rogers has established FACES (Foundation for A grandson was draped in a vivid garland of roses and carna-tions in yellow, black and red— colours of the United Democratic Amerasian Children's Emer-Rogers: helping

> than himself in a nightclub in Vung Tau. When he left the beach resort in 1969 she was pregnant. Later in the year he met another Vietnamese girl whom he married. Before leaving for the United States with his new

wife, he saw his daughter a few

Roger's experience during the war was typical of many.

He met a woman 20 years older

His daughter is now at a refugee camp in the Philippines and is expected to join Rogers in Hawaii later this year. He was unaware just how

many children the American for-

ces had left behind when they

pulled out in 1975, until he returned for the first time to Vietnam last year. "I was shocked at all those kids sleeping in the park and how little they had to eat," Rogers said.
"So I took I 10 of them out to eat in a restaurant. The next day I came back and there were even

### more so I took them out to eat as lack of morality on the part of Bingo Day 5 65

### KAL denies it was off course

WASHINGTON, July 18, (AP): A lawyer defending Korean Air Lines refused today to concede that flight 007 was off course until an hour before it was shot

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get-together for 26 years.
"It as a wonderful day for us, the children and the grandchildren. He is very happy to be with his family. He sends you his love, all of you," she told a group of 30 journalists and 40 supporters as she left the prison. had recently met fellow members of the organisation he leads, the outlawed African National Con-

today to concede that flight 007 was off course until an hour before it was shot down by a Soviet fighter plane in 1983, killing all 269 people aboard.

The best evidence is that the crew of the KAL jumbo jet was flying its correct route until shortly before it was destroyed on Sept 1, 1983, attorney George Tompkins said in opening statements to a federal court jury.

Families of 132 of the passengers killed when the airliner was destroyed are suing KAL, alleging willful misconduct by the plane's crew and seeking to collect damages in excess of a limit of \$75,000 per passenger imposed by an international treaty.

Tompkins based his statements on the fact that the crew sent radioed position reports periodically to Anchorage. Alaska, and Tokyo pinpointing the plane's

reports periodically to Anchorage, Alaska, and Tokyo pinpointing the plane's location as being on course for the first four hours of its flight.

US air traffic controllers who tracked the earliest parts of flight 007 before it went out of radar range reported nothing abnormal, Tompkins said.

The last radioed position report, in which the crew reported being on course,

was about an hour before the plane was shot down.

Tompkins labelled as "theory, ... conjecture, speculation" the idea that it was off course shortly after it left Anchorage, due to an error in programming the

plane's computerised navigation system.

Tompkins said there was no proof of any programming error by the crew.

# **PROFESSIONALS**

# مكذامن الأصل

# Pilot is shocked by effect of crash

HOLLYWOOD, Florida, July 18, (AP): The multiple investigations triggered by Thomas Root's 1,290-kilometre (800mile) autopilot flight while he was unconscious, and by his builet wound, are moving ahead on several fronts, federal investigators said.

The 36-year-old lawyer from Alexandria, Virginia, remained in Hollywod Memorial Hospital in stable condition yesterday. A hospital spokeswoman predicted he would be there for another

Investigators with the FBI and the National Transportation Safety Board are examining various aspects of Root's business activities and details of his flight Thursday.

He planned to fly his small plane from Washington to Rocky Mount, North Carolina, but told air traffic controllers he was having trouble breathing, and apparently passed out until his plane ran out of fuel and ditched near the Bahamas.

Military rescue crews who had followed Root's plane picked him up from the sea. Doctors later discovered he had suffered a gunshot wound to the abdomen. Root theorized a pistol in his plane's cockpit may have fired when the plane hit the water.

Laboratory tests will check for drug traces in blood samples and also for evidence of carbon monoxide that would explain his difficulty breathing and loss of consciousness during the flight. Rachel Halterman of the National Transportation Safety Board said those results should be completed by midweek.

In North Carolina, the secretary of state's office has been investigating security fraud allegations against a company with which Root acted as an attorney. Edmisten said Root knew he was under investigation.

The NTSB is interviewing business associates and doing a background check as well as interviewing pilots and members

of rescue crews who found Root. The FBI is investigating possi-The FBI is investigating possi-ble violations of criminal statutes ين and will make a recommendation to the US attorney here.

FBI spokesman Paul Miller said his agency is checking the situation surrounding the flight and also checking on matters reported in Washington, Vir-

Root contacted the Washington Post after his family considered numerous written requests for interviews and told the newspaper that the effects of his accident have surprised him.

"I'm shocked. I can't understand why this story has blown = up, beyond the admittedly unusual circumstances, to end up being a front-page story like this," Root told the Post for yesterday's editions.

: He repeated his adamant denial that the bullet wound meant - he tried to commit suicide.

"As I was swimming around out there, hurting a lot, I was thinking about my family and that I wasn't going to see them again. And I say that I don't have the ability, nerve or stupidity to take another life - mine or anybody else's."

# Wobbling Moon drifting away from Earth, experiments reveal

PASADENA, Catifornia, July 18, (UPI): The Moon is drifting away from Earth by as much as an inch and a half (3.80 cm) a year, but the faithful satellite will never escape this planet's influence, new data from 20-year-old

experiments revealed yesterday.

High-speed laser data zipping regularly from the Moon also surpr isingly suggest it may have a fluid core and reaffirm theories the length of a day

Those new revelations emerged in studies involving the laser ranging retro-reflector, silica cubes mounted in an 18-inch (45-cm) aluminium panel on the Moon. The experiment was first set up on the lunar surface by the Apollo 11 astronauts during their historic visit to Earth's satellite two decades ago. "They're what we call corner cubes,

Geodetic Applications Group at NASA's jet propulsion laboratory, describing the functional cores of the reflector

All told there are about 100 corner cubes, she said, placed in an arrangement that allows them to receive pulses of laser light fired from four positions on Earth.

By calculating data from the speeding beams, scientists not only can determine the round-trip travel time of a laser pulse from Earth to the Moon and back again, but can also calculate with unprecedented accuracy the actual changes in distances between the two

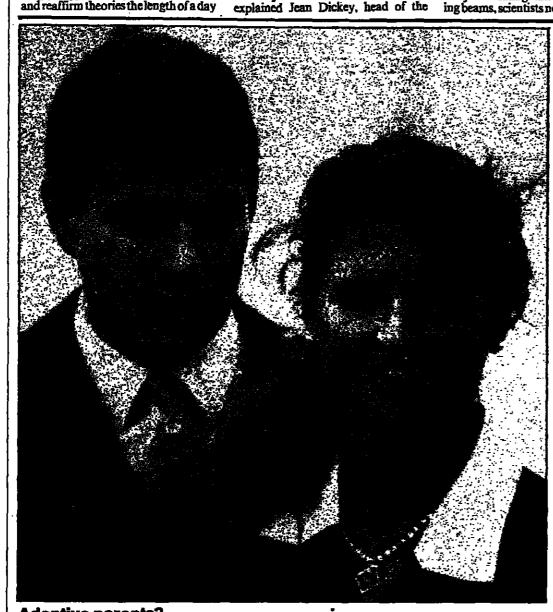
"Now we have a history of (these changes) for 20 years," Dickey said in an interview. "We're learning so much about the Moon, how it wobbles, how it vibrates and we have this data from

"We know the Moon is moving away from the Earth at about an inch and half (3.80 cm) a year and we know that quite accurately - that's pretty excit-

While scientists and poets alike need not fear the Moon "is getting out of Earth's orbit," the two planetary bodies definitely are moving apart, resulting in long-term changes in Ear-

Among some of the suggestive evidence gleaned from the laser experiments, Dickey noted the potentially startling possibility the Moon's core may be liquid, not solid.

"As we do more of these experiments, we should be able to find out if there really is a fluid core, but that's not definitive yet," she said.



#### Adoptive parents?

The Duke of York talks with the Duchess of York after boarding a boat to cruise the Saguenay Fjord in Quebec to observe Beluga whales on Monday. The Duke and Duchess adopted a whale earlier in the day.

### PEOPLE AND PLACES

FRANKFURT: Sixteen Frankfurt prostitutes occupied a city council office yesterday in protest at attem-pts to make them move a mobile brothel set up when they were evicted from the red light district.

The women are plying their trade in bright red buses in a deserted industrial area, but the city planning officer said last week they were

Frankfurt, West Germany's banking capital, plans to renovate the dingy red light district around the main railway station as a showcase for the imancial sector.

But Frankfurt prostitutes, timated to number between 1,500 and 2,000, complain that working conditions in some tolerance zones are unbearable. There are no houses, no toilets and in many cases no shelter from rain. (Reuter)

NEW YORK: A boy who was impaled on an iron spike has a metal plate in his jaw, some numbress in his mouth and a tooth missing, but he's talking again and probably will leave the hospital this week.

Julio Castillo, 15, slipped on July 8
as he tried to climb a 6-foot (1.8

metre) tall, wrought-iron fence to retrieve a baseball. A square spike about an inch (2.5 etres) wide entered his throat below his jaw and came out his

Wearing a bandage around his

neck, Julio told reporters at a news conference yesterday that the ordeal didn't really hurt much, but that he was afraid of "them burning me with those things they were cutting me out with." (AP)

LOS GATOS, California: A burgiar has thwarted Eivis impersonator Charlie Stickerod's plans to appear in a Moscow show for Russia's first

Stickerod's glitzy white gabardine Elvissuit and cape, studded with blue and red stones and gold stars, was stolen from his living room by a ban-dit who left behind other Presley memorabilia, including 24-karat

"It had to be someone who wanted that suit," Stickerod, 37, said. "I

suit after appearing in a show in October in Moscow for Raisa Gorbathey, wife of Soviet leader Mikhail

Russia's first lady is an Elvis fan who would recognise the suit, Stickerod said. (UPI).

Herbert von Karajan, who died on Sunday at the age of 81, was buried quietly in a private family ceremony

over 25 years, said today that the conductor, one of the towering figures in post-war classical music, was buried in the local church in Anif, near Salzburg, where he lived.

The service was restricted to family

and a few close friends at the request

of his widow and two daughters. The first word of itemerged this morning. Karajan's family stand to inherit a fortune estimated by some papers as

high as \$270 million from his 900

recordings of classical music,

property in several countries and other assets such as a private plane

MOUNT KISCO, New York: F.

William Lyon, an editor in the photo department of the Associated Press,

died here yesterday just over two months after undergoing brain sur-

gery. He was 60. Lyon joined the AP in 1983 after

nearly 40 years with United Press International, where he had been

head of photo operations.

At the AP he undertook the

the news agency's satellite operated system of delivering photographs to

itorial direction of Laserphoto II,

Lyon had been vice-president of ewspictures for UPI after holding a

variety of editorial positions.
As photographer and photo editor

be covered the early days of the space programme, the civil rights movement, sports and politics. (AP).

HOUSTON, Texas: A hot air balloon struck a power line and erup-ted in flames, on Sunday, killing one

man and critically wounding

The survivor was transported by helicopter to Hermann Hospital,

where he was listed in critical and unstable condition with third-degree

burns over 95 per cent of his body, said hospital spokeswoman Kath-

The names of the victims were not immediately released pending

notification of relatives.

Sheriff's investigators said the collison with the 40-foot (12.2 metre) power line apparently severed the balloon from the wicker goudola,

possibly dislodging one or more

propage burners.

Leland Want, working at a con-

struction site nearby, said he pulled the survivor from the wreckage

"The other guy was still inside, where all the fire was inside the

basket, and there was some kind of

propane tank on top of him," said

Want. "He wasn't moving or any-thing so I figured he was dead." (AP)

LAKE CHARLES, Louisiana: A

woman hit the gas pedal instead of the brakes and drove through a plate-

glass window into City Hall, causing

up to \$30,000 in damage, the mayor

not Monday, said Mayor Jim Sud-duth, noting that an employee

usually sits next to the window the

The vehicle broke two tall window

panes, an air-conditioner, an internal

wall partition and water lines and

knocked down a computer and prin-

The 84-year-old woman, whom

officials refused to identify, was

treated at St Patrick Hospital and

ter, said Sudduth.

released. (AP)

"We're lucky it was Sunday and

erine Byard.

before it exploded.

lady in an original gem-studded suit designed for the rock 'n' roll singer.

gold records.

don't know what to do."

Stickerod had planned to retire the

ANIF. Austria, Austrian conductor

in his home village last night.
A spokesman for the Salzburg Festival, which Karajan dominated for

# Algae force Italy to re-think

RIMINI, Italy, (Reuter): A slimy dirty-white scum has polluted resorts along a 200 km (125-mile) stretch of the Adriatic coast, one of Italy's big-

gest tourist money spinners.
The repulsive sticky substance is caused by a type of algae that thrives on the rich phosphates and fertilisers spilled into the Adriatic from the River Po in Italy's northern industrial heartland.

Arnaldo Forlani, leader of the dominant Christian Democrat Party said the Adriatic was on the brink of ecological and econ-omic disaster, the effects of which would be like closing (Italian car giant) Fiat 10 times.

It's mid-July but Rimini, capital of the "Italian California" has recently had an offseason atmosphere.

Deckchairs and gaily-striped umbrellas 15 rows deep line the beach as far as the eye can see but the loudspeaker trumpeting the attractions of some of the towns' 200 discos addresses a growing number of empty seats.

Every morning mechanical diggers arrive at the water's edge to shovel away the sticky mass washed up by the tide in an attempt to save a season that traders say is already lost.

"The economy of the entire region is on the rocks. Not just this season has gone up in smoke but the prospects for the future are zero," Rimini hotelier Mario Petrucci said at a stormy protest meeting of the town's traders last week.

Tourist officials say about 12,000 Italian and foreign tour-ists have cancelled holidays in Rimini, Riccione, Cattolica and other resorts, a resort for Germans, Swedes and Austrians.

Of those who remain only a handful — usually egged on by television crews — venture into a sea covered by what resembles the froth on a cup of Cappucino coffee but is in fact a carpet of

Until efficient water purifying plants are installed to handle the waste from the industries and farms of the Po valley, the algae will continue to grow in the Adriatic, rot on the surface and drift landwards for years to

come, experts say.
Statements by the Italian Health Ministry that the slime is not harmful — except possibly to children, the elderly, the sick and anyone with cuts or grazes — bring little comfort to the people

"The sea is effectively out of bounds anyway because nobody wants to dive into that stuff, Petrucci said to a chorus of cheers and calls for Health Minister Carlo Donat Cattin to come and try for himself.

Tourist officials say hotels along the coast, which carns almost a third of Italy's holiday revenue, will lose more than two trillion lire (\$1.4 billion) this season because of a drop of up to 40 per cent in bookings, mostly from West Germany and Aus-

Unusually wet and stormy weather, which ironically sends the scum briefly back out to sea when the beaches are deserted anyway, and a short-lived scare in June about food poisoning from mussels haven't helped.

But these are merely passing fears compared with the worrying future facing towns like Rimini, with 3,500 hotels and boarding houses and 600 bars and pizzerias, because of the danger that the Adriatic will become more of a liability than an asset.

The Rome Parliament is in the slow process of approving a 1.3 trillion lire (\$980 million) threeyear plan to clean up the River Po and the Adriatic which was proposed a year ago when the algae first appeared in a less offensive form. But Rimini has little faith in

government promises and the council has decided to experiment with a two-km (1.5 mile)-long floating barrier of the type used to contain oil slicks to keep the jelly-like froth at bay.

Other short-term solutions include ambitious proposals to pump air under the waves to disperse the slime, build swimming pools and water fun fairs on beaches and explore new markets like the Soviet Union and Hungary to fill hotel rooms.

# Air traffic computers lose data Near collisions drop

WASHINGTON, July 18, (AP): A congressional study of the nation's system for guiding aircraft says some air traffic controllers work without video screen information on altitude, speed and direction

for up to 16 minutes. But a spokesman for the Federal Aviation Agency said yesterday that safety had not been compromised, thanks to adequate backup systems.

The long and short of it is that controllers are not working in the blind when these things occur," Dick Stafford said. "Backup systems provide them with information — not as good as the regular information — but we're not going to put more aircraft in the sky than can be safely handled at any given time."

Sen. Frank Lautenberg yesterday released a draft of the study he had commissioned in March 1988 from the General Accounting Office, the inves-

tigative arm of Congress.

He also released a companion draft of a GAO report on efforts to reduce near collisions. It showed 231 of 326 such incidents involving commercial flights in 1988 were classified as serious.

But Stafford said incidents of near-midair coll-

isions are actually declining.

He said the number of reports dropped by 33 per cent in 1988 to their lowest level since 1985. Through the first five months of 1989, he said near-collision reports were down another 23 per cent from the same period in 1988.

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In its study on the facilities used by air traffic controllers, the GAO recommended that Transportation Secretary Samuel Skinner direct the FAA to take action that would avert further interruptions of

air traffic functions. "Computer capacity shortfalls at terminal area facilities are widespread," the study said. "FAA did not recognise these capacity shortfalls until controllers began experiencing lost. flickering or

delayed data on their displays. The FAA plans to overhaul the existing traffic control systems with new equipment in the mid-to-late 1990s, but the report called for Skinner and the FAA administrator to study available alternatives

for the next 10 years.

The GAO found between June 1988 and June 1989, computers at 27 of the FAA's 63 larger airport radar control centres were overloaded.

The study said the problem could worsen with a requirement, in effects since July 1, that all planes flying within 30 miles of large traffic control centres be equipped with transponders that transmit altitude information. The requirement, which affects 44,000 additional aircraft, was designed to reduce near collisions.

The Aircrast Owners and Pilots Association, which represents — nearly 300,000 operators of small planes, want that requirements withdrawn.

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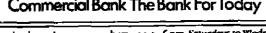
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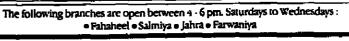
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# Loaded for BEAR

'Proton Torpedo' passes test

WASHINGTON, July (UPI): The Pentagon announced yesterday the first successful test in space of a neutral particle beam, dubbed the "Proton Torpedo," a major part of the US
"Star Wars" anti-missile research programme.

Military scientists believe the beam will be able to distinguish decoys from real nuclear missiles in space and also will kill enemy missiles by damaging their internal electronics.

The 24-foot (7-m), 3,500pound beam accelerator was launched on a second stage of a Minuteman 2 missile from New Mexico's White Sands missile range last Thursday for a nineminute suborbital flight called "BEAR for Beam Experiment Aboard Rocket.

The neutral particle beam an energised beam of hydrogen atoms that has no net electrical charge — operated on command for four minutes of the test, firing pulses into space every five seconds.

The particle beam is one of three legs of directed energy weapons research by the Strategic Defence Initiative. popularly known as the "Star Wars" programme. The other two legs are chemical lasers and free-electron lasers.

"The particle beam worked perfectly. That's a major engineering achievement," Air Force Col. Thomas Meyer, director of SDI's energy office, said at a news conference

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environment of all types of fauna except

specialisations of Math. and Computer



US Army Lieut Col Warren Higgins, former head of the BEAR programme, displays a piece of aluminium with a hole burned in It from a ground test of a neutral particle beam. (Reuter wirephoto)

2. Department of Electrical and

a. Signal & image processing, electronics

engineering, computer science and

3. Department of Mechanical

Engineering: Thermal and fluid engineering, fluid

4. Department of Chemical

aided design, heat transfer, fluid

5. Department of Petroleum

engineering, drilling, completion, workover and stimulation.

mechanics, process control.

**Systems Engineering:** 

Desalination, catalysis (petrochemical

industry), polymer engineering, computer-

Petroleum production, petroleum reservoir

6. Department of Industrial and

research, simulation systems, human

5. Faculty of Education

(Professor or Associate Professor)

1. Physical education (female)

(Professor & Associate Professor).

(Professor & Associate Professor).

3. Department of Educational

(Professor & Associate Professor). Child

linguistic development, health psychology)
4. Department of Educational

Educational administration and supervision.

equivalent.

English is the medium of instruction in the Faculties of Science and Engineering & Petroleum. For the other subject will be in Arabic.

Method of teaching at Kuwait University is

based on credit hours system.

Applications should be submitted not later than

September 30, 1989, on special form which can be obtained from Cultural Attache Offices,

Kuwait Embassies in London or in Washington.
Monthly salaries are as follows:

Professor: KD1,070 — KD1,230 Associate Professor: KD875 — KD1,035 Assistant professor: KD680 — KD840

Occupational allowance will be given to Professor (KD105), Associate Professor (KD57) and Assistant Professor (KD44) only for Faculty of

Engineering. (Current exchange rate for KD is: pounds 2.29, \$ 3.42 approx.)

Applications should be submitted directly to

the Dean, Faculty of Education, P.O. Box 13281, 71953 Keifan, Kuwait.

— All applicants must hold Ph.D. degree or its

Foundation of education.

1. Department of Curriculum &

2. Department of Foundations of

Production and quality control, operation

factors engineering.

Applications should be submitted directly to

the Dean, Faculty of Engineering & Petroleum, P.O. Box 5969, 13060 Safat, Kuwait.

mechanics, mechanical design and stress

analysis, computer-aided manufacturing,

electrical applications in mechanical engineering.

(instrumentation), machines and power electronics, computer science and engineering.

Communication systems, power systems,

machines and power electronics, control

Computer Engineering:

b. Visiting professor for one year.

engineering.

**Engineering:** 

**Engineering:** 

Instruction:

2. Art education

Education:

Psychology:

Annual air passage for the person, the wife and up to three children below 20 years old.
 Tuition allowance for the children up to Secondary School level in accordance with University regulations.
 One month basic salary gratuity at the end of the contract for each year served.

Application together with a copy — non returnable — of the academic qualifications (including transcripts of graduate programmes), a copy of latest year's student evaluation of teaching, and the candidate's publication should be sent by registered post directly to the Deans of the Faculties according to the addresses mentioned, not later than 30/9/1989.

Administration:

Domestics science

through metal, the neutral particle beam travels at half the speed of light and penetrates deep within a target where "all the energy is released simultaneously," through heat, Meyer

"We call them proton torpedoes," he said.

The heat of the neutral particle beam can attack and "screw up" the guidance system and other

STATE OF KUWAIT

**UNIVERSITY OF KUWAIT** 

September 1, 1990, to following disciplines:

University of Kuwait invites applications for the post of Professors, Associate Professors and Assistant Professors, for the academic year 1990/91 tenable for

electronics of a missile in its postboost phase at 72 miles (15 km) or higher, effectively killing the missile, Meyer said.

Using less energy, he said, the beam "goes right through" a tar-get missile and the physical reaction that bounces back tells "almost the exact weight" of the missile, which would indicate whether it was a real warhead or

# Moscow and US agree on arms ban

NEW YORK, July 18, (AP): The United States and Soviet Union have reached agreement on key elements of a treaty banning chemical weapons, including a timetable for destroying them and procedures for inspecting production plants, the New York Times reported today.

But President George Bush and two top aides, flying back to Washington from a 10-day European visit, said they did not have any information on such an

"It would be a pleasant surprise," Bush told reporters, adding that verification "is what has thwarted an agreement all

"I'd like to see that in writing before I get cuphoric about it,"

he added. His Chief of Staff John Sununu, and National Security Adviser Brent Scowcroft, also told reporters aboard the presidential plane that they also did not have information about the reported agreement.

A State Department official told The New York Times that the two sides had agreed in principle on "a mathematical formula" prescribing the amounts and types of chemical weapons to be destroyed over a 10-year period.

They also agreed on procedures for highly intrusive surprise inspections at sites where one country suspects the other of cheating.

The superpowers' recommen-dations will be submitted to the 40-nation conference on disarmament in Geneva, the news-

paper reported.

The United States and the Soviet Union have the largest arsenals of such weapons.

The Geneva Protocol of 1925, adopted after poison gas in World War 1 produced 1.3 million casualties, prohibits the use of chemical weapons but not their manufacture or stockpil-

Discussions on a chemical weapons treaty have been con-ducted on and off in Geneva for eight years.

Max L. Friedersdorf, the head

of the United States delegation to the Geneva conference, told The Times that "we reached" agreement on a very complete, detailed proposal for the conduct of challenge inspections." Under the agreement, some

chemical weapons and production equipment would be des-troyed annually, but each country could retain some weapons to protect itself until the end of a 10year transition period.

If it is ratified, the new agreement could curtail the spread of chemical weapons by making it more difficult for Third World nations like Libya and Iraq -- prime suspects in the use or manufacture of such weapons - to obtain them, The Times reported.
The 40 members of the disar-

mament conference include Iran. Egypt and Morocco. Twentyeight observers to the conference include Iraq, Syria and Libyz.

The United States and the Soviet Union also agreed to a comprehensive exchange of data on chemical weapons, including sites for their production and storage, said James H. Granger, the deputy head of the American delegation to the Geneva conference.

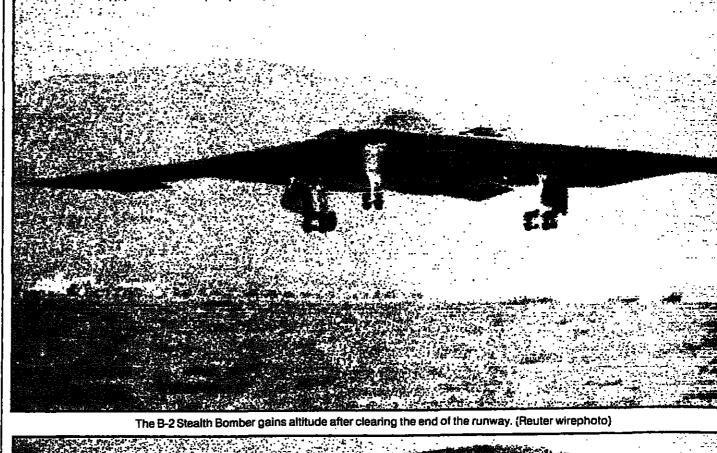
Soviet authorities say they have no more than 55,000 tons of chemical warfare agents, but Western intelligence agencies estimate they might have as much as 300,000 tons.

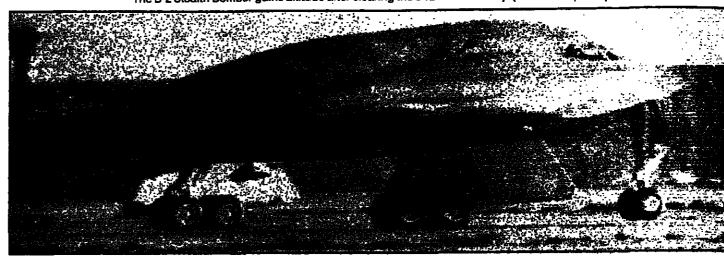
The United States resumed production of the components of chemical weapons two years ago, lifting a moratorium declared in 1969 by former president Richard Nixon.

### 'A myth'

■ A senior Soviet official said yesterday the Kremlin could see the day when the NATO and Warsaw Pact military alliances are not needed, and rejected Western insistence that his side currently enjoys superior stren-

Marshal Sergei Akhromeyev, special military adviser to Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev, made his comments during a debate with Gen. Wolfgang Altenburg, chairman of NATO's military committee, the highest military authority in the Western





The Stealth lifts off the runway at Air Force Plant No. 42 in the Mojave Desert on Monday on its maiden flight in California. (Reuter wirephoto)

### Bomber yet to clear budget hurdle

# Congress hails Stealth flight \*

·WASHINGTON, July 18, (AP): Republicans and Democrats, hailing the first successful flight of the B-2 bomber, warn that the halfbillion-dollar aircraft must still clear the "chequebook hurdle" in Congress.

The radar-evading bomber, accompanied by two F-16 fighters, performed test maneuvers during a nearly two-hour flight yesterday in Southern California—a maiden excursion 18 months behind schedule. Despite the success, lawmakers stressed

that the Stealth bomber, which at about \$500 million a copy is the most expensive plane in history, looms large on the radar screen of the budget-conscious Congress.
"I think there's a great deal of

spend that much money per airplane," said congressman Newt Gingrich of Georgia, the No. 2 Republican leader. "The president and Defence Secretary Dick Chency will have to work hard to carry a vote in the House."

The US Defence Department has proposed \$4.7 billion for the Stealth bomber in the fiscal 1990 budget and about \$24 billion for the programme during a peak three-year spend-ing period in the mid-1990s.

The House Armed Services Committee last

month slashed \$800 million from spending for the B-2 programme on Friday, the Senate armed services committee trimmed \$300 million from the US administration's request and included a series of testing requirements before the plane could go into full production. The full House and Senate take up the defence bill, and the spending level for the B-2,

"I think it's going to be one of the most controversial items in the defence authorisa-

tion bill," said House Speaker Thomas S. Foley, a Democrat. "Right now I would say it's an uphili fight for the B-2." Congressman Less Aspin, chairman of the House armed services committee, said the bomber just cleared one hurdle. But the test

programme just begun has far to go to answer all the technical questions."

And the B-2 has still a clear — the cheque-book hurdle. The issue is

whether it's worth the price." Members of the House plan a number of

amendments on the B-2, including a measure that would mothball the production line after the manufacturer, Northrop Corp., has produced 13 bombers.

After testing the evaluation, Congress

would have an opportunity to decide whether to continue or kill the programme.

Introducing the amendment will be an unusual coalition — Republicans John Rowland of Connecticut and John Kasich of Ohio and Democrat Ronald Dellums of

The three members are planning an all-out effort to win support for the amendment, including calls and letters to their colleagues. But at least two members indicated yesterday they won't support the measure. Right now I'm going to offer an amend-

ment to sustain the Chency budget, including full funding for B-2," said congressman William Dickinson of Alabama, ranking Republican on the Armed Services Panel.

"I think that at this point total termination of the programme is probably premature," Rowland, in response, said, "only in

Washington can you spend \$9 billion and be would include spending that amount to meet its requirements.

While the battle lines were clearly defined on the House side, members of the Senate generally expressed their support for the

"It is good news that the first flight of the B-2 appears to have been highly successful," said Sen. Sam Nunn, chairman of the Armed Services Panel.

Sen. John Warner, ranking Republican on the Senate armed services committee, said he was "very proud as an American with this accomplishment coming 20 years after man landed on the moon."

# **Troops shoot protesters**

8 wounded in San Salvador

SAN SALVADOR, July 18, (Agencies): At least eight people were wounded when government soldiers opened fire near the University of El Salvador last evening, officials said.

The shooting occurred just after a student march to protest the alleged detention Sunday of the leader of the General Association of Salvadoran Students, Rene Antonio Cruz. Students have said Cruz was taken away by armed men and accused security forces of being behind the incident.

University official Mauricio Mejia said soldiers opened fire in the 90-minute episode that left hundreds of students trapped inside campus buildings. An Army officer said the sol-

diers fired after being shot at from inside the school. Molotov cocktails also were thrown by demonstrators, he said.

But the leftist Farabundo Marti National Liberation Front rebel group, in a broadcast on Cadena Sonora Radio station, denied its rebels shot back at the troops. A spokeswoman for the group said, "none of our urban commandos participated



Members of the Salvadoran Red Cross evacuate one of the students injured when violence erupted on the University of El Salvadoran campus. (Reuter wirephoto)

university in 1980, saying it was a

in this propaganda stunt pulled by the government." sanctuary for subversion. It was reopened in May 1984. The government closed the

# Noriega's exit negotiable: government officials

PANAMA CITY, Panama, July 18, (AP): The government insisted that Gen. Manuel Antonio Noriega would not give up power as Panama's de facto leader, but agreed late yesterday to negotiate over the opposition's demand that Noriega leave. An agenda for future negotiations—including a discussion of Noriega's status—analysis. discussion of Noriega's status — was approved at the end of two days of talks between the government, the military and the opposition. The talks were mediated by diplomats from the Organisation

Negotiations will resume when the opposition representatives return from an OAS meeting tomorrow in Washington, DC, a government The opposition has demanded that Noriega step

down as chief of the Panamanian Defence Forces, a position from which he acts as the country's de International observers say that opposition can-didates won the May 7 elections by a 3-1 margin

over the candidates supported by Noriega.

The United States has been trying to orchestrate
Noriega's oustersince he was indicted in the state of
Florida in early 1988 on drug-smuggling charges.
While yesterday's talks were in progress, Noriega

attended a session of the state council, which is studying a proposal for forming a junta after Sept 1, when the current government's term ends. Government and military representatives proposed an agenda that called for discussing an

end to US economic aggression and military threats against Panama, withdrawal of additional US troops sent to Panama, the return of Panamanian money being held by the United States, strict compliance with the 1977 treaties that call for returning control of the Panama Canal to Panama by the end of 1999, and a halt to US interference in Panaman. ian political affairs.

## Nicaragua celebrates 'day of joy'

MANAGUA, Nicaragua, July 18, (AP): Celebrations marking the 10th anniversary of the Sandinista Revolution have been low-key at a time when the economic crisis gripping Nicaragua has left the government short of

Highlighting the celebrations is a mass rally scheduled for tomorrow at the Plaza of the Revolution, in front of the ruins of the Cathedral, never repaired after the 1972 carthquake.

Nicaraguan President Daniel Ortega inaugurated a two-day symposium, "democracy and revolution," yeterday with a speech in which he maintained there is more democracy in Nicaragua with the Sandinistas

than in the United States. No heads of state were expected to attend. However, former Mexican Presidents Luis

Echeverria and Jose Lopez Portillo were listed as attending. Echeverria was scheduled to attend the today's symposium

held at the auditorium of the Olof Paime Convention Centre in the government complex. Last night, the two popular

events in the capital of Managua were the Little Miss Revolution Pageant, a contest for pre-teen. girls, and a dance at an open-air fairgrounds called La Pinata with a Costa Rican band.

Yesterday was dubbed the day of joy, reflecting the widespread feeling in Nicaragua on July 17, 1979, the day the late President Anastasio Somoza fled in the pre-dawn darkness on a flight to Miami. The Sandinistas marched victorious into Managua two days after.

### Support abortion

ATLANTA, Georgia July 18. (Reuter): The Jewish women's organisation Hadassah yesterday announced a campaign to mobilise its 385,000 members to support abor-tion rights after the US Supremo Court ruling allowing states to enact Stricter curbs on abortions. Hadassah said leaders asked 1,500

chapters in the United States and Puerto Rico to join feminist and family planning groups to "oppose any attempts to restrict ... the right to reproductive choice and/or use of family planning programmes delivering any and all services.

### Injunction upheld

VAL D'OR, Quebec, July 18, (AP): A Quebec superior court judge has upheld an injunction won by a preg-nant woman's ex-boyfriend prevent-

ing her from having an abortion.
"A conceived child that is not yet born is a human being under Article I of the Quebec charter of rights and freedoms," and has the right to life guaranteed every person. Justice Jacques Viens said in yesterday's rul-

He said the mother. Chantal Daigle, faced a difficult and painful problem, but that the court had to rule in favour of the foetus.

### Spray flags GALLATIN, Tennessee, July 18.

(UPI): A cleaning business angry over the recent Supreme Court decision allowing flag burning as freedom of expression is offering to spray flags with a flame-retardant

material.

Randall Isaacson, vice-president of Servpro Industries, a gullatin firm that cleans businesses and homes, said yesterday the retardant will protect flags against 3,000-degree (1,650 C) fires.

He said some of the company's franchises in 47 states are charging for the service and others are not. In at least one case, he said, the charge is I with the money being donated to the Vietnam Memorial in Washing-

### Vintage cars

SAN FRANCISCO, July 18, (UPI): A 1928 SSK Mercedes drew the top bid of \$1 million at a weekend auction of vintage cars that drew 30,000 people to Moscone Centre.

About 500 cars went on the block and sales totalled about \$16 million with some cars going for between \$200,000 and \$500,000 spokesman

Kurt Hazard said Sunday night. Former baseball star Reggie Jackson sold 15 cars from his collection of about 120, the most expensive a 1963 Corvette offered for \$70,000. Heroin seized

WIESBADEN, West Germany, July 18, (Reuter): West German police have seized their second biggest haul of heroin and smashed a Turkish-run drugs ring, the federal crime office said yesterday.

said yesterday.

It said in a statement police arrested a Turkish lorry driver and his companion at a motorway rest area near Heidelberg on Friday. Bags of heroin weighing 92 kg (202 pounds) were found hidden in the lorry.

### Drastic laws

MEXICOCITY, July 18, (UPI): The head of Cuba's parliament yesterday called for "more drastic laws" against drug trafficking and corruption amid the communist nation's worst scandal in three decades. The official Cuban news agency

Prensa Latina, monitored in Mexico City, reported President Severo Aguirre urged the 478-member national assembly of popular power to promulgate stricter laws.

However, the news agency did not say whether Severo recommended ecific changes to give Cuba "more drastic laws.

### Columbia crew

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, July 18. (UPI): The five-man crew of the shuttle Columbia reviewed emergency escape procedures yesterday while engineers worked through a practice countdown in preparation for blastoff next month on a classified military mission.
The two-day dress-rehearsal coun-

shuttle launch processing, began at 8.30 am yesterday and ended today morning with the simulated ignition of Columbia's three main engines.

The ship's crew — Commander Brewster Shaw, 44, co-pilot Richard "Dick" Richards, 42, David Leestma, 40, Mark Brown, 37, and James Adamson, 43 — climbed aboard the orbiter early Tuesday for the final hours of the mock countdown.

### **Councils dissolved** LAGOS, July 18, (Reuter): Nigeria's

try's 449 local councils vesterday to stop councillors exploiting their office in the run-up to the first party elections since 1983. Elections are due to start in

December at local government level under President Ibrahim Babangida's programme to return Nigeria's 100 million people, the world's most populous black-ruled nation, to democracy by October

### Murder charge

PORT MORESBY, Papua New Guinea, July 18, (AP): A jail escapce appeared in court today charged with the murder last month of Commun-ications Minister Malipu Balakau. Australian Associated Press said.

Police said Lucas Bari Pena, 33, was arrested yesterday. Pena made no plea during his appearance at Mount Hagen district court and no motive has been established for the killing, they said.

### Children killed

sho

MOSCOW, July 18, (Reuter): A military helicopter which crashed in Soviet Azerbaijan last week killed eight children on the ground, the official Tass news agency said yester-

day.

The children had been chased away from the helicopter, on patrol in the town of Kelbajar, and had climbed on to the grandstand of the local stadium to watch it.

# Ethnic riots rage in Soviet Georgia

16 killed in violence

MOSCOW, July 18, (Agencies): Georgians and Abkhazians, some armed with automatic weapons, have been battling for three days along a resort strip on the black sea, officials said today. At least 16 people have been reported killed in the violence.

Ethnic riolers in numerous cities in western Georgia, including the Abkhazian autonomous republic, broke into prisons and police stations, stole firearms and shot up official buildings, according to several

The official news agency Tass said 16 people have died. Gizo Grzeledze of the Georgian Foreign Ministry said that as of yesterday 137 were hospitalised, including 15 in serious condition.

Tass said there were no new clashes yesterday, but a highly placed official in Sukhumi, capital of Abkhazia, described the autonomous

Bush (wearing glasses) listens to the welcoming address Monday at The Pieterskerk (St Peter's Church) in the Netherlands with Queen Beatrix (right); Mrs Bush and Prince Claus von Amsberg. (Reuter wirephoto)

Bush winds up tour

'We must work together'

encouraged democratic and

economic reforms in both War-

saw Pact countries and said he

saw no fear of a possible back-

"They're not dwelling on that," he said. "There's too much

hope, too much optimism. It's

still there, but it's overnowered

Yesterday, Bush made a speech in the Dutch town of

Leiden in which he outlined his

views of the changes sweeping

communist-dominated Eastern

ing, nothing to fear from the

reforms that are now unfolding

in some of the nations of Eastern

tern Europe and in the Soviet

Union ... We understand as well, how vital a carefully calibrated

approach is in this time of dyn-

The theme of a measured res-

ponse to the changes dominated

his four-day trip to Poland and

Hungary and was reflected in his careful balancing of praise for

the communist authorities and

**Soviet MiG-27 to replace Fencers** 

Moscow withdraws bombers

shorter range and smaller bomb

capacity.

ADN cited Major-General
Nikolai Posrecaikov as telling
the Soviet news agency Tass the

first 30 SU-24s had been rebased

in the western Soviet republic of

It did not say exactly when the

aircraft were withdrawn but said

the next squadron would be

removed in the next few days.

The relocation was aimed at

underlining the Warsaw Pact's

amic change." Bush added.

Europe," he said.

The Soviet Union has noth-

We support reform in Eas-

by the moves going on there."

communist

July 18. (Agencies): George Bush

left for home today following a

journey that focused attention

on Eastern Europe and drew to a close with the US President try-

ing to reassure the Kremlin there

is nothing to fear from changes in

Bush left the Netherlands after

what he called a lively discussion

with Dutch politicians, including

opposition leaders, over break-

fast in The Hague that he said sometimes bordered on

He said the environment was

one of the controversial issues.

adding: "Everybody wants the

United States to pick up the

cheque for everything."

But he added that after the

talks, "they understand we are

not rolling in money because of

Bush said that among the

highlights of his 10-day trip to

Europe was the presentation by

Hungarian Prime Minister Mik-

los Nemeth of a snippet of the

barbed-wire barrier taken down

from the border between the East

The President also visited

EAST BERLIN, July 18, (Reuter): The Soviet Union has withdrawn 30 long-range bom-

bers from East Germany and

plans to take out another

squadron soon, the official East German news agency ADN said

In a report from Moscow the

agency said the SU-24 strike air-

craft, codenamed Fencer by the

Western NATO alliance, would

be replaced by MiG-27 air

defence planes which have a

postcards will never get home.

KAPIKULE, Turkey, July 18, (Reuter): Bulgaria says they are tourists, but these

are trippers whose "wish you were here"

bloc country and Austria.

the East bloc.

argument.

our deficit.

Poland. He

republic as remaining under virtual attack. On the border between Abkhazia and western Georgia, "masses of people are moving against the Interior Ministry troops," said the official, who refused to be further identified. "They are armed, with

shotguns and automatic weapons. "In effect, they are spreading terror," he said in a telephone

Thousands of Soviet tourists in the resort area were reported trying to escape the ethnic violence, but transport was interrupted in the area, 870 miles (almost 1,400 kilometres) south of Moscow.

There is no food. Seaside vacationers are desperate for means to leave the city," the Sukhumi official said.

Many Abkhazians are seeking their own republic, which would be

the 16th in the Soviet Union. The Georgian republic now administers the region in the caucasus mountains near Turkey. Some 94.000 of Abkhazia's 535.000 people are Abkhazian.

The fighting started on Saturday in Sukhumi, where both the minority Abkhazian and majority Georgians claim discrimination.

The Georgian newspaper Zarya Vostoka reported that on Sunday night, 5,000 people were armed in the Sukhumi area and gunfire was exchanged. Violence was reported in Ochamchira. Tkvarcheli, Gulripsh, Gali, and Gudauta in Abkhazia and in Zugdide in western Georgia. The official news agency Tass said officials had confiscated more than 300 firearms.

One battle along the Gumista river near Sukhumi involved at least 400 Abkhazians and Georgians, said Grzeledze, who read the Zarya Vostoka report over the telephone.

"Large groups of armed peo-ple moved in the direction of Ochamchira," but were stopped on the Galidze river by Interior Ministry troops, he quoted the

newspaper as saying.

The official in Sukhumi said, 'Abkhazians stood alone on the river for 10 hours, defending the border against Georgians until the arrival of Interior Ministry

On Monday night, "a group of 300 to 500 Georgians crossed the river and attacked the village of Merkula," he said. Two people were wounded, one critically, he

The official said the attackers took two hostages, but that police later managed to free

Interior Minister Vadim Bakatin said yesterday that 3,000 police and troops had been deployed to keep order. The Sukhumi official said there were Ochamchira, on the coast south of Sukhumi.

the democratic opposition in

hope and a time of enormous

challenges," Bush said. "The

new world we seek is shaped by

an idea - an idea of universal

appeal and undeniable force, and

that idea is democracy."
"We must work together

toward the day when all of

Europe - East and West - is

free of discord, free of division,

he said. "And they know, as we

do, that ultimately, whatever the

The speech drew a standing

Bush said a letter sent to the

Paris economic summit by Soviet

President Mikhail Gorbachev,

seeking closer economic co-

ordination with the West, was evidence that Moscow was

moving in our direction, com-

ing our way."
He added, "I want to see the

Soviet Union chart a course that

brings itself into the community

Bush said today he was thrilled

by the outpouring of emotion he encountered througout his East

defensive doctrine and had been

agreed by the seven allies in the East bloc military grouping. The MiG-27s that will be draf-

ted in to replace the SU-24s

would be used in air defence, the

more geared towards defence,

which is in the spirit of the times

and also corresponds to the obligations taken on by the

Soviet state and its allies," ADN

quoted Posrednikov as saying.

Refugees worry about families left behind in Bulgaria

"This battle equipment is

general said.

odds, freedom will succeed."

ovation.

"Our time is a time of great

both countries.

■ A Soviet troop commander flew in by helicopter to tackle ethnic violence, landed in the middle of a gun battle and negotiated an end to the confrontation, a senior officer said

today. Colonel Anatoly Ukolov told a news conference that Colonel-General Yuri Shatalin had shown "exemplary courage" at the head of 3,000 troops airlifted into the Black Sea coastal region.

"He landed in a helicopter between the two sides fighting with firearms, established contacts between the two sides and then out an end to the matter without the use of force," he said.

Norwegian coast

### Radiation

OSLO, July 18, (AP): Traces of radiation were found in the air filter of a Norwegian ship that shadowed a stricken Soviet nuclear submarine near the Nor-wegian coast, scientists said today.
The tiny amount of radioactive

iodine 131 could have been left or from a previous accident or other ships that the Norwegian vessel trailed, said researcher Gunnar Saxeboel of the Norwegian Institute of Radiation Hygiene.

Soviet officials had denied radioactivity was released from the Affa-class sub that surfaced on Sunday and released clouds of black smoke 75 miles (120)

black smoke 75 miles (120 milometres) east of the Norwegian coast in the Barents Sea and 30 miles (50 kilometres)

north of Soviet territorial waters Norwegian officials thought the smoke was from a fire, but Moscow said it came from auxiliary diesel engines the sub had to start up after a short circuit in a battery forced the shutdown of

# Polish leader rejoins the race

WARSAW, July 18, (Agencies): Communist leader General Wojciech Jaruzelski rejoined the race for the Polish presidency today but said he was not certain of being elected.

He told communist parliamentary deputies who will vote in the National Assembly election tomorrow that he would be a party candidate, the official news agency PAP said.

Polish Radio also reported that Jaruzelski said he was unsure of winning and asked the deputies to endorse Interior Minister General Czeslaw Kiszczak as a second communist can-

PAP said Jaruzelski told the closed caucus meeting he had decided to run because of a "sense of duty" and because new elements had emerged since he announced two weeks ago that he would not run.

Polish Radio added that he asked the deputies to support Kiszczak - a move which would give the election the appearance of a two-man race.

Suppress "Taking into consideration that he may not be elected by the National Assembly, he asked for support for the candidacy of General Czeslaw Kiszczak," the radio said.

Jaruzelski, 66, who currently heads Poland's collective state presidency, said on June 30 he was withdrawing from the election because of his unpopularity for imposing martial law to sup-press the Solidarity free trade

union in 1981. He proposed Kiszczak as the Communist Party candidate instead, but the offer was not accep-ted and the party has been press-ing Jaruzelski hard to change his

mind and run. Army generals, other political groups and foreign leaders including Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and US President George Bushalso pressed Jaruzelski to run.

Jaruzelski is widely considered the best man to take over the presidency, created under political reforms as a guarantee of national stability in a time of rapid political and economic

liberalisation.
The 559-member National Assembly comprising both houses of Parliament meets tomorrow to elect the president.

The communists' 173 parliamentary deputies comprise only 31 per cent of the assembly the small peasant and democratic parties and some Catholic deputies totals 300 votes - a 54 per cent majority.

Jaruzelski needs a majority of 50 per cent plus one to win. However, officials fear a hand-

ful of defections from the peasants and democrats could upset his chances. According to political sources at least 10 peasant and democratic deputies are ready to defy party discipline

and oppose Jaruzelski. Solidarity, whose 259 deputies and senators comprise 46 per cent of the assembly, is not expected to vote for the general who tried to crush it in 1981, even though moderates in the opposition movement acknowledge that he is the best man for the job.

Propose Opposition parliamentarians were meeting later today to decide how to vote.

They agreed last night to propose an open vote in the election with each parliamentarian identifying himself by name as he cast his ballot.

This appeared designed to force all the communists and their allies to vote for Jaruzelski, ensuring his election without the need for Solidarity members to support him.

### Walesa

Polish Solidarity leader Lech Walesa may meet Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev in Moscow before the end of this year, a senior Solidarity official was quoted as saying today.

Adam Michnik, Solidarity strategist and top adviser to Walesa, told the Moscow correspondent of the French daily Le Monde that talks with Soviet Communist Party officials said and individuals gave him the impression of a meeting was pos-

# Gene for disease found

# **Blind hope**

NEW YORK, July 18, (AP): Scientists said yesterday they had located a gene that causes one form of a blinding disease called retinitis pigmentosa, a potential step toward finding treatment for the condi-

The discovery puts scientists closer to isolating and analyzing the gene, which could help reveal the causes of the disease, said researcher Peter Humphries of Trinity College in Dublin, Ireland.

Retinitis pigmentosa, called RP, progresses from night blindness to tunnel vision to blindness. Supposes are caused by degeneration in the

tunnel vision to blindness. Symptoms are caused by degeneration in the retina, a delicate layer of cells at the back of the eye that detects images and relays them to the brain.

Humphries and colleagues studied a family near Dublin that has 100 living members, of whom half have RP. The work involved comparing genetic material from affected and unaffected family members.

RP comes in several forms. About 20 per cent of cases are caused by the "autosomal dominant" form, in which each child of an affected parent has a 50 per cent chance of inheriting the disease.

The gene in the new study may cause about half the autosomal dominant cases of RP, said study co-author Stephen Daiger. Professor of medical genetics at the University of Texas Health Science Centre in

Other scientists located the gene for another form of RP several years ago, but they have not yet been able to isolate it, Daiger said. He said isolating the newly located gene could take several years.

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Thousands arrive at the Turkish border packed in cars full of what belongings they bitterly of leaving close family members were allowed to leave with, others jam the daily "train of shame" that snakes through "It is torture. The Bulgarians have cut Bulgaria to Turkey. telephone lines to Turkey and stopped "I left dad behind. He told to me not to mail. We cannot hear from those we left think of him, to escape and not to look behind," said Necmeddin, 28, waiting at behind," cried Aysegul, a 17-year-old eththe post for news of relatives.

nic Turkish girl on her arrival at this busy Turkish border post late yesterday.

Aysegul was one of over 163,000 ethnic

Turks who have crossed to Turkey since

early June, many of them complaining

"When I left the hills around our villages were full of soldiers and dogs. They have even started collecting back the passports already given out. The soldiers grab whoever they find at home and send them to factories," he added.

Refugees said Bulgaria, due to a labour shortage in fields ranging from shoe-making to agriculture, was making it more and more difficult for able-bodied workers to Bulgaria says those arriving are tourists and that a campaign since late 1984 to assimilate the Turkish minority is to reverse alleged Islamification under Ottoman rule in centuries past.

■ An asylum-seeking Bulgarian couple has fled to Turkey in a small boat, Turkish officials said today,

Roumen and Sonia Berov said they wanted to go to Australia or the United

# The Gulf today

### Iraq revolution lauded

KUWAIT, July 18, (KUNA): A local Kuwaiti daily today poured praise on Iraq's accomplishments in the past 30 years, following the July 17, 1958 revolution.

In a front-page editorial entitled "A country and a revolution", the paper affirmed that Iraq has not only built an impenetrable internal front, but also started reconstruction while still at war with neighbour

It said that the July Revolution is implanted in all facets of life in modern Iraq, as "the revolutionary spirit is still filling Iraqi sails and pushing them toward new lands with bright dreams and ambitions." The daily expressed admiration to the dignified stance with which Iraq confronted the long years of war and snatched a dear victory for

itself and the Arab nation. Today, Iraq is making headway toward a democratic society, by

adopting a multi-party system, it noted.

"But the revolution is not only great with its principles, but also great with its men who continued the march," the daily concluded.

### Haj explosions deplored

JEDDAH, July 18, (KUNA): Heads and members of official haj teams from various Islamic countries have condemned the recent bomb explosions in Holy Makkah during the haj pilgrimage describing them as "criminal acts" that can be only perpetrated by elements remote from Islamic religion.

They said, in statements during a reception in their honour last night hosted by Saudi Minister of Haj and Awkaf Abdul Wahab Abdul Wase, that the Islamic world is following up Saudi Arabia's expansion projects in the two sacred shrines in Makkah and Madina, considering them the greatest Islamic service to the Muslim pilgrims. The Saudi Press Agency quoted chief delegates of the Indonesian.

lraqi, Pakistani, Tunisian and Egyptian teams, who include ministers, as denouncing the twin blasts that killed a haji and injured 16 others last Monday night. They unanimously approved the Islamic-endorsed Saudi Arabian decision to limit number of hajis from all Islamic nations to one per cent

of their population. They further expressed satisfaction with Saudi efforts to organise

and facilitate a secure haj for all "guests of the merciful." Saudi Haj and Awkaf Undersecretary Husam Khashoggi delivered a statement affirming Saudi monarch King Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz's

### Coup averted civil war

keenness on serving the pilgrims and on ensuring their safety.

ABU DHABI, July 18, (AP): Sudan's new deputy leader, Brig. Zubair Mohammed Saleh said today that last month's military takeover aimed at rescuing Sudan from the dangers of a long-running civil war like the 14-year conflict in Lebanon.

Saleh told a news conference here that the June 30 coup took place because the civilian government of Prime Minister Sadek El Mahdi was leading Sudan "toward a deep abyss."

Saleh arrived Sunday carrying a letter on the 15-member junta's objectives and prospects for peace talks with rebels in southern Sudan to the President of the United Arab Emirates, Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan.

"The coup was the last chance for rescuing Sudan from a fate similar to that of Lebanon and we are going to exploit this last chance until the end," said Zubair, who will also visit Oman, Qatar, Bahrain, Kuwait

The coup was led by Lieut Gen. Omar Hassan Ahmed El Bashir. Rebels in the south, supported by Ethiopia, have been fighting since 1983 for greater autonomy and economic and administrative reforms.
"Just imagine if what befell Lebanon, which is a small country, happened to Sudan," Saleh said. "It would be a catastrophe."

He blamed "political corruption" for sending Sudan into the edge of

catastrophe and causing its isolation."

Saleh claimed the Mahdi government and rival political parties had fogged Sudanese policy-making and made the country dependent on foreign aid.'
Saleh said he was optimistic over peace moves involving rebel leader

John Garang, but made it clear that a settlement would not permit the mostly Christian southern region secede from the Muslim north.

### Sacrificial meat flown out

JEDDAH, July 18, (GNA): A Pakistani airliner yesterday took off with 2,710 frozen sacrifices bound for Peshawar in Pakistan, as part of the Saudi Sacrificial Meat Distribution Project.

The sacrifices would be distributed among Afghan immigrants and needy Muslims, and the total number of sacrifices delivered so far to Pakistan would make 24,704. Five flights to Peshawar and three to

Meanwhile, 13 trucks left for Jordan carrying a load of 6,500 frozen sacrifices meant for distribution at the Palestinian camps, making the total number of trucks so far sent to Jordan within the framework of the Saudi Sacrificial Meat Distribution Project '84, with a total load of 42,600 frozen sacrifices.

12 other trucks also left for Syria with 6,000 frozen sacrifices for distribution among needy Muslims, making the total number of trucks so far sent there 15 with 7,500 frozen sacrifices on board.

Meanwhile, a spokesman for the Committee of African Muslims today said that the committee had so far distributed 20,981 sacrifices among 24 African countries contributed by donors inside and outside

In a statement issued by the committee, it said that 526 sheep were slaughtered in Gambia which were donated by charity-givers in K uwait and distributed among hospitals, prisons and villages there, and 2,950 others were slaughtered in Malawi and offered to 146,867 poor families throughout the country.

### **VACANCIES**

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# Jaber warns of Western culture invasion

### Media asked to guide youth

KUWAIT, July 18, (KUNA): Kuwaiti Information Minister Sheikh Jaber Mubarak Al Ahmad Al Sabah has described the European single market as a great challenge to the Arab nation that should unite in face of the subsequent concerted Western cultural invasion.

Sheikh Jaber, speaking to a local weekly, said that such an invasion carries dangerous implications on life of Arab youth that could weaken their beliefs and

Arab youth should be guided by their media to be able to confront foreign ideologies, the minister said and added that officials in other economic, military and political sectors should forge their own united stand to be able to withstand the coming tide.

Speaking of his ministry's future plans, Sheikh Jaber said that efforts will focus on elevating competency of workers in various departments and develop-

ing the work mechanism to cope with the rapid advancement in all media spheres abroad.

He warned that slackening in such a process would mean that one day "no one will listen to our radio stations or watch our television programmes," but underlined that the development process should not affect "our traditions."

The minister reiterated that his ministry was studying the establishment of an institute for training journalists to

promote efficiency of national cadres in this sphere but called on the youth, working in this sector, to upgrade their own potentials.

Commenting on his recent Cairo visit. Sheikh Jaber said that agreement was noted in all areas of discussions and highlighted that Kuwait and Egypt share common history, language, religion and above all the blood of their sons which was mixed while defending the honour and dignity of the Arab nation against

the joint enemy. Asked on formation of the Kuwaiti information delegation to the Egyptian capital especially when it included producers, directors and actors along with media men, Sheikh Jaber said that he thought it was beneficial that media men as well as other artistes should have face-to-face dialogue to secure best results and quick accomplishments and promised that the trend will continue in future visits.

# People interested in continued education

### Advantageous for manpower

COMMUNITY Service and Continuous Education is an extension of education services to gain knowledge in addition to standard school and university curricula. Continuous education is organised by authorities like Kuwait University, the General Authority for Applied Education and Training and others. Therefore, it has now become necessary to design strong programmes commensurate with this type of education in view of their extended services.

Officials at this branch stressed that the Community Service programmes have now become more popular than before. Therefore need has arisen to conduct full studies on requirements towards this unofficial way of educating oneself. The General Authority for Applied Educa-tion and Training has therefore, conducted a study to ascertain the requisites of Kuwaiti society in the field of community service. Manpower

According to the study, educa-tion in Kuwait was built on the understanding that it should comply with organised official authority. But the modern definition of education has confirmed the importance of manpower and the role of the government in investing in this power. The study pointed out that the meaning of manpower here should include all individuals in society of all age groups and levels. It added that each individual should have equal opportunity Based on this modern view of

Science club training courses

and under the supervision of the Ministry of Education.

CONTROVERSY between people (petitioners) applying for processing various formalities at government institutions and employees has assumed alarment institutions and employees has assumed as a supplying on a property of the process o

ming proportions and verbal disputes on numerous

occasions in the recent past have culminated in fist

A local daily conducted a survey to determine the

reasons for the upswing in this uncivilised form of

behaviour which is untraditional to Kuwaiti society.

attributed to this scenario. Basically, they said that

employees show a total disregard to "work-ethics" and conduct their responsibilities in an unprofes-

sional manner. Some employees delay transactions

deliberately, others do not process formalities and

are unwilling to provide any reasons to the petitioner. Other employees project a "could not

A combination of these pivotal factors coupled

with a host of other minor irritants all contribute to

the flaring up of tempers and the loss of control

among otherwise perfectly gentle and law abiding

supervision on employees to ensure a smoother and organised method of dealing with petitioners.

Mohammed Abu Sino said that delaying transac-

tions for several days, puts petitioners to severe inconveniences by way of them having to come repeatedly to the department. This causes overcrowding and results in tempers being frayed.

Petitioners called upon officials to impose strict

care less attitude."

petitioners, the daily said.

Petitioners said that there are several reasons

education, the authority believes that to achieve maximum benefit of this definition, it should present individuals with programmes especially designed to develop manpower and to cover a wide variety of educational fields besides its current academic curriculum. Assessment

The study mainly aims at assessing community service programmes presented by the General Authority for Applied Education and Training in order to evaluate advantages and disadvantages at the present time. It also focuses at highlighting the ambitions and requirements of society members in this field of education. The study also discusses students background levels of education, programmes preferred by individuals, the adequate time for presenting these programmes, the adequate fees to join and advertising community service programmes via

Meanwhile, the study proposed conducting questionnaires among society members to obtain relevant feedback. The questionnaire will cover all levels and age groups. It will then be reviewed and recorded for comprehensive study. The questionnaire prepared by professors and assistant

professors at the authority included two samples of society members. The first is classified under a survey study intended to reveal the aspirations of individuals in the field of community service. The second sam-

An estimated four hundred students who are members of science groups at the Ministry of Education summer clubs are taking part in the third training course being held at the Science Club in co-operation with

During training sessions students receive training in different disciplines according to their hobbies and interests. They have been assigned different sections which include mechanics, electronics, aviation, plumbing, agriculture, astronomy and other spheres.

An official at the club said that students enrolled in the training course are from 18 summer clubs for boys and 10 summer clubs for girls. Picture shows students attending a session on auto mechanics.

Petitioners complain

State employees unprofessional

"Employees sometimes lose documents and this compounds the problem," he said.

He added that problems could be avoided by

providing smoother and more organised procedures

in completing transactions. He said that some

petitioners should be blamed too. They try to break

the queue system to complete their transactions

faster which leads to disputes among petitioners

Disputés

Sameer Mohammed said that disputes between employees and petitioners are provoked when a

petitioner waits for one or two hours in line in order

to reach his turn and finds out at the end that his

papers are incomplete, so he is told to come back on

another day. He added that guides should be

provided to explain requirements to petitioners. He

added that some employees have no interest in work and are always busy talking with their colleagues. Khaled Abdullah said that at most times

employees are the ones at fault, in this case he said

that petitioners should complain to the head officer.
Ali Mohsen said that though he is convinced that

more often than not, employees are mainly responsi-ble for the problems caused, petitioners also do

come in for a fair share of criticism. The latter he

said, do not behave in a civilised manner towards the

system causing problems for themselves, other

petitioners and employees.

to cover the requirements of petitioners.

He called for increasing the number of employees

ple is designated for assessment purposes revealing strong and weak programmes presented by the authority at the current time.

The survey sample represents citizens and Arab residents living at Kuwait's four governorates, the Capital, Hawalli, Ahmadi and Jahra. It also represents the views of both sexes totalling 4,787 individuals. The survey covered a high percentage of Kuwaitis representing 77 per cent, 22 per cent of Arab nationalities and only .3 per cent non-Arabs. It included 20 per cent of those less than 20 years, 20 per cent between ages 40 and 50 years and 60 per cent above 20 years.

The study revealed that a large percentage of individuals bet-ween the ages of 20 and 40 are interested in joining community service programmes. This interest tends to fade away in other age groups. It pointed out that different age groups have shown an actual need for programmes. Meanwhile, those carrying intermediate and secon-dary education certificates formed the largest percentage of those interested in completing their education. It said that most participants of the community service programmes are Kuwaitis and that the ages of service educated Kuwaitis ranges between 19 and 35 years and non-Kuwaitis between 27 and 50 years. Most individuals who participated in the questionnaire showed more interest in joining television repair, photography, automative mechanics, tailoring and cooking programmes.



**Bingo winners** 

Arab Times Bingo No. 70 winners received their prizes yesterday. From left are Pereira Paul Braz (second full house), Shamaisah Malik (first full house) and Altaf Hussain (third full house).

National manpower study

# **Kuwaitis more aware** of limited opportunities

that work opportunities are now limited and competition to obtain jobs is strong, Dr Abdul Rasoul Al Musa from the Department of Geography at Kuwait University, Faculty of Arts, said and added that a research publication indicated that Kuwaitis are also now aware of the fact that the development process in Kuwait needs educated and trained man-

Musa pointed out that the study conducted by him about Kuwaiti manpower focuses on national manpower as the main and basic axis which is linked with the economic structure, social development, services, economic planning and policies related to the labour market in Kuwait. He added that the study is expected to provide yaluable information to solve problems that hinder development.

Musa who completed a similar study about expatriate manpower in Kuwait believed that expatriate manpower has been carefully studied by studies have been undertaken on nationals.

He added that his study about expatriate manpower shows that shortage in national manpower means continuous dependence on expatriate manpower. Such manpower is procured from different countries without regard to efficiency and educational standards which have negative results on national manpower.

Musa said that in his study financed by Kuwait University and the Kuwait Foundation for the Advancement of Sciences that it focuses on the economic and administrative policies required for

Musa's study surveyed, 1,200 Kuwaiti families amduniting to a total of 2,300 workers. The results

and analysis have been aided and classified through the use of modern computers. These results have been supported by expanded interviews with a selected cross-section of individuals.

### University admissions announcement next week

ADMISSIONS for students at Kuwait University for the academic year 89/1990 will be announced during the middle of next week after being approved by the Minister of Higher Education. tion Dr Ali Al Shamlan.

Sources attributed the delay to some reasons such as the accurate verification made by the admission office on applications of students in order to avoid any mistakes. They added that the most serious reason is the availability of more than 400 seats for Kuwaiti students in the science faculties which will not be

The administration delayed taking a decision in this respect till the return of Rector Dr Shuaib Abdulla who resumed his work yesterday after performing pilgrimage duty. The sources added that one of the proposals to solve the problem is to reduce the percentage of marks needed for admission for both graduates of science and arts sections of the Secondary School Certificate and to extend the period of submitting applications. This proposal will destroy everything built by the former administration of the university which insisted on determining the minimum percentage irrespective of the number of students admitted, sources said.

The sources added that if the university reduces the percentage it will be obliged to admit Kuwaiti students who were not admitted during the last two years because they have the right to submit their applications if their SSCs were issued in the last two years. The sources added that Kuwaiti students are afraid of studying at Kuwait University after the increase in the number of students who were warned or dismissed after only one year-of study. Kuwaiti students have other options such as the Public Authority for Applied Educa-tion and Training, Police Academy, Military Academy and scholarships of the Ministry of Higher Education. The sources added that the other imbalance in the admission is the increase in the number of girls in the scientific faculties (more than 70 per cent of students are girls) which requires careful study.

EAURAIN DIGEST

### **GCC** institutions urged to use banking institute

THE Bahrain Institute of Banking and Finance (BIBF) has urged all GCC financial institutions to use its training facilities.

Since its establishment in 1980 this unique financial institution has been offering comprehensive and advanced banking training to Bahrainis oiready employed in the banking sector. Last year BIBF, formerly known as Bahrain Bankers Training Centre, moved into a BD1.6 million complex in Juffair with an extensive range of courses and facilities which rank among the best in the world.

According to Albert Woodhouse, director, the institute would like

banks in other Gulf states in order to encourage them to make maximum use of the facilities available at BIBF. Courses offered range from basic skills, which form the largest

to open its doors to students from similar institutions as well as

part of the Institutes activities to an increasing number of advanced programmes. Specialised programmes in financial, banking as well as insurance are available for senior personnel. So far Bahrain University is considering conducting joint venture seminars utilising resources of both institutions.

The BIBF has already established links with US Federal Reserve Bank and Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation in Washington. Plans are on to invite prominent international representatives from these and other renowned institutions to provide training for Central Bank examiners at basic and advanced levels.

There is also the possibility to invite professors and lecturers from famous American universities like Harvard by next year at the BIBF

### Optimism expressed at Zayed's UK visit

ABU DHABI, July 18, (KUNA): Two United Arab Emirates newspapers today expressed optimism over the results of the UAE President Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahyan's visit to Britain.

Daily 'Al Ittihad' said comments by several British leaders reflect interest in the visit and a world appreciation for the wise leadership of Sheikh Zayed.

"This impression has been

created by Sheikh Zayed through practice and relations with other states that are based on mutual

respect," it said.
"Sheikh Zayed, as many people have affirmed, has proved to be a veteran statesman who knows how to establish friendships and on what bases relations should be laid."

It said Sheikh Zayed's voice will be widely heard in Britain, referring to his call on Britain to support just Arab causes.

'Al Wahda' newspaper also said the British welcome of

aid and support for others and balanced relations," it said. The English-language daily Gulf News also commenting on the UAE president's visit described UAE-Britain relations as being based on "a mutual fond-

Sheikh Zayed and their praise of

him points to the prominent status he occupies on the local, Arab and world levels.

"Such characteristics and his

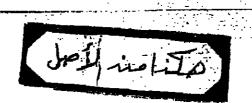
prudent leadership have enabled

the country to achieve overall

development and resulted in several conciliatory initiatives,

The Dubai-based daily said Sheikh Zayed during the visit will address "pressing matters" in discussion with Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher, and opposi-tion Labour Party leader Neil

"It will, therefore, be very lik-ely that high on the list of priorities of matters to discuss, will be the PLO situation and the Lebanese crisis.



# Computers to make exit cards obsolete | Zayed arrives in UK

### KD600 maximum penalty for violators

LIHE present system of filling of ards on leaving and entering Cuwait will become obsolete ifter the introduction of combuters at the border and airport xits, Col Ahmad Al Wohaib. and Labour. irrector-general of the Immigra-

ion Department said.
On the transfer of dependent

visas into working visas, the official said that this is permissible and can be done through specific set regulations through the Ministry of Social Affairs

Humane He added that the Immigration Department considers cases

KUWAIT, July 18, (AP): Soviet

First Deputy Defence Minister

Gen. Konstantin Kochetov met

today with Kuwaiti Defence

Minister, Sheikh Nawaf Al

Ahmed Al Sabah to review pros-

pects of military co-operation.

Kochetov arrived yesterday
on a four-day official visit.

attended by Army commanders

and the Soviet Ambassador to

Kuwait, Ernest Zverev, dealt with means of developing

bilateral co-operation in the military field," a Defence Minis-try statement said.

Kuwait News Agency before

national Airport was crowded

with returning pilgrims who expressed their feelings and impressions about the pil-

grimage season this year. One of them, Mahmoud Jallad

said that he performed pil-

grimage duty comfortably. He added that the Saudi government

is to be commended for their

efforts to offer services and

facilities to pilgrims. The season

this year was peaceful with the exception of explosions per-

petrated by some people who do not know anything about Islam. They have insulted the sen-timents of all Muslims and forget

that protection of the holy ritual

sites is the responsibility of all

Muslims in the world, he added.

out that pilgrimage is one of the holy duties for Muslims which is

to be performed peacefully by the

guidance of mighty Allah. He added that pilgrims were con-

fused by the criminal actions

committed by some terrorists in

Haj Abdul Aziz Al Yaseen

said that pilgrimage is a great

duty in the holy months. There

should not be killing or fighting

during these holy months. He

added that severe actions should

Makkah.

Haj Saber Al Hindal pointed

Kochetov was quoted by the

The discussions which were

of expatriates on humanitarian basis. As an example he cited the example of teachers whose services are terminated can get their residences extended until their children complete their examinations.

Another case of humanitarism, the official said pertains to

Defence Minister Sheikh Nawaf greeting General Kochetov before their discussion.

**Kuwait-Soviets review** 

Nawaf, Kochetov hold talks

departure from Moscow as say-

ing he was carrying "ideas for enhancing military co-opera-

tion," but said he was not going to sign new arms deals.

"Military co-operation bet-ween the Soviet Union and Kuwait is developing success-

fully. Military co-operation is an extension to political co-opera-

tion between the two friendly countries, he said.

are fields where military co-operation can be upgraded. The Kuwaiti side shares this opinion

Kuwait established diplo-

with us," Kochetov added.

"We are convinced that there

military co-operation

male dependents who attain the age of 21 and cannot get their residences renewed as dependents. They can obtain a temporary residence of three months
— giving them enough time to
complete whatever formalities they might like.

On the issue of residency

matic relations with the Kremlin

in 1961 when it obtained

independence from Britain. It

stepped up its military dealings with the Soviet Union to unprecedented level in 1984, when former Defence Minister Sheikh Salem Al Sabah, then on

an official visit to Moscow, sig-

Soviet SAM-7 missiles to Kuwait

and the dispatch of about 10

Soviet military experts to the Gulf Arab state to train Kuwaiti

military personnel on the con-

million was signed last year.

Another deal worth \$300

tracted weapons.

·The accord involved the sale of

ned a \$325-million arms deal.

violators, he said that in case of compromise, they will pay KD2 per day — with a maximum of

Regarding visit visas, Wohaib said that there are no restrictions in granting these visas to any nationality - except Israelis.

### Hospital report

# Drug list review requested

IT is learnt that the Psychiatric Department at the Ministry of Health two weeks ago submitted a report to the Ministry of Public Health asking that some drugs previously thought to cause addiction, be lifted from the list of drugs banned by the Drugs

The department stressed that some of the drugs listed and banned by the law do not cause addiction and thus should be deleted. A number of psychiatric specialists from the Psychiatric Hospital and Kuwait University, shared in preparing the report. The drugs law was approved by the Council of Ministers one year

ago.
Well informed sources said that by enlisting such unharmful drugs in the law, many innocent psychiatric patients may suffer.
The sources added that in order The sources added that in order to avoid such actions against innocent patients, the department prepared the report because the law does not differentiate between harmful and unharmful drugs. They claimed that on preparing the law, specialists in the field were not

Meanwhile, the drugs committee at the Psychiatric Hospital proposed after a meeting it held recently to stop providing patients visiting the addiction clinic any of the drugs that may

cause addiction.
Such drugs will only be provided to patients at the Psychiatric Hospital on urgent necessity and for a period not exceeding two weeks. The committee also proposed the withdrawal of the Benzodiazatine drugs from all medical centres and hospitals. It proposed that the Min-istry of Public Health issue details of the purpose of use; side effects, doses and duration of such drugs, based upon scientific information. The committee recommended that doctors be prohibited from prescribing more than one type of this group of drugs on the same medical prescription, and that doctors cannot privately prescribe any of

Informed sources said that the reason behind such measure is that some of the patients who were given these drugs were using only half of the quantity they obtain and sell the other half, thus creating new cases of addicts, particularly among youngsters and schoolboys.

### 2 years, fine for drug paraphernalia

THE Criminal Court sentenced a man to two years imprisonment with hard labour and a fine of KD500 for possessing instruments related to heroin, but acquitted two other men accused in the same case because of a lack

of evidence. The court was told that a police officer gave "an informer" money to purchase heroin and subsequently raided the house of one of the accused. The raid did not result in discovering any heroin but the money was found. However, the police officer informed the court that he had not noted the serial numbers of

the money. On interrogation of the suspect, he revealed that he was associated with two others. A raid on their respective houses did not result in any drugs being found in either house. But, the police did uncover instruments

### LONDON, July 18, (KUNA): President of the United Arab Emirates Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan Al Nahayan today arrived here from Geneva for a four-day state visit to the United King-

Talks with Thatcher today

The UAE President was received at Heathrow Airport by Duke and Duchess of Kent and Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs Sir Geoffrey Howe.

Queen Elizabeth is scheduled to host a dinner banquet in honour of Sheikh Zayed at his residence in the Royal Palace in

Buckingham.
Sheikh Zayed will tomorrow receive heads of diplomatic missions here among them the Gulf Co-operation Council ambas-

Tomorrow, the UAE President will meet with British Premier Margaret Thatcher for talks on issues of mutual interest. Talks

The talks will also deal with means of strengthening bilateral ties, particularly in economic, political and military spheres in addition to the situation in the Gulf and the Arab-Israeli con-

The UAE President is accom panied by a high-ranking delegation including member of the UAE Supreme Council and Ruler of Fujairah Sheikh Hamed Bin Mohammed Al Shouki, Defence Minister Sheikh Mohammed Bin Rashed Al Maktoum, representative of the UAE President Khalifa Al

The delegation also includes commander of the Air Force and Air Defence Brigadier Sheikh Mohammed Bin Zayed Al Nahayan, Oil and Mineral Resources Minister Dr Maneaa Saed Al Otaiba and a number of senior officials.

The ministers who are accompanying Sheikh Zayed will hold talks with their British counter-

Over the last five years, Britain



UAE President Sheikh Zayed Sultan Al Nahayan is greeted by Queen Elizabeth II upon his arrival at Buckingham Palace

exporter of goods to the UAE after Japan. According to British trade and industry figures, the UAE imported \$780 million worth of goods from the United Kingdom last year.

However, a slowdown in the UAE economy in the mid-1980s, due largely to lower oil prices, led to a general decrease in the value of imports from Britain - falling annually from the \$1.06 billion recorded in 1985.

But sources here said that throughout this period trade links between the two countries remained "strong and vibrant' bringing "substantial benefits" to both sides.

They pointed out that from September this year until March 1990 ten trade missions, organised by British chambers of Commerce and Manufacturers' Associations, would be held in

# **PAAET** organises parallel courses

THE annual report of the Public Authority for Applied Education and Training (PAAET) showed that the authority organised several training courses at the parallel education schools last year. These courses included offset printing, electrical wiring, welding, carpentry, painting

The report added that the authority organised several special courses at the request of some ministries and establishments which focused on mechanics, electricity, medical and health services, administrative

services, storage and accounting. graduates 1,440 in all centres, schools and courses of the authority during last year. The largest number of students registered is in the training courses (1,384 trainees) for ministries and government establi-

The training courses are usually held in the afternoon at different places and some courses at locations which lack public services. The authority is using prefabricated rooms of Electricity and Water Training Centre in Shuwaikh area for training about 700 students which are unsuitable. It is also using an old building which was a kindergarten in Hawalli to train 600 students. The building does not have workshops, labs or even other necessary utilities, the report said. The authority plans to build a specialised centre for special training courses in its future plans, the report added.

It pointed out that students at the schools of parallel education are less than the seats available due to the weak co-ordination between the Education Ministry and the authority.

It added that only 23 non-Kuwaiti students are getting training at the Industrial Training Centre of the authority which means that these courses and training centres are completely used for training Kuwaiti manpower. The girls have limited chances to join training courses offered by the authority. It added that girls are only allowed to join some majors at the telecommunications and navigation centre and some special courses.

The report added that students registered in the applied education centre form 70 per cent of total students at the authority while the other 30 per cent are registered at the training sector. This shows that capacity of faculties of applied education is more than the capacity of training centres. There are 8,941 students registered in the applied education

### CSC pays out service gratuities

THE controller of financial affairs at the Civil Service Commission Maher Ben Naji has said that his department pays the gratuity to non-Kuwaiti servants who reach the age of retirement or are dismissed. He added that about 50 of these servants visit tment pays also the grants and payments of the Kuwaiti servants who are sent by their ministries to study abroad.

Ben Naji pointed out that about 5,000 to 6,000 non-Kuwaiti servants visit the department a year to get their financial dues and gratuity after the end of their service from the public sec-tor. The number of these people increase in summer and exactly at the end of the fiscal year (June). The employees should come to the CSC personally to get their financial dues. The right to get these dues remain effective for 15 years and the retired or dismissed employees have the right to demand their dues any time during this period.

Ben Naji complained from the old buildings of the CSC which were built 30 years ago. He added that all ministries and government establishments renewed or built new buildings except the CSC. He added that some non-Kuwaiti employees who were dismissed or retired from public sector claim they did not get their financial dues after several years

### Cost of parking high

# Lots inadequate, say patrons

By All Al Masoodi

EACH time you go to the market, the first thing that comes to your mind is where should you park your car to avoid a citation. Therefore, the answer is always to depend on parking lots distributed at most areas, especially within markets where small cabins are situated at the entrance of these parking lots in order to calculate the parking period and the price that you have to pay. An official source at the company authorised to

supervise these parking lots pointed out that the company intends to widen these parking lots and will build new ones at remote places and also in close proximity to public service areas.

Seyassah interviewed a number of car drivers to highlight their views and demands.

Fajer Saad said that the market is always crowded and it is hard to find parking space to avoid citations. He praised the government efforts in providing parking lots at highly crowded areas and added that the pricing method followed at these parking lots is good. But the situation has now become more exaggerated. All parking lots now acquire parking fees — unlike old days when there were some places where a driver could park his car at any time without paying. He stated that some fee collectors exaggerate charges and demand more money than what they are supposed to ask for. He pointed out that cabin employees should realise that they are employed there in order to organise the situation and not to make things worse. He said that fees collected should be allocated to serve the interests of citizens through development plans towards improving parking lots. He advised officials not to generalise such parking lots at all areas so as not to lose its real objective.

### Civilised

Mustafa Shhaimel said that this method exists in most countries of the world. When leaving Kuwait, one can see that parking lots are built everywhere. He added that it is a civilised method if utilised well without exaggeration. He complained of the high fees of parking lots and said that only symbolic fees should be levied.

Fares Bishree, on the other hand said that parking fees at parking lots are adequate and not costly if forced to move from one area to another. He pointed out that fees received should be utilised for the improvement of parking lots. He proposed building car shades and more security men at parking lots.

Yousif Abdain one of the parking lot patrons demanded more censorship on cabin employees situated at parking lots entrances. He said that some employees mistreat customers and may charge more than what they are supposed to charge. He added that some cabin employees should not be permitted to work at these utilities because they treat lady

### **NEWS IN** BRIEF

### Amiri audience

KUWAIT, July 18, (KUNA): His Highness the Amir today received Mauritanian Minister of Mines and Industry Ahmed Ould Jiddou where he conveyed to HHa message from Mauritanian President Maaouiya Ould Sid Ahmed Taya.

The meeting was attended by Acting Minister of Trade and Industry Jassem Mohammed Al Khorafi and the Mauritanian mbassador to Kuwait.

Premier's audiences KUWAIT, July 18, (KUNA): His Highness the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdullah Al Salem Al Sabah today received in audience at his Divers in Rayan Palace Co-Diwan in Bayan Palace Commander of National Guard Sheikh Salem Al Ali, Social Affairs and Labour Minister Sheikh Nasser Mohammed Al Ahmed, State Minister for Housing Affairs, Nasser Abdalla Al Roudhan, Communications and Acting Public Works Minister Abdalla Al Sharhan, Planning and Acting State Minister for Cabinet Affairs Abdul Rahman Abdalla Al Awadi, Finance and Acting Trade and Industry Minister Jassim Mohamed Al Khorafi, Foreign Ministry Undersecretary Suleiman Majid Al Shaheen and Kuwait's Ambassador to Jordan Suleiman

Salim Al Fassam. HH also received president of the Farmers Union Sheikh Ali Jaber Al Ahmed and publisher of Al Rai Al Aam newspaper Abdul Aziz Al Massaced

Prisoner exchange KUWAIT and Egypt will shortly sign a bilateral agreement for the exchange of convicted prisoners. Amongst the condition, the sence is that prisoners serving time will be deported to complete

their sentences in the country of their respective nationalities. Soviet minister

KUWAIT, July 18, (KUNA): Acting Defence Undersecretary Hmoud Mohammed Al Otaibi loday met with Soviet Deputy Kochetov where both officials

exchanged souvenir presents. The meeting was attended by Defence Assistant Undersecretary for Foreign Supplies Sheikh Mohammed Abdul Aziz Al Jarah Al Sabah, the Soviet Ambassador to Kuwait and the

accompanying delegation. Trade agreement

ABU DHABI July 18,(KUNA): The United Arab Emirates and the Soviet Union are to conclude a broad agreement for bilateral economic, trade and technical co-operation.

The agreement will be signed during the official visit to Moscow by UAE Economy and Trade Minister Saif Al Jarwan next September.

### 17 Pakistani pilgrims died

JEDDAH, July 18, (AP): Pakistan's Minister of Religious Affairs and Haj, Khan Bahadour, said today that 17 Pakistani pilgrims died as a result of sunstrokes and accidents during the annual haj pilgrimage to

The minister told a news conference in this Red Sea port that 12 Pakistanis died of dehydration and exhaustion from the 120-degree Fahrenheit (49 Celsius) heat, and five in accidents. He was apparently referring to the five Pakistanis trampled to death during a fire that swept

through their tent compound outside Makkah last Friday. Another 34 suffered various injuries, according to official Saudi Arabian statements after the incident.

### Boy tries to sacrifice sister

RIYADH, Judy 18. (Reuter): A four-year-old Saudi Arabian boy tried to cut his baby sister's neck after seeing his father sacrifice a sheep on a Muslim boly day, a newspaper said

today.
"He told his mother he wanted to copy his father whom he saw slaughter a sheep on the first day of Eid Al Adha," the English language Arab

News reported.

The daily said the boy's mother stopped him as he held a kitchen kuife to the neck of his two-year-old sister. Muslims around the world slaugh-ter sheep, cows and goats to mark the Eld and donate the meat to the poer.

### Kuwait medical team praised Pilgrims return home PILGRIMS began returning home as of last Saturday after performing pilgrimage duty. Some of the pilgrims joined the Kuwaiti caravans in the holy lands while others went individually. Kuwait Inter-





Land arrivals telephone their relatives from the border.

be taken against those who terrify peaceful pilgrims in the holy lands and in the holy months. He added that he did not face any difficulty during the perfor-

mance of pilgrimage duty. Haj Bader Al Mikhaizeem thanked Allah for making the

pilgrimage peaceful and easy this year. He added that no diseases were reported among pilgrims this season. Another pilgrim Haj Rashed Al Rouk praised the role of the Kuwaiti medical team for pilgrimage in taking care of all pilgrims from Kuwait.

# More women use imitation jewellery

FASHION jewellery has become very common among many ladies in Kuwait, a number of salesmen at shops selling these articles claimed. They said that due to the wonderful designs and shapes of imitation jewellery, women at present prefer to buy them.

They added that this trend has sharply affected the sale of gold and original gems to the extent that they have lost 20 per cent of its

One salesman, Ayman Mustafa said that it is very difficult to distinguish between original and fake items because of the latter's beautiful shape, efficient design and above all cheap prices. He said that gold shops and the whole market have been greatly affected by the new trend among women in Kuwait. He

said that there is no special season for the sales of the accessories, used for decorations and other purposes, but added that the sales increase on festivals. He added that some of the accessories are electroplated with gold, thus making it more valuable and expensive.

But a salesman at a gold jewellery shop said that in the beginning the accessories greatly affected their sales, particularly relating to small golden pieces. He said that this effect has almost vanished now and sales of original

jewellery returned to normal. He added that big gold pieces have not at all been affected by accessories and women never stopped buying them. But Hussain Abdul Rasoul admitted that there is a kind of reces-

sion in the gold market in Kuwait. He

attributed this to the fact that the number of gold shops had greatly increased. He added that buying power has also dropped recently because of the lack of cash.

Part of them refused the idea outright saying they have no faith in fake jewellery. They added that original gold and jewels continue to keep their value for a very long time, while fake jewels cannot maintain their value for long. Others considered imitation jewellery as modern and advanced and suit the requirements of modern ladies. They added that the advantage of fake jewels is that you can buy them any time you like because the prices are reasonable, while original gold and other ornaments are too expensive for



Thought for today

WE learn from history that we learn nothing from history — George Bernard Shaw, English playwright (1856-1950).

Singular outlook

# PLO a sham in Shamir's world

FROM inside the office of Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir, the world looks different.

To many outsiders it seems that the vast majority of Arabs in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip support the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) and only the PLO can deliver a political settlement to end their 19-month uprising.

Those views are held by most Western and Arab governments, by international organisations, by relief workers active in the occupied territories, by the Israeli left and by many of the media reporters covering the uprising

covering the uprising.

But for Shamir and his hard core of advisers, nothing could be further from reality.

To them, the PLO represents nobody but threatens everybody.

Shamir and Foreign Minister Moshe Arens, their spokesmen say, are engaged in a secret dialogue with unidentified "true, authentic leaders of the Palestinian Arabs in Judea, Samaria (Israel's biblical names for the West Bank) and Gaza."

The reason the names of these authentic representatives cannot be disclosed is that they fear instant assassination by "PLO terrorists." On the same grounds, Arens said yesterday, these genuine civil

leaders are afraid to contest the elections proposed by Shamir's national unity government to choose Palestinian peace negotiators. The right-wing premier's aides have at least made clear who his mystery interlocutors are not --- they are not the recognised nationalist leaders of the occupied territories.

Yossi Ben Aharon, director-general of Shamir's office, said in an interview that the prime minister did not need to meet people who parrot the PLO position.

Palestinian sources said they believed the prime minister had so far met a handful of supporters of Jordan who had little public following in

In a scathing attack on Shamir's refusal to talk to PLO supporters. veteran former Foreign Minister Abba Eban wrote in the Jerusalem Post: "We refuse to negotiate with those who are willing, and are ready to negotiate with those who don't exist."

Asked if Shamir would meet PLO supporters, Avi Pazner, the prime minister's media adviser, said: "We don't want any PLO involvement, cither direct or indirect, period.

One of the aims of these elections is to find an alternative force to the PLO. You have to bear this in mind when you look at our motives

"We don't expect a green light from the PLO. We don't want a green light from the PLO," Pazner added. This central view leads Shamir and Arens to blame resistance to Israel's peace initiative not on the fact that if ignores Palestinian

demands for self-determination and an end to Israeli occupation but on US dialogue with the PLO. According to their logic, Washington - which professes to support the Israeli plan — is undermining any alternative local Arab leadership

by talking to the PLO. Ben Aharon said this week that Israel's relations with its guardian superpower were approaching a "moment of truth" over widening US-

The Foreign Ministry tells journalists and friendly governments that a wave of killings of Arabs accused of collaborating with Israeli secret police is the PLO's way of trying to sabotage Shamir's election proposal. (Reuter Occupied Jerusalem)

Khmer Rouge

still tyrannical

TODAY IN HISTORY

1551 — Treaty of Kalsburg reaffirms Archduke Ferdinand's right to crown of Hungary and Transylvania.

1588—Spanish Armada is sighted off Cornish coast of England.

1610 — Basil Shuisky, Tsar of Russia, is deposed after Swedish army under Jacob de la Gardie, sent against Polish invaders of

1870 - France declares war on Prussia, opening Franco-Prus-

1918 — German armies begin retreat across Marne River after

being defeated in their last great offensive in France during

1928 - King Faud stages coup in Egypt and parliament is

1943 - Allied air force stages first raid on Rome, Italy, in World

1956 - United States and Britain inform Egypt they cannot

1960 - Soviet Union protests to United States over plan to equip

1973 — Palestinian gunman seizes 17 hostages in Athens but

releases them after being promised safe conduct out of Greece.

1975 - US and Soviet astronauts and cosmonauts end their two-

1987 — Landslides and severe flooding in Italy claim 14 lives.
1988 — Nicaragua's leftist Sandinista government celebrates ninth anniversary of its revolutionary victory.

participate in financing Aswan Dam project.

West Germany with Polaris missile.

1907 — Emperor of Korea abdicates under Japan's pressure.

1545 - French force lands on Isle of Wight against British.

AFTER a decade out of power Khmer Rouge guerrillas retain hallmarks of the tyranny that

turned Cambodia into a killing field from 1975-79, according to

refugees who escaped from their

Khmer Krahom (Khmer Rouge)

regain power," said Hun Lon, an arms porter who escaped from a

Khmer Rouge base in Thailand

to site 2 refugee camp, just inside Thailand on the border with

The Khmer Rouge are fighting to topple the Hanoi-backed

Phnom Penh government of Prime Minister Hun Sen, whose

administration faces an uncer-

tain future when Vietnam with-

draws its troops later this year. An international conference

on Cambodia opening in Paris

on July 30 will attempt to resolve

the conflicting claims of the four

factions contending for power in

Thailand, alarmed when Viet-

Russia, is forced to surrender. 1712 - Britain and France sign truce.

Cambodia.

sian war.

War II.

World War I.

"Cambodia is finished if the

control.

namese forces pushed towards the border in 1978, has supported the Khmer Rouge and other

during its rule.
"It's not committing the exces-

ses it did while in power, but it continues to abuse people in the

name of protracted struggle for. an independent Khmer Rouge

state," said a Western diplomat.

Thai officials and foreign aid workers estimated the Khmer

Rouge controls tens of thousands of guerrillas and up to

150,000 civilians in bases along

the Thai-Cambodian border.

Most are beyond the reach of

Thai and United Nations relief



An Indian boy, above 8 years old, works inside a brass factory where temperatures hit 100 degrees F.

## 20 million children shackled to jobs

# Asia's future in chair

NO sunlight penetrates the shed where Rama Shankar and six other boys toil for up to 18 hours a day over looms, knotting intricate patterns into high-quality carpets for export to the living rooms of the

FREE EST COUNTRY STOCK COUNTRY SECURIO STOCK CONTRACTOR OF A EXPLORATING SECURIOR SE

"When we make a mistake, the master beats us with a wooden lathi," he whispered, drawing the shape of a club in the air for about 60 social workers from India, Pakistan, Nepal, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh gathered at a south Asia seminar on child

Organised by the New Delhi-based Bonded Labour Liberation Front, which says it has freed 210,000 Indian bonded workers since 1979, the recent seminar was the first ever to feature testimony

The participants will present their findings to the UN Human Rights Subcommission when it convenes in Geneva in August.

from exploited children.

Twisting the frayed ends of a stained cotton shirt in his thin fingers, the malnourished Shankar described the miserable conditions in the carpet factory in which he works, one of many in the Mirzapur district near Varanasi, 400 miles (650 km) southeast of New Delhi, that operate with bonded labourers.

Six years ago Shankar lost his freedom and his childhood when his father borrowed \$60 from a loom owner to pay for the marriage of Shankar's older sister. Shankar was ordered to work for the loom owner to pay off the debt at a rate of \$25 per

yard (m) of carpet.

But after six months he had received only \$12 and

because of the huge interest rates charged by the loom owner. Shankar said he was unsure of his age, which appeared to be about 12, but knows he is

virtually a slave.

An estimated 200 million children are employed illegally in industries, agriculture and other menial labour across south Asia. Of these, approximately 20 million are shackled to their jobs by debt bondage, working for little or no pay.

And like Shankar's boss, lenders continually tack

interest on debts to ensure a constant supply of low-

"While we work for 18 hours in the burning kilns, these money-lenders work away in their offices. By nightfall, we find that our debt has gone up again. said Ashiq Masih, 14, who toils at a brick kiln near Lahore, Pakistan.

Bonded labour was outlawed in Pakistan two years ago, but it is not officially banned in Nepal, Sri Lanka and Bangladesh because those governments refuse to acknowledge the practice exists.

The Indian Supreme Court in 1975 formally abol-

ished the bonded labour system, dismissing the debts of its prisoners and providing rehabilitation payments of about \$400 to each freed labourer.

But authorities in India and Pakistan have done little to enforce the bans because of corruption and bureaucratic sloth, forcing social workers to do it themselves by obtaining court ofders or pressuring local officials into raiding sweat shops.

"We are earning foreign exchange with the blood Chief Justice P.N. Bhagwati, who wrote the landmark ruling banning bonded labour.

Bhagwati noted that the carpet industry brings India huge amounts of foreign exchange each year and that his own rulings had done little to undermine the ancient practice fuelled by greed and

"I wanted to use the judicial and legal system to improve the life conditions of my people," Bhagwati said. "But instead the poor are getting poorer and the rich richer.

The tales told by the more than 20 children who testified at the seminar covered different settings and tasks, but the misery and confinement were the

Sukh Rajna does not know why her father took a \$12 loan that now imprisons the two on their master's land. The emaciated 14-year-old accepts it as her fate that instead of going to school, she must spend dawn to dusk herding the landowner's four

A large number of bonded labourers are from south Asia's numerous ethnic or religious minority groups and have been displaced from their lands,

sometimes by projects designed to improve areas.

"The international aid agencies say they are against child labour, but often their big projects are responsible for the mass migrations that make child Jabour a necessity," said Swami Agnivesh, who as a social activist and Hindu monk in 1979 began the movement to end bonded labour in India.

## Ruthless propaganda at work

# Chinese bullied into silence

"IT was nothing," said the lemonade seller of the gunfire and bloodshed at the end of his street six weeks ago, when Chinese troops smashed the prodemocracy movement in Beijing.

Under an unrelenting government propaganda campaign which condemns the civilian dead as "counter-revolutionary ruffians" and harshly punishes "rumour mongers," who disagree, most Beijing people choose to remain silent when asked about events which culminated in the military suppression of students protests.

Cambodian guerrilla groups.
This policy has officially not changed, but Thai Foreign Minister Siddhi Savetsila has said At the south end of Nanchang Street, sandwiched Thai aid to the guerrillas will stop as soon as the Vietnamese withbetween the Forbidden City and the compound housing China's Communist leaders, troops opened drawal is confirmed. fire on local residents whose only apparent crime was to chant "bandits" at soldiers advancing Cambodians, diplomats and journalists say their current exertowards Tiananmen Square nearby in the early cise of authority, if less brutal, is hours of June 4. similar to its methods before and

Residents said two people were killed. At the time they bitterly denounced their government as "fascists." Now they are unwilling to speak about the

Official notices on walls along the street urge residents to inform on "ruffians," "rumour mongers" and members of the pro-democracy organisations which sprang up in April and May.

Spreading "rumours" which deviate from Beijing's authorised account of the "counter-

revolutionary rebellion" is a grave offence.

One "rumour monger" was jailed on July 13 for 10 years. He told a US television crew that 20,000 people had been killed during the crackdown.
Witnesses and diplomats believe many hundreds,

perhaps thousands, were killed when the Army moved into central Beijing on June 4. Chinese auth-orities say 200 civilians and dozens of soldiers died. A factory director was reported to have been sacked earlier this week for listening to the Voice of

America and "spreading its rumours." Many Chinese now avoid public contacts with foreigners as they did during Mao Tse Tung's xenophobic Cultural Revolution of 1966-76.

An American woman described a chilly reception in one of Beijing's Christian churches. "I sat down in a pew and one by one the worshippers there got up and moved away from me," she said.

In the offices of some overseas companies, Chinese staff have returned to addressing foreign colleagues as "Mr" or "Mrs" instead of using first names, a Western businessman said.

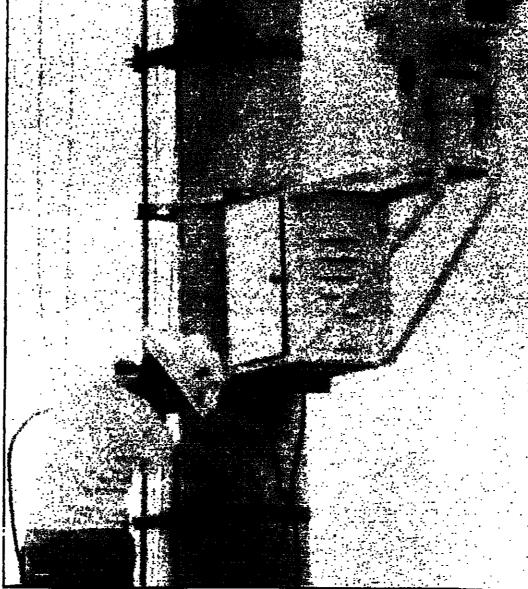
In the wave of public anger immediately after the Army took action in Beijing, protesters vowed to spread the truth of the massacre across the country. Now many of those who still dare to talk say the task is hopeless.

"Beijing people know what really happened, but in the provinces most people believe the government propaganda," one young office worker in the capital "My friend left to visit his hometown in the

northeast, and everyone there asked him about the unrest. When he said soldiers shot innocent people they turned on him and called him a rumour mon-

ger." he added.

The government's propaganda campaign is effective because it is composed of partial truths, one Western diplomat said. "It's neare soldiers so we tance it's true that mobs killed some soldiers, so we



A Chinese worker installs a surveillance camera above a Belling intersection. Communist authorities used their wide network of remote cameras to identify dissidents during pro-democracy unrest.

hear every day about their heroism." Ten soldiers have been named posthumously defenders of the republic" and repeatedly cited in the official press, while some 200 civilians the gover-nment admits were killed by troops are scarcely

mentioned except as a statistic. Other political observers say propaganda and ideological education," is being directed par-

ticularly at China's rebellious students and journal-"Everyone is being forced to attend meetings and

declare that they oppose the chaos," said a student who recently fled overseas. "They will do it but in

their hearts they will know who was responsible for the chaos."

"Silence is safest," one well-travelled Chinese businessman said. "I have a family. I don't talk about politics or even think about it."

A Beijing civil servant, speaking privately, described the atmosphere as similar to the early stages of the Cultural Revolution, with informers reporting neighbours and in some cases even their own

relatives to police.

"The difference is that then people believed in what they were doing, but this time it is just opportunism." (Reuter — Beijing)

## Fighting apartheid

# Equality etiquette

ANTI-APARTHEID campaigner Gael Neke once punched a comedian for telling racist jokes, but thought afterwards there must be a better way of delivering the message that race segregation must end.

Now her organisation Five Freedoms Forum (FFF) has published a booklet titled "101 Ways to end Apartheid," a compilation of suggestions on how the country's monority whites can work against race segregation in their daily lives.

One entry from a black person reads: "White

people must learn to speak to us.

"Most whites I speak to either bark at me like a dog and call me 'chief,' or they speak slowly in baby talk."

The 50-page booklet by the FFF, a group seeking to build bridges between whites and blacks in politics and everyday life, says the task of building a non-racial democratic South Africa should begin with individual action by whites, politically dominant but increasingly fearful of efforts to dismantle race segregation fearful of efforts to dismantle race segregation.

The booklet, illustrated with cartoon depicts

apartheid as a dinosaur fighting inevitable extinction, lists phone numbers and addresses

of anti-apartheid organisations.

It is the product of an FFF campaign last year in which ordinay people contributed ideas on ending race segregation.

Some ideas are conventional campaign approaches. Whites should write anti-apartheid letters to newspapers and politicians, join an anti-apartheid organisation, read newspapers addressed to the black community and boycott shops with racist staff.

Other suggestions have a more personal South African character.

"So many people with liberal ideas still treat their maids and gardeners like children. We must make sure we treat them like equals."

"Counter the fear syndrome by going with your domestic worker to his/her home." The closest relationship a white may have across the colour bar is often with a black domestic servant. White usually house their maids and garden-

ers in huts at the back of their property. Servants often live separately from their families and may have to stay in a "blacksonly" area many hundreds of miles (km) away:
"Learn to speak (your servants") language. and encourage your children to do the same...

the majority of South Africans have English as

their second or third language, and many do not speak it at all." The book recommends joining a programme established near Pretoria in which white and

black people share meals, homes and recreational activities at weekends. To the wealthy it says: "If you can afford private education seek out a school which has a strong non-racial ethos rather than an elitist one with a token sprinkling of blacks."

On business, it recommends buying from hawkers and small black businesses to strengthen fledgling black commerce.

It advises tours of black townships and

squatter camps, with visits not restricted to the few affluent black areas.

The government sponsors tours of Soweto, the country's largest black township, which quarter while paying limited attention to slum

The book recommends funding alternative newspapers by advertising in them, going to soccer matches in black townships. It says churches should help conscientious objectors who refuse compulsory military service. One of the more sensitive recommendations

in the book is to speak up whenever you see

people acting in a racist manner.

"A quiet word to register your disapproval could help, but we shouldn't always shy away from an argument for the sake of keeping the

Heated debate, at the least, is likely whenever anti-apartheid opinions are voiced among South African whites.

"At dinner parties when I express my view-point, there's a sudden incredible silence, and then a whole barrage of voices against you," said Neke, FFF's spokeswoman.

Recalling her shock tactics, she said that at the height of South Africa's political unrest in 1985 she was a guest at a dinner where a comedian was telling racist jokes.

Neke walked up to the man and said:
"You're telling racist jokes while black people are dying." He laughed at her, so she punched him on the

chin. (Johannesburg Reuter) Quote me





which one can see what's happening abroad." — Journalist Mohamed Guelbi's comment about the French television chan-nel Antenne 2 in Tunisia.

"I feel like a victim. I still have hope and it is still my choice ... I have more rights than a 20-week-old fetus." — Chantal Daigle said after a Quebec superior court judge upheld an injunction won by her ex-boyfriend preventing her from having an abortion.

"I believe it to be barbaric and not worthy of any civilized man to persecute anybody for his opinions, especially when the cause concerns human life. Any consequences of this persecution are painful—I know it by my own experience. I wish you success and hope that common sense and humanity will be stronger than fanaticism."—Valdimir Dashunin Soviet writer more in a letter to the Valdimir Dashunin, Soviet writer wrote in a letter to the International Committee for the Defence of Salman Rush-

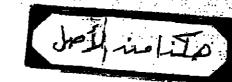
"With no climatic or genetic advantages they (the Germans) have left us in their wake ... their authority a strident indictment of insular attitude." — leading British sports writer Ken Jones on the progress of West Germans Boris Becker and Steffi Graf in the Wimbledon tournament.

"I don't want to meet Brazil next year in the World Cun."

— Italy's coach Azeglio Vicini after watching the Brazilians win the Copa America tournament on Friday.

"I'm coming to fight. I am looking for a knockout." —
World heavyweight champion Mike Tyson on his July 21
fight against Carl The Truth Williams.

We are earning foreign exchange with the blood of our children, said former Indian Supreme Court Chief Justice D.N. Bhagwan, who wrote the landmark ruling banning bonded labour.



# retreat

KABUL, July 18. (Agencies): The Afghan government said yesterday that its forces had pushed mujahedeen rebels several km (miles) back towards the Pakistani border.

Foreign Ministry spokesman Mohammad Nabi Amani said government troops were now more than halfway between the eastern city of Jalalabad and a border post at Torkham.

There was no confirmation of the government assertion, but state-run Afghan television on Sunday showed footage of what it said was a recaptured state farm at Ghaziabad. Ghaziabad is a collection of

recently used by the anti-govern-ment rebels as a staging area for their assault on Jalalabad. It was not clear whether the Western-backed mujahedeen

large state-run citrus farms

had been swept from the whole Ghaziabad area. Amani told reporters one of the farms had been captured,

while another government source said the whole district was in Army bands. "Not only are we building new security posts and trenches in those areas retaken, but also we

relieve other areas towards the border," Amani said. If confirmed, the capture of Ghaziabad will be another blow to the mujahedeen who have suffered a humiliating failure over

are continuing the offensive to

At the beginning of the month, the Army retook a strategically important garrison at nearby Samarkhel, relieving rebel pres-

sure on the city.

Meanwhile, Western diplomatic sources said today Afghan government forces were forced to vacate the strategic garrison town of Samarkhel near the eastern city of Jalalabad, allowing it

to fall back into the hands of USarmed Muslim rebeis. The report could not be independently confirmed and the Soviet-backed Kabul regime has repeatedly asserted that its forces are in control of Samarkhel, located about 6 miles (10 km)

east of Jalalabad. The sources said regime troops were forced to abandon the town soon after they captured it on June 7 because it was too vul-nerable to strikes by rebels occupying adjacent high ground.

### Meeting set

Senior US and Soviet officials will meet in Stockholm in two weeks for talks on the civil war in Afghanistan, officials said

today. US Press Consul George Beasley said the meeting would involve "experts from both sides." It was part of a series of contacts on regional issues between the two countries.

Swedish news reports said the talks likely will focus on US and Soviet arms supplies to the opposing sides in the war between the Marxist government and US-backed Muslim rebels.

■ US Secretary of State James Baker, commenting on press reports that American aid to the Afghan rebels would increase, said yesterday there has been no

change in US policy.
"The policy of the United States in Afghanistan has not changed," Baker told reporters in The Hague, the last stop on a 10-day European trip by President George Bush.

■ Thousands of miles (kilometres) from Moscow, the name Andrei Sakharov kindles fire in the hearts of young men still smarting from the wounds of the Soviet military involvement in Afghanistan.

In a riverside square in this century-old Siberian city. Khabarousk, a platoon of Afghanistan veterans staged a bit of street theatre one evening recently to demonstrate their reserve group's combat training, play some popular songs — and take a swipe at the Nobel laureate regarded as the founder of the Soviet human rights movement.

# Afghan \$250,000 offered to jetliner victims rebels US says Iran equally at fault

### US says Iran equally at fault

WASHINGTON, July 18, (AP): Families who lost relatives when a US Navy cruiser shot down an Iranian airliner in the Gulf last year have been offered payments of up to \$250,000 per victim, the State Department has said.

But Richard Boucher, a department spokesman, said yesterday the US government will only turn over the money if the Iranian government, with which the United States does not have diplomatic relations, names an "appropriate intermediary" to disburse the

An intermediary - possibly another government or an insurance company --- is

uprising, has been weakened.

organise the uprising, the sources said.

Kahane questioned

an Israeli bus and sent it plunging into a ravine.

PARIS, July 18, (Reuter): Sal-

man Rushdie's controversial novel "The Satanic Verses" goes

on sale in France tomorrow, sig-

nalling potential problems for a

national security force stretched

Publisher Christian Bourgois

announced today he had received official backing to stock

bookstores with the French ver-

sion of the novel, condemned by

many Muslims as blaspheming

The French edition had been

delayed until after last week's

Paris summit of the leading

industrial nations and the bicen-

tenary of the French revolution.

Bourgois, in a radio interview, said the timing was intended to guarantee the event had "max-

Iran has called on Muslims to

kill the Indian-born British

novelist, whose book triggered

protests world-wide. A number

of people have been killed in anti-

France recalled its ambas-

sador from Tehran in a joint European protest following the

death call by Iran's late spiritual

leader Ayatollah Khomeini.

imum media impact.

Rushdie riots.

their faith.

to the limit in the past week.

Israeli police questioned militant Rabbi Meli Kahane on Tuesday about his role

in anti-Arab protests that swept Jerusalem after a Palestinian bus attack killed

Referring to Arabs, Kahane told a downtown raily the day after the attack:

"Give me the power to take care of them once and for all." The crowd responded with wild applause and chanted: "Death to the Arabs."

Dozens of Arabs were hurt and dozens of Jews arrested in stone-throwing protests over the July 6 attack in which a Palestinian seized the steering wheel of

Jerusalem police spokesman Uzi Sandori said Kahane was questioned to determine whether his speech was illegal. Kahane was released on \$1,000 bail,

Rushdie book goes

been under police protection

since March when police said

threatening letters had been sent

to a dozen people in connection

France, which experienced a

bombing campaign by Islamic extremists in 1986, marshalled

unprecedented security for more

than 30 world leaders assembled for the summit and bicentenary

The right-wing opposition sparked a heated political debate by suggesting that the socialist

government release a jailed Iran-ian terrorist to head off attacks

Tehran back in Paris

NICOSIA, July 18, (AP): The

Iranian ambassador to France

returned to Paris today, five

months after being recalled

home during the furor over the

book 'The Satanic Verses,' the

official Islamic Republic News

Agency reported.

The agency, said Iran's decision to send back Ambas-

sador Ali Ahani was prompted

by French Ambassador Chris-

tian Graff's return to Tehran last

with the book.

celebrations.

during the events.

on sale in France

needed to make sure the proper people benefit from the money, US officials contended.

Some 250 Iranians were among the 290 people killed on Iran Air Flight 655 on July 3, 1988, when the cruiser USS Vincennes mistakenly fired on the jetliner.

The payment plan, personally approved by US President George Bush, calls for the United States to give the families of each fulltime worker \$250,000 while the families of others will receive \$100,000. To get the money, families would have to waive legal claims against the United States.

"Although the United States is not liable under international law to pay compensation

Nusseibeh, who has denied the

charges, left the country last

month with his family. Last

month, the Army ordered Nus-

seibeh to stop publishing a news-letter and shut his Holy Land

information office, charging it

was helping organise the upris-

ing.
The leaflet asked, "Why has

the lord doctor secretly left the

country?"
The leaflet also accused Nus-

seibeh of using PLO money ear-marked for the uprising to buy

Without naming him, the lea-flet indirectly criticised Radwan

Abu Ayyash, chairman of the

Arab Journalist Association, as

being "a wandering journalist who spends most of his time in

A second prominent Palestin-

ian journalist also was attacked

Also today, a spokeswoman at Hadassah Hospital said a 15-year-old Palestinian girl, Rada Isa Sihan, died last night of injuries suffered when the car she

was riding was stoned and over-

turned in the Arab village of

Bethany on the outskirts of

Palestinians who mistook it for

was stoned late Saturday

an Israeli vehicle.

throwers.

said.

Police said they believe the car

At least 542 Palestinians and

35 Israelis have been killed since

the start of the 19-month-old

uprising against Israeli occupa-

The socialist daily newspaper

Al Hamishmar reported today

video cameras in the occupied

West Bank to arrest Arab stone-

ble spots where stones and

firebombs are frequently thrown

An Army spokeswoman said

video cameras had been in

employed for some time in the

occupied territories and that

their use was adapted to the

current situation. The film is

admissible evidence in court, she

In the occupied territories today, at least four Palestinians

were wounded by Army gunfire

during clashes with soldiers. In

the Gaza Strip, masked Palestin-

new wave of violence" against

Palestinians in the Israeli-

at cars, the newspaper said.

The cameras are set up at trou-

that the Army is using hidden

without being identified.

Evidence of feud

in PLO appears

Professor called traitor

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, July 18, (Agencies): A leaflet distributed this week in the West Bank's largest city harshly criticised several prominent Palestinians, calling one a traitor and collaborator, Palestinian

The leaflet circulated in Nablus is seen by some observers as an indication that feuding among PLO

factions has increased and the authority of the underground unified leadership, which directs the Palestinian

The leaflet, signed by the little known Popular Army in Palestine, singled out Bir Zeit University philosophy Professor Sari Nusseibeh for attack. It called him a "traitor and collaborator" because he has

not been arested even though Palestinians in recent court depositions alleged that he was helping finance and

But some Palestinians said they suspected the leaflets were forged by the Israeli security service

to the families of Flight 655 victims, on July , 1988, President (Ronald) Reagan announced that in accordance with the humanitarian traditions of our nation, the United States would do so on an ex gratia basis," Boucher said in a statement

Najib Yassin Abdul Ghafour, spokesman for Dubai-based lawyers Salman Lutfi and Samir Kenan, told Reuters by telephone: "We will continue the suit against the American government because the offer is ambiguous

He said the Dubai lawyers were contacting clients and advising them to "turn down the offer and go ahead with the lawsuit."

# Fighter killed in clash with SLA

BEIRUT, July 18, (Agencies): Israeli-allied militiamen intercepted a commando band in South Lebanon today, killing one fighter and wounding three, police said.

They gaid Syrien guppers and

They said Syrian gunners and predominantly Christian Army units of Gen. Michel Aoun fought intermitent artillery duels in and

a tank-led force north of its base in Israel's self-proclaimed "security zone" early in the day to intercept a commando squad "encircled by Israeli shellfire." He said the SLA force, made up

of three Soviet-designed T-54 tanks and three armoured infantry vehicles, "fought a one-hour confrontation with the commandos" about two miles (three kilometres) north of the security

The spokesman, who cannot be named in line with standing regulations, said an Israeli

"Israeli gunners hammered the commandos with about 200 howitzer shells until shortly after daybreak when the SLA patrol was sent out of the zone to intercept them," the spokesman added.
He said "one fighter was killed in the confrontation and three oth-

He said the SLA patrol, after accomplishing its mission, returned to the 6-to-10-mile (10-to-16-

kilometer) zone along Israel's northern border.

fighting.
Syrian gumers manning 130-mm howitzer batteries along West Beirut's seaside boulevard opened up at 1 am (2200 GMT Monday)

The two ports have been the main docking facilities for ships bringing fuel and other basic com-modities for the 310-square-mile (800-square-kilometer) Christian enclave, besieged by Syrian and allied forces for more than four

Aom's gumers, using 155-mm US-made howitzers, shelled the Syrians' emplacements in West Beirut, the police spokesman said.

after Aoun clamped a blockade of illegal ports run by Syrian-backed militias south of Beirut in an effort to salvage about \$100 million

milion people. In another development,

officials of Lebanon's rival Muslim and Christian cabinets separately asked for the extension of the United Nations' peacekeep-

diplomats here have urged the Lebanese warring factions to exercise self-restraint and appealed them to keep away from the military confrontation and create a favourable atmosphere for the Arab tripartite committee in its efforts to achieve ceasefire in

Following a meeting with Lebanese Parliament Speaker Hussein Al-Husseini, Algiers ambassador here Khalidi Al Hasnawi briefed newsmen today on the latest developments, including sea blockades and medium-range Frog-7 missiles possessed by the Lebanese forces.



Minister to salvage graves

Israeli Interior Minister Arie Den met a top Mubarak aide today in Cairo for talks on Middle East peace and ways to save a major Jewish cemetery threatened by

Picture shows Israeli Ambassador to Egypt Moshe Shameer (left) walcoming Rabbi Ovactia Yosef, a former rabbi in Israel and Israeli interior minister upon

# **UN accused** of negligence

Gulf foes blame each other

NICOSIA, July 18, (Agencies): Iran today condemned the deadlock in peace talks that started five days after the Aug 20 Gulf war ceasefire and accused the United Nations of "negligence and complacency" for failing to ensure a lasting

In Iraq, President Saddam Hussein accused Iran of stalling the peace talks and using the deadlock to "blackmail the region and threaten its security and stability."
The UN-mediated peace talks

were stalled shortly after they started Aug 25. The ceaselire

ended eight years of war. An Iranian Foreign Ministry statement issued to mark the anniversary of Iran's acceptance of UN Security Council Resolu-tion 598 on July 18, 1988 pointed out that the UN Security Council had pledged to implement the resolution, which is also a peace

But one year later, that commitment has not been fulfilled, said the statement, broadcast on state-run Tehran Radio.

The radio, quoted the statement as saying the UN body's "negligence" was "not only a violation of the resolution by its authors, but also a violation of the duties responsible for maintaining international peace

and security."

After a military collapse and a string of battlefield defeats in the last months of fighting, Iran suddenly joined Iraq in accepting the UN resolution. The late Iranian leader.

Ayatollah Khomeini, said at that time "the acceptance of this issue (the ceasefire) is more deadly to than no

The resolution calls for withdrawal of troops to pre-war boundaries, exchange of prisoners of war, holding peace talks and setting up a panel to assess blame for the war.

The fourth round of UNmediated peace talks was held in have been arranged.

The Iranian statement said Iraq had refused to implement the most important instruction of the resolution, demanding withdrawal to recognised inter-national borders and that it had used every possible means to avoid honouring that commit-

ment," the radio reported. Iraqi troops are still holding about 1,000 square kilometres (380 square miles) of Iranian territory. Iran insists that the troops must be withdrawn before the talks can proceed.

The Iraqis, however, say they do not recognize a 1975 treaty drawing part of the Iran-Iraq border down the middle of the Shatt Al-Arab waterway, its only outlet to the sea. Baghdad maintains that bor-

ders be redrawn to include all of the waterway as Iraqi territory, and that Iraq should have the sole right to dredge the waterway of mines and other war debris.

The Iraqi President, in a 22page address marking the 21st anniversary of the rise of the Baath Arab Socialist Party to power, said he refused to drag on"in this no-war, no-peace situation.

Saddam, who earlier this year suggested that the more than 100,000 prisoners of war held by both sides be swapped in an agreement separate from the UN resolution, complained that "it's been nearly a year and they are sitll refusing to end the plight of war prisoners.

Iran says it will only free the prisoners as part of an overall settlement of the conflict.

A timetable drawn up by the secretary-general (soon after accepted by Iran called for the release and repatriation of all prisoners of war within 90 days. Britain is to withdraw one of its three warships patrolling the Gulf because of reduced tension with the end of the Iran-Iraq war, armed forces minister Archie

### May and no further meetings Hamilton said today. **V** invasion

### Tunisians just love it

TUNIS, July 18, (Reuter): Once a staunch advocate of a new information order to combat cultural imperialism, Tunisia is now invaded from the sky by some 20 European television stations.

Tunisians just love it.
The star newcomer is the French television channel Antenne 2, which

began broadcasting on the Tunisian state network when French President Francois Mitterrand visited in June. In Tunisia, as the slogan goes, Antenne 2 "turns the audience on."

Constantly unhappy with their own national Arabic-language channel, Tunisians, many of whom speak French fluently, have found in the

French channel a new window to the world, alongside the Italian channel Rai Uno, which people in the north have been picking up since the start of "It's like a hole in a bolted door, through which one can see what's

happening abroad," said journalist Mohamed Guelbi.

"It holds my kids captive from the early afternoon onwards. At least it keeps them off the street and out of trouble," said Fatma Slimi, a

housewife in the southern city of Sfax.

"At last our children are going to make some progress in their French," added Najat Guedouar, a French teacher in the suburbs of Liberals see Antenne 2 as political education, to strengthen secularism and counteract the influence of Tunisia's Islamic movement. "It will help broaden people's minds, they're going to see how a democracy really

functions," said one.

For the French government, which is paying all the costs, the channel is a means to reinforce the dominance of French against the challenges of Italian, English and the Tunisian government's own Arabisation efforts. The advertising indirectly helps to sell French goods and maintain France's position as Tunisia's major trading partner.

As part of the package, Paris has promised 150 million francs (\$24 million) to modernise the Tunisian Broadcasting Network and 41 million francs (\$6.4 million) to finance local production of television programmes.

The Italian government had earlier given a similar grant, of \$24 million, to extend reception of Rai Uno to the south and west of Tunisia.

The Italian government had earlier given a similar grant, of \$24 million, to extend reception of Rai Uno to the south and west of Tunisia. The Tunisian network carries almost all of Antenne 2's production but for about two hours a day the channel broadcasts Tunisian material, including the main evening news in French.

Slah Maouia, director-general of Tunisian radio and television, says there is no censorship. "We only intervene to replace broadcasts of purely French interest or of second-rate quality," he said.

But often these programmes are the political debates which the liberals

would like Tunisians to see, said one official familiar with broadcasting

Surprisingly few Tunisians, even in the Islamic camp, have come out against Antenne 2, though a few leftists see French colonialism slipping The Muslim militants, more moderate than those in other parts of the

Arab world, have not publicised any reservations they have about the principle of importing a foreign channel, but they have complained about particular programmes which they think "offend public

The other 18 or so European and American channels beaming down on Tunisia from satellite are available only to those rich enough to pay out between 3,000 and 5,600 dinars (\$3,160 and \$5,900) for a satellite dish and converter.

### MIDEAST BRIEFS

Normalise ties

ABU DHABI, United Arab Emirates, July 18, (AP): A senior British official was quoted here vesterday as saying that Britain can nor-

malise ties with Tehran if Iranians change their "unacceptable policy." William Waldegrave, Britain's minister of state for foreign affairs. told the United Arab Emirates newspaper Al-Bayan that "Britain is ready to resume ties with Iran if it changed its unacceptable policy."

### Journalists invited

OCCUPIED Jerusalem, July 18, (Reuter): Nine Israeli journalists flew to Moscow today, invited despite a lack of official ties with the Soviet

The invitation from the Moscow Union of Journalists follows a trip to Israel by journalists accompanying Soviet Armenian earthquake victims

seeking medical care.

The trip by Israeli newspaper and radio political correspondents is the latest sign of warming ties with Mos-cow, which severed diplomatic rela-tions with Israel after the 1967 Mid-

Convict exchange BELGRADE, July 18, (KUNA): Egypt and Yugoslavia tentatively agreed yesterday on extradition arrangements for the exchange of

convicts and those wanted for trial. The provisional accord also allows for regulation of court sentences and bilateral co-ordination in respect of

security and legal cases.
This was announced following the second and final round of talks held here today between the visiting Egyp-tian Foreign Minister Esmat Abdul Meguid and his Yugoslav counter-part Budimir Lonear.

**Decision protested** NEW YORK, July 18, (KUNA): An Arab-American spokesman protes-ted yesterday the decision by a noted New York theatrical producer to cancel the scheduled apperance of a Palestinian theatre company from occupied Jerusalem because of "con-

cern about Jewish reaction."
The spokesman, Dr M.T. Melsaid in a letter to New York Shake. speare Festival producer Jusepi Papp his decision assumes that New York Jews are either intolerant of "constituted a force capable of abrid-ging the first amendment to the con-

3 killed in clashes DIYARBAKIR, Turkey, July 18, (Reuter): A Turkish Army sergeant and two Kurdish rebels were killed in

clashes in southeastern Turkey today, official sources said. The fighting took place on Cudi Mountain near where the Turkish, Iraqi and Syrian borders meet, they

The banned Kurdish Workers Party (PKK) is fighting for a separate state in southeast Turkey for Turk-ey's minority of an estimated eight-11 years in power

SANAA. July 18, (Reuter): President Ali Abdullah Saleh of North Yemen completed 11 years in power yesterday.
The former Army officer came to office on July 17, 1978 when his predecessor was killed by a South

Yemeni envoy. He survived an assassination attempt two months later and an attempted military coup th following month. He began his third five-year term

last July after being appointed by an elected parliament which replaced a 10-year-old nominated legislature.

Ozal may run

ANKARA, July 18, (Reuter): Turk-ish Prime Minister Turgut Ozal says he might run for the presidency when Kenan Evren's seven-year term ends in October.

"If my colleagues nominate me for presidency and if I agree, I can muster sufficient votes to get elected," the semi-official Anatolian News Agency quoted.

### Smugglers hanged

NICOSIA, Cyprus, July 18, (AP): Thirteen drug traffickers tried by the Islamic courts were publicly hanged today in four Iranian cities. Tehran radio reported.

The broadcast, monitored in

Nicosia, said that the alleged smugglers were convicted of possessing more than 800 kilogrammes (1,764

pounds) of drugs.
It said that some of the convicts had previous criminal records. Additional charges of smuggling arms and co-operation with professional or international drug rings were brought against some of the men, the radio said.

### Reports denied

NAIROBI, July 18, (Reuter): Somali officials today denied rebel reports that up to 1,500 people died in riots over the weekend. Somalia has said 23 people died

and 52 were wounded when prote-sters armed with stones, sticks and knives attacked armed policemen and soldiers on Friday.

### Holocaust research

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, July 18, (Reuter): Israel has again urged West German Chancellor Helmut Kohl to stop medical schools experimenting on corpses of Jews killed in the Nazi holocaust, a spokesman for the Religious Affairs Min-

istry said today.

Religious Affairs Minister
Zevulun Hammer sent Kohl a letter on Monday protesting at what he said was continued use of the corpses in university experiments, ministry spokesman Udi Bahat said.

### **Humanitarian letter**

ROME, July 18, (Reuter): Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO) leader Yasser Arafat has written to Pope John Paul asking him to make another public appeal for Palestin-

ians in Israel's occupied territories.
Nimer Hammad, PLO representative in Italy, told Reuters Arafat's letter was given to the Vatican today. He believed it would be sent to northern Italy, where the Pope is at a mountain retreat until Friday.

Hammad called it a "very human-

KABUL. July 18. (Reuter): Afghanistan's 10-year war has disrupted the ancient lifestyle of its nomads, with land mines blowing up their sheep and some of the traditional wanderers settling in the capital to escape bloodshed.

There are some 2.5 million nomads — known as "Kochi" or travellers — in the mountainous lan-

camping on a hill north of Kabul. The Kochis in the region have traditionally brought their sheep to highland grazing areas in provinces surrounding the capital for the summer

to lowlands near the Pakistan border. Azam says many of the nomads fled to refugee camps in Pakistan during the war, while several scores have settled in houses in Kabul. Others, like his group of dozen families, contin-

ned their semi-annual migration but can no longer

He said soldiers at check points and fighting were keeping them away from the mountainous Shakar

go where they like.

Karra region of Kabul province, their favourite warm weather spot because of its plentiful water and fodder for the animals.

Talking to two reporters in his tent over a break-fast of sheep's milk, green tea and rough brown bread, he said land mines had helped reduce his flock from some 2,000 sheep before the war to 100

Milk, cheese, wool and meat from the sheep provide the Kochis' main income.

Soviet troops, who fought for nine years in Alghanistan before withdrawing last February, laid millions of land mines around the country.

British aid worker Guy Willoughby estimates there are three million mines in areas frequented by

Willoughby works for the Halo Trust, a British-based charity operating in Kabul. His job is to identify mine fields, educate local people on how to avoid them and eventually to organise mine-clear-

mines.

The war between the mujahedeen, backed by the

Afghan Defence Ministry, which all Kochi men

The card exempts the nomads from otherwise mandatory military service, but also serves as unprecedented government control on their

local police before making their seasonal migra-Azam says nomadic muliahs who used to travel

"There is no one now to read us the Holy Quran," says the greybearded, turbanned man, who reckons he is 60 or 70 years old.

# around Beirut. A police spokesman said the South Lebanon Army militia sent

"observation post spotted the squad north of the zone before davbreak.

ers were wounded. SLA militiamen were seen carrying the dead person into one of their T-54

according to the police spokes-man, managed to withdraw north to Syrian-colled territory in

the Bekaa Valley.
The spokesman, however, did not identify the commando faction involved in the confrontation. He said Syrian forces entrenched in the Bekan did not take part in the

against the coastline north of the city to maintain a blockade of

Christian ports. The police spokesman said shells crashed around the ports of Jounieh and Byblos, inflicting damage, but no casualties were

ian youths also beat two men, one accused of collaborating with Israeli authorities and the second a suspected drug dealer, The current civil war confronta-tion broke out March 8, two days PLO leader Yasser Arafat has sent a letter to Pope John Paul II expressing his concern for "the

annually in lost enstones dues.

The Syrians and allied forces retaliated by besieging the Christian enclave, home for about one

ing force's mandate in south Lebanon for six months. Meanwhile Arab and foreign

### occupied territories, the PLO representative in Italy said. Bourgois and his family have War disrupts Afghan lifestyle

dlocked country of 17 million people. "The fighting is ruining the lives of the Kochi people," said Sayed Azam, a nomadic patriarch

months, then migrated east during the harsh winter

ing.

Both Afghan troops and rebels are still laying

United States and Pakistan, and Kabul's pro-Soviet government, has left the lives of few Afghans

Arab sources said.

But for the Kochi, the freest, most fiercely independent of all Afghans, the conflict has brought some particularly humiliating changes.
Siddiq, a 20-year-old sitting cross-legged next to
Azam, shows his identification card, issued by the

The nomads must have their cards stamped by

with his group and teach the children the ways of Islam have mostly fled to refugee camps in Pakis-

### **VIDEO CORNER**

when his beautiful wife decides

she has had quite enough and

divorces him, and his good

friend and long-time agent dies.
No fewer than ten sirens are

featured in this production -

look out for Julianne Phillips,

the ex-Mrs Springsteen.

Disorganised Crime is a wry comedy about a clever criminal

mind who has devised the per-

fect heist. Frank Salazar (Cor-

bin Bernsen) selects a target

and assembles a team of top

thieves to do the job. While he

makes a final reconnaissance of

the bank of his choice, the team

is told to wait for him on the

outskirts of the unsuspecting

township. Things start to go

awry when the police pick him

up for loitering with intent, and by the time he escapes from jail,

his masterplan is well under way. The five robbers are a cast

of well known leading man

including Lou Diamond Phillips, Hoyt Axton and Ruben Blades.

Soursweet is a new British

drama about two immigrants

who form part of the wave of Hong Kong Chinese opting for life in the UK rather than the

dubious future as part of Main-

land China. Female lead Sylvia

Chang is a top star in Taiwan,

backed up in this movie by Speedy Choo, a five-year-old

who could charm the socks of

an entire football team. The

recent immigrants start up a

Chinese takeaway in the wastes

of south-east London, and become involved in the mur-

derous series of attacks and

counterattacks in the Triad

dominated underworld of

Soho's Chinatown. Both funny

and touching, Soursweet has

the ability to shock as well as

charm, and Speedy Choo is worth 110 minutes of

Although Dynasty has now

finished, viewers can continue

watching their other favourite

series including Neighbours, Eastenders, L.A.Law and Moonlighting. Pop music fans will find the latest July Top of

the Pops and MTV shows, as

well as a new collection of Best

The above films are by cour-

tesy of VFI, Fintes/Farwania; Video Nauf, Salhiya Complex, Tel: 2432809; Video Club, Sal-

anybody's time.

Love Songs.

### Upcoming British actor crosses Atlantic

# Criminal Law – a courtroom thriller with a difference

By Brian Hollis

GARY OLDMAN is an up and coming British actor who has received high praise from critics and reviewers for a string of unerring film performances over the past three years. However as he usually plays nasty characters (such as Sid Vicious in the film about the Sex Pistols 'Sid and Nancy') all his recent films have been banned here with the exception of one of the least attractive We Think the World of You, reviewed last week. Now he has crossed the Atlantic to appear in Criminal Law, a courtroom thriller with a difference, pitting an east coast criminal lawyer against a psychopathic

Oldman is a young and successful prosecution attorney, who decides there is more money in defence. Arrogant and cynical, he decides that the rights and wrongs of the law are not his problems, providing he can convince the jury.

In the trial of a young man accused of the horrendous murder and disfiguration of a woman, he successfully defends the accused by sensational borderline courtroom tactics. In his heart he (and we) know the accused is guilty as charged. No surprise then when he commits other sadistic crimes and asks Oldman to defend him again.

invites Oldman unknowing to the scene of a murder, where he trips over the mutilated body of another victim, gagged with a paper nappy. The lawyer pretends to accept the defence of the psychopath, while at the same time searching for proof of his guilt.

Although marred by several incidents which the viewer may find hard to sweallow, the film does have a degree of tension quite rate in courtroom thrillers

Kevin Bacon's portrayal of the psychopath is very reminiscent of Anthony Perkins in Psycho, and finally gains more sympathy than his defence counsel, who fails to redeem himself completely. Compell-ing viewing nevertheless.

Director Blake Edwards was responsible for a string of highly successful comedies in the sixties and seventies, especially the Pink Panther series (banned in Kuwaii), starring Peter Seliers. Now in his late 60's he is still churning out one or two films a year, the latest of which is Skin Deep, starring John Ritter and Vincent Gardenia. Ritter plays Zach Hutton, a playwright and novelist, who is also a notorious drunk and womaniser in this sharp and witty sex comedy. Zach's life takes a dramatic turn for the worse



A thrilling moment from Skin Deep.



Corbin Bernsen: clever criminal

Gary Oldman: nasty character expert

### TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

serial 9.00 The Opening and Holy 9.15 Sabah Al Khair: local

programme 9.30 Iftah Ya Simsim: chilcultural dren

KTV 1

programme 10.00 Magazine d'Actualite

10.15 Al Hob Wa Essabar: Arabic serial (part 7). Starring: Samiya Al Olfi, Jalall Al Sharqawi and Zahrat Al Olla.

11.15 Al Nisr Wa Ayoon Al Madinah: Arabic starring: serial. Khaleel Shawqi, and Ghazwa Al Khaldi.

12.30 Hiwar Wa Nagham: Variety programme

1 00 News Summary 1.05 The World Today via

Satellite 1.30 Flouna: cartoon serial

2.15 Al Shams Baad Al Ghoyoub: Arabic serial (part 10)

3.30 Bibi Folk and Calimiro: cartoon

Sojoon:

12.00 News Summary

Closedown

KTY2

miya, Tei: 5724372.

4.00 Football match: Kuwait vs Australia 6.00 Laila Min Alf lila: children programme

chemists 6.30 Night airlines and official advertisements

7.00 The World About Us: cultural programme 8.00 Popular features: local programme, prepared

and presented by Hmood Al Bgheeli 9.00 News in Arabic 10.00 Haribat Min Al Madhi: daily Arabic

serial 10.45 Mahakim Bedouin serial, starring: Samar Sami, Zohair Hussain, and Hussain Abu Hamad

12.05 The World Today via

12.30 Holy Quran and

6.00 Opening and Holy

6.10 Trollkins. A cartoon series for children. 6.30 Big Ice. "The Water of Life." The Southern

Antartic as a source of fresh water. 7.00 Danger Bay. "Pilot Error.". Routine is shattered when a helicopter crash leaves J.L. in hospital, the specimens missing and the researcher threat-

ening to sue. Matters. 7.30 Body "You've Got A Nerve." A look at nerves and their functions in conveying messages to and from

human brain. 8.00 News in English 8.30 Simon & Simon. "Simon & Simon, Jr."

Mat is blackmailed by

"Sinclair" a gang's

boss who exploits young boys in stealing rich people ... Simon and brother attempt to

rescue young "Mat."

9.30 Best of British. A look at British films about prominent personalities ... and the actors who played their roles.

9.15 Learning The Ropes. "Robert Faces Com-mitment." Robert promises his girlfriend to spend their weekend together when his friend arrives accompanied with two girls.

10.30 Classical Movies: "The Maltese Falcon". Starring: Humphrey Bogart, Mary Astor, Lee Patrick. After the death of his partner, private eye Sam Spade is dragged into a quest for a priceless statuette of a fal-

12.00 News in Brief

**NIGHT CHEMIST** 

Kowait Al Istiqiai Pharmacy Safat Square Al Ameen Pharmacy Jaber Al Mubarak Street Hawalli and Nuora Al Sabah Pharmacy Nugra, Al Othman Street Al Kord Square

Salmiya & Rumaithiya Ibn Al Nafees Pharmacy Hamad Al Mubarak Street

Adel Pharmacy Fahaheel, Al Awadhi Bldg. Al Daboos Street

Farwaniya Al Jazeera Pharmacy Main Street, Hmood Nayef Al Rasheedi Bldg.

Al Abraj Pharmacy Daabal Al Khozai Street, Near the Educational Dept.

### CINEMA TODAY

Al Firdous Kaal Chakra Suresh Oberoi, Sadshiv, Amaroukar

Fahaheel Open-Air Mardangi Al Fahabeel Arabic film Al Jahra Play Dead Granada

Arabic film

Someone to Watch Over Me Ahmadi Drive-In

**PRAYERS** 

Arabic film

Isha

Fajr Zubr 11.54 Asr

8.17

### WHAT'S ON

Kuwait Science Museum OPEN Saturday to Wednesday, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursday and

Islamic Arts Museum

SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 4.00 to 7.00 pm. Collection includes fare Islamic artefacts. Quranic manuscripts; ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Arabian Gulf St.

noon, 4 to 7.00 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

SAT - Thurs : 9 am to 12

Tareq Rajab Museum Sat-Thurs.:9-12noon and 4 - 7 pm. Also open on Fridays from 9 to 12 noon.

SOCIAL

Sadu House

KAPILKU meeting JULY 19, Wednesday: The officers of the Association of Filipinos in Kuwait (KAPILKU) will hold their meeting at Far East Restaurant at 8.00 pm. Topics to be discus-sed are as follows: Palarong Pilipino (annual/souvenir programme, sponsors and awarding ceremony); Philippine community day and Mutya ng Pilipinas -- Kuwait: Little Mr & Miss Philippines —

Kuwait; Kapilku Night. **British Council** 

JULY 19, (6 pm), July 20 (10.30 am). The Magical World of Gigi, a children's film, will be shown at the British Council premises in Mansouriya. It is the story of Princess Gigi who lives in the Kingdom of Fairyland. She is sent to Earth and with her magic wand, she transforms herself into a supergirl to make people's dreams

come true.
July 22, July 23 (6.30 pm):
This month's feature film is An
Englishman Abroad. Based by Alan Bennet on the real-life meeting between Burgess and Coral Browne, filmed on location in London, Glasgow, Dundee. Alan Bates is Burgess.

Admission is free for both movies but it is advisable to reserve seats. Tel: 251-5512; 253-3204; 253-3227. **Bangladesh Association** 

JULY 21. The association invites all Bangladeshis to join the Bangladesh Library as founder/life members. Those who are interested can contact any executive member of the association on July 21 from 6 to 8 pm at the embassy premises. A meeting will be held at the embassy premises on August 4 to discuss the formation of the

D'Assisi Social Evening

AUG 1: D'Assisi Association will hold their social evening at the Messilah Beach Hotel. The highlights of the evening will be the crowning of D'Assisi Queen. Top Ranks and Stepping Stones will provide the music. For more information contact Joe Jack Ferns on 5644178, Henry 3717346 or contact A.M. Fine Armst, Shop No. 34, Al Karnak Super Market, near GPO, Kuwait

**United Goens** 

AUG 3: Summerbelle '89 is about to happen. United Goans Centre present "Top Ranks and Stepping Stones" in a music saturated evening at the Tent SAS Hotel Crowning of Summerbelle, various competitions, etc. to keep you on your toes. For details contact: Moses 2454266, Joe 5655140 Anicet 2439249 after 6 pm.

KAPILKU Children's Con-

AUGUST 11: KAPILKU will hold the Little Mr and Ms Philippines, Kuwait, contest at Showbiz Pizza place, Salmiya, This coincides with Araw ng Mga Bata (Children's Day). Last date for submitting entries is July 28. For details contact Jojo Medrano. AVP, welfare and special projects, VCP

Rosafe Austria or VP Sarah Macarimbang — Tel: 483447.

independents ball

AUGUST 17: At the Mesilla Beach Hotel from 8.30 pm onwards. Organised by Kuwait Independents Hockey. For tickets and details contact F. D'Mello (2421252) or S. Bajaj (2445825) after 7.30 pm.

Farewell pictures

Photographs taken at the farewell reception for outgoing Indian Ambassador N.N. Jha, organised by the Indian community, are available from Sami Farooqi. Those who are interested in getting a copy of their contact Tel: 2446489.

**Eid Mela** 

JULY 28: Eid Anando Mela organised by Nirjhar Cultural Group will be held at the Bangladesh embassy premises at 7.30 pm. Admission is free but it is advisable to collect your gate pass. For details please contact, Tel: 3725675, 4313066, 4315759, 4315692.

Tivim Centre

OCT. 26: Tivim Centre's Breeze 89 is going to hit the floors of Ramada Al Salam Hotel New Ballroom at a social evening organised in commemoration of village festival. Top Rank and Stepping Stones will provide scintillating music. Lot of surprises await. For further information contact the organisers.

HOTELS

At the Kuwait Plaza Enjoy the fun; join the

celebration of fun and games every Friday at Al Dallah coffee shop where you enjoy all kinds of delicious food. Continental dishes, mezzah, special sweets and Arabic ice-cream. A unique ambience with the most celebrated magician in town. A gift for every child. Fun for the whole family with Walt Disney characters. KD3.000 per child. KD4.500 per adult.

Loulwah corner: Featuring delights of Arabic ice-cream with nine different flavours specially made for the Kuwait Piaza by Syrian experts. Also offers jumbo size of all sorts of sandwiches ranging from the famous Lebanese 'forroui'; chicken with garlic to steak sandwiches with the Plaza special touch. The famous and play Fawzi Jamal who sings the best of the good old days songs. A special 4 course lunch for only

**ŘD2.500**. Marco Polo: Enjoy the authentic Italian atmosphere which makes you feel that you are in the heart of Rome. Taste the real Italian lasagne and spaghetti with the largest size of pizza and savour your favourite Italian dishes while you are listening to Stan and Alice, the famous duo in town.

At the Meridies

UNTIL July 31: Ice cream promotion at Al Waha Restaurant in the Salhiya Com-

 All entries for the What's On column can be sent by telex (22332) to Events Section or hand delivered daily, except Thursday, from 12 noon to 4 pm, at the Arab Times Office in Shuwaikh. Photographs will also be considered for publication. Phoned-in entries will not be accepted.



**Young artists** 

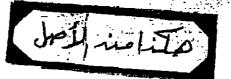
A children's colouring competition was organised by the Kuwait International Hotel in co-operation with Kuwait Danish Dairy. Participants were from the age categories of 3 years to 12 years. For the competition Kuwait Danish Dairy made a generous contribution of various prizes and gift coupons that delighted the Kuwait Danish Dairy made a generous contribution of various prizes and gift coupons that delighted the





### Upasana musical evening

Inauguration for the 6th musical evening of Upasana was held on 14-7-1989 at Murugan's house in Inauguration for the 6th musical evening of Opasana was need on 14-7-1989 at Murugan's house in Ahmadi. Mrs Ambika Suryanarayana (photo left) inaugurated the ceremony by lighting the traditional lamp. As usual, Upasana is introducing new artists and also selected latest hit songs from Hindi, Tamil and Malayalam will be presented for the music lovers in Kuwait. It has been decided to conduct two and Malayalam will be presented for the mainly from Tamil and Malayalam songs on Dec 7 and 8. Picture above shows some of the musicians during practice.



# BUSINESS & FINANCE

Gorbachev G-7 appeal

# Sincere but weak on substance

MOSCOW, July 18, (Reuter): Soviet leader Mikhail Gorbachev's unprecedented appeal for economic co-operation with the West is seen by Western experts as a sincere gesture but weak on

substance.
The Kremlin chief played a mainly-political card when he sunned the Paris summit of leading Western states with his offer of closer co-operation, they say. Gorbachev, who is trying to

overhaul the Soviet Union's basically backward economy, declared in a message to last weekend's summit that the Kremlin wants to establish a basis for joint international development free of ideology.
This prompted US President

George Bush to hint that Moscow might eventually be admitted to the capitalist world's most high-powered body, the Group of Seven (G-7), but experts doubt that the Russians can do a lot, beyond promises. "Obviously the Soviets don't

have much to offer. If they did why don't they help out Poland or Hungary?" said Gephard Sch-weigler, Soviet affairs analyst at West Germany's Foundation for Science and Politics.

"By sending the letter Gorbachev is saying he is really serious about his intention to join the international economic order, said one Moscow-based diplomat. But membership of



the IMF or GATT is far off - let to the G-7 group after years of alone getting into the G-7."
The world can only gain from the opening up of a market as big ignoring or even condemning the

But Soviet officials have so far as the Soviet Union," Gorbafailed to give any more concrete chev said, singling out Third World debt as a particular area idea of the offer, which has landed at a time when a miners' for East-West co-operation. strike spreading across the coun-Western analysts see political try's coalfields.

Western and Soviet analysis see the basic problem in the

and the enormous gulf that still separates it from the marketbased countries of the G-7 -United States, Japan, West Germany, Britain, France, Canada

One major obstacle is statistics. In a display of glasnost or openness. Soviet officials have for the first time in recent months given figures for the budget deficit — 100 billion roubles (\$170 billion) - and some other

But by Western standards, the statistics are incomplete and some have even been contested as misleading by Soviet economists. Moscow has in particular failed to provide full data on its balance of payments, a requirement of International

Monetary Fund (IMF) member-

But even this pales into insig-nificance beside the broader problem of finding a way, accep-table to the Kremlin, of integrating a fundamentally inefficient and still largely centrally-plan-ned economy into the world sys-

"When we opened the sluice gates for bilateral contacts, we found that we were not an advan-ced country at all," Aleksandr Krivenko, head of the trading company Prodintorg, acknowledged in a recent interview

with the Soviet weekly Ogonyok. "We found our products were not competitive and, besides gas and oil and a few exotic goods, the Western countries did not want to buy anything from us at

Despite moves to liberalise trade and introduce marketbased reform, economists say the rouble is still overvalued by a factor of anything from five to 20, making a massive devaluation a prerequisite for any attempt to make it convertible.

Convertibility -- would also have to be preceded by a reform of the country's price system, implying an end to subsidies which have kept down basic prices for decades

All this has led, in particular, to scepticism over both how able and willing the Soviet Union is to work with the West in a sphere such as Third World debt.

There have already been calls by members of the Soviet parliament for cuts in hardcurrency lending to developing countries which, Prime Minister Nikolai Ryzhkov revealed last month, owe Moscow some \$53

"The Soviets' foreign currency reserves are very tight and they may find it hard in the cold light of day to square substantial aid with their present condition," said Mark Echlin, of bankers Morgan Grenfell in London.



Striking coal miners read newspapers after spending the night in the open, sleeping on the ground on Prokopyevask's Main Square yesterday. Newspaper headline reads: 'Strike'

# Higher pay sought

Strikes increase pressure on Moscow

The Donbass strike, which began in five mines in Makeyevka, has spread to affect 17

The government newspaper

Izvestia said 4,000 miners were

on strike in Makeyevka, and the

regional Communist Party chief

Anatoly Vinnik had gone to

In a sign of how serious the

situation has become, the Soviet

parliament today announced it

was giving top priority to a

A Soviet journalist just back

from the Kuznetsky basin, the

country's second major coal

producing region, described an orderly, structured campaign by

He said roughly 90 per cent of

all workers were on strike in

Prokopyevsk and Kiselevsk,

where only essential services

were operating.
Prokopyevsk has become the

Near-term prospects uncertain

proposed new law on strikes.

one official said.

mines, he said

negotiate with them.

# prices surge

NEW YORK, July 18, (UPI): Heating oil prices surged on the New York Mercantile Exchange today as traders realised inventories are low and America's refineries are occupied in the iproduction of gasoline Other oil prices were mixed in a direction-

On the Merc, heating oil spur-ted 1.10 cents to 50.43 cents a gallon for August delivery contracts. The September-through-December delivery contracts rose 1.18 cents or higher with October contracts climbing 1.21

Larry Lawrence of Elders Futures Inc. said that with inventories near "a bottom-scrap-= ping" 100 million barrels and refineries going all out to produce gasoline, traders believed heating oil futures were a good buy.

Last week, the American Petroleum Institute said inventories for the week ended July 7 were 103.8 million barrels, well below year-ago levels of 115.8 million barrels.

West Texas Intermediate the benchmark US crude edged up only 13 cents to end the day at \$20.45 a barrel on the Merc, while on the US Gulf Coast spot market WTI was quoted at \$20.25 a barrel, down 10 cents.

With the vacuum of marketmoving new continuing, the crude price changes were considered insignificant.

Richard Redoglia, vice-president of Merrill Lynch Energy Futures, Inc. said, "crude in particular is in a narrow trading range that has no trend or direction.

### **Bonn firm** wins contract

NICOSIA, July 18, (Reuter): The West German firm AEG-Telefunken has won a tender to sell Iran 10 radio transmitters for world-wide broadcasts, an Iranian broadcasting official said

Mohammad Hashemi, director of the state-run National Iranian Radio and Television. said the 500-kw transmitters, to be installed in the southern town of Sirjan, would help Iran cover almost the whole world. He did not say how much they cost.

"The tender was announced last October and we started studying the bids in February,' Hashemi told Tehran Radio.

Indian rupee	0.018080
Sri Lankan rupee	
Pakistani rupee	
Bangladesh taka	
US dollars	
Pound sterling	0.477750
Deutsche mark	
UAE dirham	
Japanese yen	0.002098

# Crude Austrian firms seek to expand trade ties

Saudis top the list

and the 24-hour strike would go ahead

arbitration service.

British rail chairman Sir Robert Reid said he was astonished by the decision and appeared to reject

Knapp's call for further talks at an independent

"Why should we? There is nothing else to offer,"

Transport Minister Paul Channon said: "I think

people will be utterly astonished and totally fed up.

It seems very irresponsible and certainly very much against the long-term interest of the railmen them-

Motoring organisations described traffic jams as "pretty horrendous" and said parking spots filled fast in two London parks set aside as giant open-air

VIENNA, July 18, (KUNA): Business representatives of 12 industrial Austrian firms have returned from an Arab tour that sought to boost joint economic and commercial ties, particularly industrial investments, according to the Federal Austrian Chamber of Industry and Trade.

significance in the letter, the first

ever sent by the Soviet leadership

A chamber release said the Austrian delegation of economists an industrialists discussed with senior economic and commercial officials in Riyadh, Jedfor joint ventures, especially industrial investments.

network was paralysed by a fifth national strike in as

many weeks today after the country's biggest rail

union rejected an increased pay offer as still too low.

Londoners were again worst hit, as the strike coincided with the latest in a series of walkouts on

the capital's underground rail system and a separate

The National Union of Railwaymen (NUR) kept

dispute that cut early-morning bus services by half.

commuters guessing throughout Monday as it con-

sidered an 8.8 per cent pay offer from state-owned

British rail which two other unions involved in the

But NUR leader Jimmy Knapp announced shor-tly before midnight that the new offer — raised from garages.

estimated market value upon completion of \$350 million.

dispute had already accepted.

early today for a now-familiar struggle to work.

Millions of commuters across the country rose

The release characterised the

having shown many opportunities for joint business undertakings with Saudi Arabia and the

It said the talks with officials in Riyadh and Abu Dhabi produced agreement that petrochemicals and other industries would be the best channels for

The Austrian delegation's visit to the Arab region has come to reverse a continuous decline in trade volume Saudi Arabia, which had reached a record 5 billion schillings in

Increased pay offer rejected

LONDON, July 18, (Agencies): Britain's railway an earlier seven per cent - was still unacceptable

KPF acquires 15pc of Saviotti

THE chairman of Kuwait International Investment Company and chairman of Kuwait Portugal Fund

Jassim M. Al Bahar announced that the Kuwait Portugal Fund had acquired 15 per cent of Saviotti

Empreendimentos Turisticos S.A., one of Portugal's largest hotel owners and operators, and noted that this

investment in one of Portugal's major hotel and leisure groups could lead to further joint ventures and

participations with the Saviotti Group.

Saviotti E.T.S.A. announced 46.6 per cent increase in hotel group profits for 1988 and with the opening of

the new Vilamours Marina in the Algarve brought the total direct owned beds on offer to 1,117.

The company owns 51 per cent of the Dom Pedro Hotel Group which has 6 properties in the Algarve, 2 in

The chairman also announced that a further deal has been concluded between KPF and "Espirito Santo

It is note worthy that KPF has participated to the equivalent of \$18 million in this investment.

Kuwait International Investment Company (KIIC) and Kuwait Portugal Fund (KPF) will be opening

Group" regarding a major residential development which is believed to be the largest project in Lisbon at an

Madeira and one each in Costa Verde and Costa Estoril. Further expansion is planned in 1989/90.

new investment opportunities in Portugal shortly for investors in Kuwait and the Arabian Gulf.

Despite the downward trend talks as highly productive and

in Austria's trade with Rivadh. the release said, Saudi Arabia remains the biggest and most important Arab market for Austrian exports in the future.

Commercial exchanges with the United Arab Emirates have also declined over the past years, though it recovered in 1988, the chamber pointed out.

It forecast better trade links this year after an Austrian industrial firm won a contract, to the the construction of a water desalination plant there. According to official figures

published here, Kuwait ranked

third among the Arab exporting nations to Austria last year trailing Libya and Algeria, while Saudi Arabia topped the list of biggest Arab importing nations from Austria.

Libya exported 1.3 billion schillings worth of goods to Austria, followed by Algeria's 683 million schillings and Kuwait with 600 million schillings (about KD1.3 million).

Overall Austrian exports to the Arab world grew 20 per cent to 5.17 billion schillings in the first half of 1988 against 4.13 billion schillings in the coresponding period of the preceding

### **WORLD STOCK** ROUNDUP

SYDNEY, July 18, (Reuter): The share market closed higher despite a bout of mild profit-taking in the afternoon. The All

Ordinaries index closed 1.7 points up at 1565.
TOKYO: The market was paralysed by political anxiety ahead of upper house elections on Sunday. The Nikkei index eased 112.49 points to close at 33,343.73.

HONG KONG: Share prices ended slightly firmer in trade inhibited by insufficient time for investors to adjust positions. The Hang Seng index added 2.84 points to close at 2,505.48. SINGAPORE: Prices rebounded

in the afternoon despite some profit-taking to close higher on selective buying and bargain-hunting. The Straits Times industrial index rose 2.61 points to 1,361.61. BOMBAY: Share

recovered broadly on scattered bargain-hunting after falling sharply on Monday. Tata Steel rose 20 rupees to 1,382.5.
FRANKFURT: West German shares closed mostly lower but up from the day's lows as concern about the 12.30 release of May US trade data kept investors

mostly sidelined. The index closed 2.34 points down at

LONDON, July 18, (Reuter): The worst US monthly trade figures this year sent the dollar tumbling today but its near-term prospects remained uncertain, dealers said.

MOSCOW, July 18, (Reuter):

Striking Siberian coal miners ignored calls from the Soviet leadership to return to work today as labour unrest spread to

the country's richest coalfield in

The growing industrial trouble, the worst since Mikhail Gor-

bachev came to power four years

ago, has been aggravated by

another flare-up of ethnic violence, this time in the Black

Sea region of Abkhazia, in which

the intensified rivalries between

nationalities are driven, in part,

by the deteriorating domestic

economy which has reached a crisis point in many regions of the

The miners, on strike in

Siberia's Kuznetsky basin since

last week to win better conditions

and more political and economic

power, have been joined by min-

ers in the Donbass, the mighty

industrial region of the Ukraine.

Both the labour dispute and

16 people were killed.

the Ukraine.

country.

"There is a strong impression that interest in today's statistics owes more to ritual than to any burning concern for the data, said David Deakin of Nikko Bank in London.

The Commerce Department announcement in Washington that the US trade deficit widened in May by almost a quarter to \$10.24 billion from 8.29 billion in April unleashed a wave of dollar sales.

It was the widest monthly trade gap since last December and far worse than the \$9 billion shortfall the market had been anticipating.

Comments by White House Chief Economist Michael Boskin that US inflation was likely to fall significantly in the second half of 1989 helped continue the dollar's downward slide to just below 1.89 marks — about where it stood ahead of last weekend's summit of the world's leading industrial nations in Paris.

Dealers were unsure if the dollar would go on falling. They said the markets now were waiting for tomorrow's release of US June consumer prices to give a better indication of current inflation levels.

Dollar sharply lower London shares mixed

> LONDON, July 18, (Reuter): Share prices were mixed in quiet late afternoon trading after an initial mark-down in response to the announcement of a higher than expected US May trade gap.
>
> The mandatory quote period ends early today at 1505 GMT, as has become customary on rail strike days. But the Seaq system will operate until its usual 1700 GMT time.

> In the absence of sellers the market is unlikely to suffer a setback and could still move ahead if another takeover emerges, dealers said. "If we get another bid coming in the next day or two, we will go to the races again," said one dealer. The FTSE 100 index was down 1.0 point at

> 2273.9 at 1500 GMT. The FTSE closed early 1.8 points down at 2273.1 with 418.8 million shares traded by 1500 GMT. Volume was thin partly because of today's rail and London underground strike, dealer said.

> If Wall Street takes the US trade figures in its stride London will retain its generally firm, bid-driven tonne, dealers said. "No-one seems to want to sell the market. They can't afford to if there's another bid round the corner," said one.

Last week a surprise £13 billion bid for tobacco to financial services group BAT Industries pushed the market decisively through the psychological 2200 barrier on the FTSE and to new post-crash highs.

"The figures are much more important than anything an official can say," said Dirk Wegener, currency trader at Swiss Bank Corporation in

The Group of Seven nations at the Paris summit broke with tradition and made no reference to the US currency in their communique, an omission explained by West German Finance Mini-

ster Theo Waigel on Monday. "Mentioning (the dollar) in such a context only leads to speculation," he told reporters during a visit to London.

"The market has its own rules and sometimes cannot be influenced ... markets are sometimes influenced by statements and sometimes they are not influenced by statements

headquarters of both a strike

committee and a government commission dispatched by Gor-

bachev and Prime Minister Nik-

The government commission

met strikers there today but so

far they have resisted a call to

return to work while solutions

are sought to the region's

problems, local officials said.

Some miners are demanding Ryzhkov appear himself, the journalist said.

Among the strikers' demands

are more autonomy for local

enterprises, the right to spend

locally generated profits at home, higher pay for night shifts

Soviet newspapers said rail-

ways, metallurgy plants and elec-

trical power stations were begin-

ning to feel the pinch of dwin-

dling coal supplies, although some deliveries were still being made, thanks to enormous

stockpiles of coal.

and better medical facilities.

olai Ryzhkov to restore calm.

or by intervention," he added.

The dollar finally closed in London at 1.8930 West German marks and 141.15 Japanese yen after being above 1.92 marks and around 142.85 yen ahead of the trade figures. It had finished on Monday at 1.9075 and 141.15.

Gold ended little changed at \$371.75 an ounce against 372.25 at the close on Monday.

# Israel continues 'economic war against Palestinians'

GENEVA, July 18, (KUNA): Several countries have condemned Israeli practices in the occupied Arab territories and called for urgent redressal of the worsening economic conditions.

At the meeting of the United Nations Economic and Social Council (ECOSOC). which considered the question of sovereignty over national resources in the occupied Palestinian and other Arab territories till late yesterday, the Soviet Union, Czhechoslovakia and Bulgaria joined Arab delegations in condemning

Israeli actions. The Soviet delegate, Elena Bodina said not enough attention was being given to the financial practices by Israel in the occupied Arab territories. Today, time in the Middle East was working for war, she

Highlighting the urgency of convening an international peace conference on the Middle East she said, "in effect, all Security Council members have supported this idea. Only one country is against it. In the meantime, the economic war against

the Palestinian people is continuing. As a result, a major part of the Palestinian economy was operating in favour of Israel, Bodina observed. The situation in foreign trade and transportation also remained depiorable, she added, calling for adoption of urgent measures to change

the existing situation. The Syrian delegate, Moukhiess Pharaon, noted that international law guaranteed the rights of all peoples to sovereignty over their resources. These rights had equally been recognised for Palestinians but could not be exercised because of measures adopted by Israel, he

"They also prevented them from pursuing education or other training in order to keep them from engaging in activities other than simple labour. The occupation authorities have stolen the greatest part of the water resources of the territories," he

The Arab inhabitants were taxed five times as much as settlers for their use of water. Moreover, citizens were forced to pay for the costs involved in the demolition of their own houses, Pharoan said.

The children of the intifada, however, have proven that nations do not die of strokes or heart attacks," he commented. He also discounted as baseless the claim made by the Israeli observer that Israeli authorities were sending money for improving the living standards of the

inhabitants of the Arab territories. In his observation, the delegate of Egypt, Hani Khallaf, said his country welcomed the idea of establishing a special centre, within the United Nations framework, which would promote Palestinian trade. All economic projects concerning the Palestinian people must take into account their involvement and interests,

Egypt was resolutely against any limitations imposed by Israel on the economic activities in the occupied territories, Khallaf asserted.

# **Economy in doldrums**

ADDIS ABABA, July 18, (Reuter): Africa's economy remains depressed this year and the continent needs to shift attention to boosting production, a senior UN official told the Organisation of African Unity

Adebayo Adedji, executive secretary of the United Nations Economic Commission for Africa, told OAU foreign ministers that they should rally to support this organisation's proposed alternatives to the structural adjustment programmes for debtor nations urged by the World Bank and International Monery Fund.

Those programmes put too much emphasis on cutting demand for goods, especially imported goods, to free up funds to repay debt and balance shot-term outflows of money from Third World countries, he

Instead, Adedji said Africa needed to concentrate on expanding

production and diversifying its economy. He said that the continent's terms of trade continued to deteriorate in the first half of 1989, while economic growth eased to an annual 2.2 per cent rate from 2.5 per cent at the end of 1988.

328/0

477.0

367.0

108.0

239/0

336/0 328.0

648.D

447/0

363/2 256/0

233.0

283/0

1/PREV-DAYS/2

1880.2 1880.2

1160.56 1160.56

135.23 135.23

139.14 139.14

86.50

201.50

673.71

2132.6

147.03

**World Indices** 

86.50

201.50

673.71

2132.6

147.03

TYLR WOOD

TI GROUP

TRAF HSE

TRUSTHSE

ULTRAMAR

UNILEVER

UTD NWSPR

WELLCOME

WHTBRD IN

WILLIAMS

WILLIS FB

WIMPEY GE

TSB

AVIS EUR

AVON RUBB

B.WEHMILL

BAILL JAP

BAILL SHI

BAIRD (W)

BANK IRE

BANKER IT

BARDON GP

BARRT DEV

BAYNES C.

BRA GROUP

BEAR BRND

BEATTIE J

BELHAVEN

BELLWAY

BENROSE

BENLOX HD

BERKELEY

BHH GROUP

BK OF SCO

BLCK LE 2

BM GROUP

SNK IR NW

BNNETT +F

PREV-QR

1707.9

1182.7

87.30

190.2

653.25

1978.9

141.17

123.81

129.77

1076.15

SEAGRAM CO

SEAGULL EN

SEARS ROE

SERV CORP

SA STH PAC

SHELL TRAN

SHER PLOU

SMITH INT

SHERW-WILL

SHITHK BEC

SNAP ON TL

SOURCE CAP

SPAIN FUND

SOUTHERN

SPERRY

SOUISE

SUN CO

SQUARE D

STONE CONT

SUNDSTRAND

SUNSH MIN

SUPER YAL

SOUTHWEST

SUAN BELL

TCBY ENT

SW GAS

54/3

26/4

17/3

39/7

38/4

34/2

61/4

80/0 11/3

36/3

-23/5

14/1

11/4

26/7

54/0 48/5

59/6

1/3

28/4

20/2

32/1 22/1

14/6

26/3

17/3

39/6

38/4

34/1

11/3

36/3

23/3

14/2

11/3

26/7

54/0

48/6

59/2

1/3

28/5

20/2 32/3

22/0

14/5 59/7

20/6

44/7

21/2

21/4

41/5

68/4

31/2

13/2

59/6

39/6

41/C

26/5

12/3

12/0

57/2

26/4

37/4

71/2

3/1 28/0

29/4

19/6

54/4

24/4

84/2

20/7

44/7

21/3.

31/3

13/2

59/7

39/6

40/6

26/6

12/0

57/1

26/4

37/3

28/1

29/4

19/6

54/4

24/2

85/2

26/0

22/1

56/7

11/6

11/0

53/3

33/1

40/4

32/7

18/6

35/1

41/2

4/2

29/4

12/1

42/6

41/3

33/5

17/5

174/6

14/7

53/2

69/1

37/2

28/2

20/7

34/7

71/7

47/6

15/5

1/5 5/3

25/7

56/0

7/6

40/3

45/6

98/5

54/6

28/0

6/0

19/0

65/3

13/4

7/5

13/1

54/6

8/1

45/2 9/0

3/3

	12			<del>-</del>
	WO	RLD	STC	CF
	200000000000000000000000000000000000000	***************************************	INCHCAPE	282.0
	E ON	DON	JAGUAR	380.0
	Aipha		KINGFISHR	328.0
٠	- zxwaa	arcicha)	_,	312.0
			LAND SECS	601.0
	NAME	LAST	LAPORTE	450.0
	ABBEY NAT	149.0	LASMÓ	527/0 343/0
	ADT LTD	182/0	LEGAL+GEN LLOYDS BK	360.0
	ALD LYONS	505.0	LONRHO	311.0
	AMSTRAD	77.0	LUCAS IND	652.0
	ARGYLL GP	223.0	MAGNET	308.0
	ASDA GP	187.0	MAGNET AS	306/0
	BAA	348/0	MARKS+SP	204.0
	BTR BAT THOS	417.D 868.D	MB GROUP	195/0
	BAT INDS BARCLAYS	482.0	MECCA LEI	71.00
	BASS	055.0	NAT WEST	318.0
	BEAZER	185.0	NEXT	145.0
	BEECHAMS	627.0	NTH FOODS	350.0
	BER1SFORD	160.0	P & Q DFD	666/4
	BICC PLC	537.0	PEARL PEARSON	490.0 750/0
	BLUE ARRW	103.0	PILKINGTON	245.0
	BLUE CIRC	552.0	PLESSEY	251.0
	BOC GP	513/0	RACAL ELC	430.0
	BOOTS CO	279.0	RACAL TEL	382/0
	RPB INDS BR COMM	253/0 173/0	RANK KVIS	460/0
	BR AIRWAY	172/0 202/0	rank org	953.0
	BR AEROSP	718.0	RCKITT+CO	187.0
	BR GAS RG	186.0	REDLAND REED	615.0
	BR LAND	379/0	RMC GRP	430/4 747.0
	B.P.	304.0	REUTERS	768/0
	BR STEEL BR TELCOM	73.5 262/0	RTZ CORP.	508/0
	BUNZL	141.0	ROLLS ROY	188.0
	BURMAH OL	632.0	ROTHMAN B	623/0
	BURTON	252/0	ROYAL INS SAATCHI	420/0
	CABLE&WIR	524.0	SAINSBURY	307/0 63.00
	CADBURYS	440.0	SEARS	129.0
	CALOR GRP	417/0	SEDGEWICK	248/0
	CRLTN COM	820.0 813/0	SHELL	425.0
	COOKSONS	350/0	SIEBE	558.0
	COURTAULD	371.0	SLOUGH ES	364.0
	DALGETY	390.0	SMITH IND SMITH+NEPH	322/0 144.0
	DIXONS	154/2	SID.CHART	523.0
	ENG CHINA	492.0	STC	374/0
	ENTER OIL FKI BABCK	627.0 ' 178.0	STOREHSE	153.0
	FERRANTI	88.0	SUN ALLIA	299.0
	FISONS	317/0	SUN LIFE	070/0
	GATEWAY	230/0	TARMAC	310.0
	OCH ACCED	00/10	TATE&LYLE	284/a

GEN ACCID

GLAXO

GLOBE

**GRANADA** 

GLYNWED

GUARD RYL

GUINNESS

HANSON

HMMERSN A

HARRISH C

HWKER SID

HILLSDOWN

FT 30 ORD

FT 500 SHR

FT ALL SHR

FT GOV SEC

FT GOLD MN

FT MINES F

FT WLD DLR

FT WLD STG

FT OIL

004/0

395.0

351.0

188.5

316.0

227.0

528.0

792/0

225.0

168.0

755/0

293.0

**LATES**1

1285.27

1160.27

86.40

200.10

674.52

2149.9

134.51

# LONDON

(Seta	: Stock	
NAME	CLOSE	OPEN
2ND ALLÇE	985/0	983/0
600 GROUP	130/0	130/0
A.AMER ÌS	480/0	481/0
A.B.ELECT	375/0	378/0
A.S.W.HLD	267/0	267/0
AAB KENT	122/0	121/0
AAH HLD	402/0	403/0
AARONSON	96/0	97/0
ADD I SON	41/4	40/4
ADWEST	206/0	206/0
ALEX WRKW	210/0	211/0
ALEXON	395/0	396/0
ALLD COLL	156/4	157/0
ALLD IR B	175/0	174/0
ALLD LDN	151/0	150/0
ALLD PART	75/0	75/0

A.S.W.HLD	267/0 267/0
AAB KENT	122/0 121/0
AAH HLD	402/0 403/0
AARONSON	96/0 97/0
ADD I SON	41/4 40/4
ADWEST	206/0 206/0
ALEX WRKW	210/0 211/0
ALEXON	395/0 396/0
ALLD COLL	156/4 157/0
ALLD IR B	175/0 174/0
ALLD LDN	151/0 150/0
ALLD PART	75/0 75/0
ALLD TEXT	382/0 383/0
ALLIANCE	102/0 100/0
AMBER DAY	69/4 69/4
AMEC	465/0 463/0
AMER TST	160/4 161/0
amersham	468/0 467/0
AMI HLTHC	434/0 434/0
ANGLIA SC	217/0 215/0
ANGLIA TV ANSBACHER	273/0 274/0 75/0 75/0
APPLEYARD	167/0 167/0
APV PLC	145/0 145/0
ASHLEY_LA	102/0 103/0
ATTWOODS	471/0 470/0
AUST REED	408/0 410/0
AUTO SECS	303/0 303/0
AVESCO	157/0 158/0

431/0 431/0

533/0 533/0

270/0 271/0

538/0 536/0

94/4 94/0

238/0 238/0

229/0 229/0

194/0 194/0

184/0 183/0

34/0 34/0 207/0 206/0

13/4 13/4 151/0 152/0

48/4 48/0

231/0 231/0

246/0 246/0

69/0 69/0

208/0 207/0

149/0 149/0

100/0 100/0

486/0 483/0

229/0 228/0

106/0 105/0

PREV-YR

1455.3

1008.8

926.59

87.03

161.9

565.31 1725.4

139.21

115,30

123,40

BOASE MAS 362/0 363/0

BODD INGTN 180/0 180/0

8/6 8/4

93/4 94/0

	BRENT CHE	138/0 138/0
	BRENT UKR	390/0 390/0
	BRIDON	204/0 204/0
	BRITAIN SE	187/0 186/0
	BRITANNIC	475/0 474/0
	BRIXTON E	223/0 224/0
	BRN & JAC	44/0 44/0
	BROWN SHI	350/0 350/0
	BRYANT GP	108/0 109/0
	BSG INTL	83/4 83/0
	BUDGENS	114/0 114/0
	BULLOUGH	178/0 177/0
	BULMER HP	186/0 187/0
	CAIRD GRP	561/0 560/0
	CALENDONIA	377/0 379/0
	CAMB ELEC	212/0 212/0
	CAMFORD E	295/0 294/0
	CANNING W	283/0 282/0
	CANNON ST	223/0 224/0
	CAP.RADIO	797/0 797/0
	CARADON	327/0 327/0
	CARLCO EN	132/0 133/0
	CATTLE HD	69/0 69/0
	CAULDON	12/4 12/4
	CENTL ITV	783/0 788/0 214/0 216/0
	CHAM PHRR CHARTERHA	214/0 216/0 24/0 23/4
	CHLORIDE	39/4 40/0
	CHRISTIES	290/0 288/0
	CI GROUP	49/0 50/0
	CLAYFORM	326/0 318/0
	CNTRL SEC	58/4 58/4
	CNTRY DIL	162/0 161/0
ı	COALITE	456.0 452.0
	COATES BR	284/0 282/0
	COLOROLL	148/0 147/0
	COMMETTER	205 10 205 10

CONNELLS

COOPER F

COSTAIN

COURTS FR

COWIE (T)

CRODA INT

CTRY PROP

DARES EST

DAVIS GOD

DAVY CORP

DAWSON GP

DELTA GRP

DEVENISH

DEWHIRST

DOBSON PK

DOMD I NG&M

DOWTY GRP

DUNHILL EAGLE TST

EMAP

EMESS

EURTNL WT

EVODE GRP

F&C PACIF

F&C SMLLR

FARNELL E

FED\_HOUSN

FENNER JK

FLNG TECH

FROGMORE

GALLIFORD

**GARDINER** 

GE! INTL

**GERRD&NAT** 

GOODE DUR

GRMP TV A

GT PRTLND

GUINSS MA

HAWTHN LE

GUS ORD

DIPLOMA

BODY SHOP 812/0 813/0

BOOT HENR 510/0 508/0

BORTHWICK

BR ARROW

BR ASSETS

BR DREDĞI

BR VITA ·

310/0 300/0	1.004 ( 1.511)	
42/0 42/0	HEYMOOD W	278/0 279/0
115/0 115/0	HICKSN IN	272/0 271/0
83/4 83/4	KIGGS HIL	324/0 325/0
174/0 174/0	HMBRO CTY	46/0 47/0
283/0 283/0	HNBRD 20P	224/0 223/0
138/0 138/0	HNTR SPHR	151/0 151/0
390/0 390/0	HOLMES PR	80/0 79/0
204/0 204/0	HOHDEN GP	159/0 159/0
187/0 186/0	HPOKINSON	79/0 80/0
475/0 474/0	HRDY.O&GS	152/0 153/0
223/0 224/0	HTV GROUP	99/0 98/0
44/0 44/0	ICE.FZ.FD	348/0 348/0
350/0 350/0	IMRY M.DV	630.0 630.0
108/0 109/0	INDPNDT W	15/0 15/0
83/4 83/0	INOCO PLC	36/0 36/0
114/0 114/0	INT.BU.CM	144/0 145/0
178/0 177/0	INT_CITY	53/0 54/0
186/0 187/0	JHNSN&Fir	64/0 63/4
561/0 560/0	JOS HLDGS	155/0 155/0
377/0 379/0	Kalama200	31/0 31/0
212/0 212/0	KALON GRP	41/6 41/4
295/0 294/0	KELT ENGY	54/0 54/0
283/0 282/0	KETSOM	15/0 15/0
223/0 224/0	KINDT CHR	152/0 152/0

205/0 205/0

132/0 132/0

316/0 315/0

198/0 197/0

144/0 145/0

204/0 204/0

208/0 207/0

240/0 240/0

176/0 175/0

269/0 268/0

138/0 140/0

344/4 344/0

313/0 313/0

41/4 42/0

220/0 221/0

98/4 98/4

79/0 79/0 270/0 271/0

518/0 518/0

360/0 360/0 17/4 17/6

240/0 241/0

141/0 142/0

200/0 200/0

84/0 83/4

178/0 178/0

320/0 320/0

184/0 185/0

86/0 86/0

165/0 166/0

181/0 181/0

174/0 174/0

251/0 251/0

273/0 272/0

195/0 195/0

538/0 537/0

97/0 97/0

58/0 58/0

270/0 270/0

146/0 145/0

254/0 255/0

138/0 137/0

38/0 38/0

68/0 68/0

407/0 408/0

146/0 146/0

600/0 600/0

287/0 287/0

71/0 71/0

34/4 34/0

CRYSTALAT 118/0 118/0

DOMPAS GR 357/0 357/0

DRAYTH FE 435/0 433/0

DRAYTON C 557/0 556/0

DUKENISTR 71/0 71/0

DUNDEE LD 327/0 327/0

EDIN 1.1 203/4 204/0

EDMOND HD 41/0 41/4

ELECTRA 306/0 306/0

ELECTROCM 218/0 218/0

EMPIRE ST 179/0 181/0

ENG.INT.J 304/0 304/0

EURO.HOME 203/0 202/0

EUROTHERM 334/0 330/0

EURTNL UT 081/0 080/0

EX.CO.LOU 260/0 261/0

EXPAMET 230/0 231/0

FRNDLY HQ 283/0 282/0

**GESTETNER 283/0 284/0** 

GRAMPN HD 218/0 218/0

GREEN KNG 523/0 525/0

GREENLL W 313/0 314/0 GREYCOAT 548/0 548/0

GVTT ORIE 384/0 385/0

GVTT STRA 284/0 284/0

H'LND DIS 213/0 213/0

HAMMERSON 835/0 835/0

HAZELWOOD 259/0 260/0

HEATH(CE) 463/0 464/0

KEPWORTH

HESTAIR

	51010 51710
HICKSN IN	272/0 271/0
KIGGS HIL	324/0 325/0
imbro CTY	46/0 47/0
HNBRD 20P	224/0 223/0
HNTR SPHR	151/0 151/0
HOLMES PR	80/0 79/0
HOHDEN GP	159/0 159/0
HPOKINSON	79/0 <b>8</b> 0/0
HRDY.O&GS	152/0 153/0
ity group	99/0 98/0
CE.FZ.FD	348/0 348/0
WRY M.DV	630.0 630.0
NDPNDT W	15/0 15/0
	36/0 36/0
	144/0 145/0
INT_CITY	53/0 54/0
JHNSN&FIR	64/0 63/4
ios hldgs	155/0 155/0
CALAMAZOO	31/0 31/0
CALON GRP	41/6 41/4
CELT ENGY	54/0 54/0
	15/0 15/0
	152/0 152/0
CLURT O'S	158/4 160/0
CLURT SHL	190/0 190/0

KWIK SAVE 501/0 501/0

LAING ORD 330/0 330/0

LEX SERVC 376/Q 373/Q

LOW&BONNER 228/0 228/0

M&G GROUP 338/0 339/0

M.C.PACIF 235/0 235/0

M.L.HLDGS 137/0 136/0

**MACFARLNEE 239/0 240/0** 

MERCH. TST 194/4 195/0

METAL CLS 172/0 171/0

MOUNTLEIG 172/0 172/0

MRRY INTL 222/4 222/4

NAT TELCH 108/0-108/0

NEWARTHIL 365.0 310.0

NORCROS 303/0 303/0 NORFOLK C 37.00 37.50

OSSORY EST 23/2 23/0

OWNERS AB 78/0 79/0

OXFORD INS 273/0 273/0 P & O WTS . 113/0 112/0

P & P PLC 222/0 223/0

PACIFIC A 243/0 243/0

PENTOS PLC 117/0 116/0

PRESTWICH 129/0 130/0 PRIEST (B) 24/6 24/4 PRIEST NA 459/0 457/0

PROP&SECUR 209/0 209/0

KWIK-FIT

LAING PRP

LAIRD GRP

LAURNCE W

LDN & MET

LDN INTL

LDN UTD

LDN&EDIN

LEISURE I

LEP GROUP

LIFE SCIE

LLOYD THP

LOVELL HD

LOW (NN)

MACARTHY

MAJEDIE

MANDERS

MATTHEWS

MAUNDERS

MCKECHNIE

MERLIN IN

METALRAX

MEYER INT

M I DSUMMER

MNT CHLT

MONKS IT

MORGAN CR

MORGAN GF

MONLEN J

MRRY INCM

MS INTL .

NORTHAMBR

NORTH OPX

NURDNEPCO

O'SEAS IT

OCEAN TPT

OCEONICS

PAGE (N)

PENTLAND

PERGANON

PERRY GRP

PERSIMHON

PICKWICK

POWELL DU

PROUDFOOT

PROV FINL

RAINE IND

RCH OEG N

RECHAN EV

REFUGE GP

REGALION

RATHERS

NSM PLC

TH.BRIT CA

MORLAND

MOLINS

MARLEY

MEMEC

HENZIES

LILLEY

LOGICA

LIT

114/4 115/0

521/0 522/0

259/0 259/0

141/0 142/0

191/0 191/0

79/0 80/0

254/0 253/0

65/0 66/0

155/0 156/0

93/0 93/0

172/0 171/0

80/0 80/0

70.0 69.0

124/0 125/0

220/0 220/0

339/0 340/0

262/0 261/0

276/0 277/0

261/0 259/0

101.0 101.0

255/0 255/0

211/0 211/0

154/0 155/0

70/0 71/0

105/0 106/0

304/0 303/0

238/0 238/0

354/0 355/0

79/0 80/0

92/0 91/0

379/0 380/0

212/0 212/0

91/0 91/0 195/0 200/0

293/0 292/0

280/0 281/0

279/0 280/0

768/0 760/0

399/0 399/0

225/4 225/4

148/0 149/0

427/0:427/0

262/0 261/0

164/0 165/0

112/0 112/0

176/0 176/0

236/0 237/0

352/0 350/0

29/0 30/0

51/0 52/0

107.0 106.0

62/0 63/0

205/0 206/0

150/0 151/0

221/0 220/0

397/0 398/0

263/0 263/0

340/0 342/0

93/0 93/0 215/0 216/0

265/0 265/0

62/0 61/0

703/0 705/0

507/0 505/0

107/0 108/0

80/0 80/0

TIME PROD

TONKINS F

TOZER K&N

TR PACFIC

TR PROPTY

TRIMOCO

TRIPLEX

TRITON ER

TRSPRT DV

TV SU HLD

TVS ENTER

U-BORLAND

U-BRD ST

U-BROADUL

U-CITYVSN

U-DEAN&BO

U-DEWEY W

U-DURHAN

U-EXPLAUR

U-FERRARI

U-FLOYD E

U-FRD SEL

U-H'ND PT

U-HUGH.HT

u-hughes

U-ISRAEL

U-KUNICK

U-MICROVT

U-NOLINAR ...

U-HONNIT .

U-MRRYDUN

U-N.SEA&G

U-PAVION

U-SAC INT

U-STH BUS

U-STNXOPE

UNION DIS

UTD.INDUS

UTD.SCIEN

VALUE&INC

VAUX GPR

VERSON

VICKERS

VPI GROUP

WADDINGTN

WAGON HDG WARD HLDS

WARDLE ST

WATERFD O

WATERFD U

WATES CTY

WCRS GRP

WEIR GRP

WEMBLEY

WESTBURY

WESTLAND

WHITECROF

VLSON BOW

WLSON CON

WOLSELEY

HOT ASDOD

WPP GRP

WHEWAY

UNITECH

U-CLUFF

TR TRSTEE

TR CITY

TIPHOOK

TOOTAL

286/0 284/0

231/0 231/0

RENTOKIL	340/0 340/0
ROBINSON	492/0 492/0
ROCKFORT	92/0 93/0
ROSEHAUGH	642/0 643/0
ROTHSCHLD	231/0 231/0
ROTORK	164/0 164/0
RUGBY GRP	198/0 197/0
RUTLAND T	41/0 41/0
SAGA GRP .	300/0 300/0
SALE TLNY	203/0 205/0
SALVESEN	152/0 152/0
SAVILLE G	68/0 68/0
SAVOY "A"	878/0 875/0
SCOT 1.T.	161/0 161/0
SCOT MET	165/0 165/0
SCOT MORT	135/4 135/4
SCOT.AN.I	117/0 117/0
SCOT .E. IT	173/0 173/0
SCT NAT C	59/0 59/0
SCT NAT I	94/0 94/4
SCT NAT W	16/0 16/0
SECS TST	66/4 66/4
SELCTY 1P	16/0 16/0
SEMA GRP	323/0 323/0
SHANDWICK	135/0 135/0
SHERATON	92/0 92/0

クロルトウル	045\0 047\0
THSCHLD	231/0 231/0
TORK	164/0 164/0
GBY GRP	198/0 197/0
TLAND T	41/0 41/0
GA GRP .	300/0 300/0
LE TLNY	203/0 205/0
LVESEN	152/0 152/0
VILLE G	68/0 68/0
VOY *A*	878/0 875/0
OT 1.7.	161/0 161/0
OT MET	165/0 165/0
OT MORT	135/4 135/4
1.MA.TO	117/0 117/0
DT.E.IT	173/0 173/0
THATC	59/0 59/0
I TAN T	94/0 94/4
W TAN T	16/0 16/0
CS TST	66/4 66/4
LCTV 1P	16/0 16/0
MA GRP	323/0 323/0
ANDWICK	135/0 135/0
ERATON	92/0 92/0
IRE INV	253/0 253/0
MON ENG	403/0 402/0
NGER&FR	75/0 76/0
ITH D	370/0 370/0
RNG RAM	118/0 120/0
RX-SARC	248/0 248/0

T.1 TO	161/0 161/0
COT MET	165/0 165/0
COT MORT	135/4 135/4
1.MA.TC	117/0 117/0
TI.B.TC	173/0 173/0
T MAT C	59/0 59/0
I TAN T	94/0 94/4
T NAT W	16/0 16/0
CS TST	66/4 66/4
LCTV 1P	16/0 16/0
MA GRP	323/0 323/0
HANDWICK	
IERATON	92/0 92/0
IRE INV	253/0 253/0
MON ENG	403/0 402/0
NGEREFR	75/0 76/0
ITH D	370/0 370/0
RNG RAM	118/0 120/0
RX-SARC	248/0 248/0
_ANDREW	226/0 226/0
MODUEN	43/0 43/0
AKIS	105/0 105/0
EETLEY	423/0 422/0
HEND PR	
OODARD	44/0 43/0
ORMGUAR	19/0 19/4
URGE HD	270/0 270/0
I.P. EU	165/0 164/0

SECS TST	66/4 66/4
SELCTY 1P	16/0 16/0
SEMA GRP	323/0 323/0
SHANDWICK	135/0 135/0
SHERATON	92/0 92/0
SHIRE INV	253/0 253/0
SIMON ENG	403/0 402/0
SINGEREFR	75/0 76/0
SMITH D	370/0 370/0
SPRNG RAM	118/0 120/0
SPRX-SARC	248/0 248/0
ST_ANDREW	226/0 226/0
ST MODWEN	43/0 43/0
STAKIS	105/0 105/0
STEETLEY	423/0 422/0
STHEND PR	226/0 226/0
STOODARD	44/0 43/0
STORMGUAR	19/0 19/4
STURGE HD	270/0 270/0
T.I.P. EU	165/0 164/0
TELEMETRX	48/0 48/0
TEMPLE BA	262/0 262/0
THAMES TV	493/0 495/0
THORNTONS	
THROGMTN	
TIE BACK	77/0 77/0

159/2 159/0

197/0 196/0

282/0 283/0

87/0 86/0

263/0 261/0

81/0 81/0

38/0 38/0

246/0 246/0

204/0 204/0

204/0 205/0

115/0 115/0

52/0 53/0

50/4 50/0

24/4 24/4

137.0 137.0

225/0 225/0

181/0 180/0

36/0 36/0

21/0 21/0

65/0 65/0

38/0 39/0

-31/0 - 31/0

26/0 26/0

383/0 380/0

39/0 39/0 3/6 3/6

106/0 108/0

488/0 490/0

211/0 211/0

520/0 518/0

354/0 352/0

70/0 70/0

141/0 141/0

305/0 305/0

39/0 39/0

226/0 225/0

111/0 110/0

186/0 185/0

381/0 380/0 88/0 89/0

350/0 348/0

73/0 73/0

196/0 195/0

275/0 274/0

323/0 320/0

111.0 109.0

233/0 233/0

132/0 133/0

145/0 145/0

314/0 315/0

222/0 222/0

159/0 159/0

281/0 281/0

458/0 455/0

608/0 648/0

VG INSTMT 372/0 371/0

WATTS B&B 354/0 353/0

WST MOTOR 635/0 638/0

YALE&VALO 346/0 347/0

68/0 68/0

U-LDN FRF, 110/0 111/0

10/0

10/0

68/0 68/0

35/0 35/0

3/0 43/0	ANTHEM ELE
5/0 105/0	APACHE CP
23/0 422/0	APPAL 8-12
26/0 226/0	ARMSTRONG
4/0 43/0	ASHLND OIL
9/0 19/4	ASIA PACIF
70/0 270/0	ATLS CORP
5/0 164/0	AVERY INT
8/0 48/0	AVNET INC
2/0 262/0	AVON PRODS
3/0 495/0	BELLSOUTH
5/0 144/0	BELO CP A
9/4 89/0	BEVERLY
7/0 77/0	BLA-DECKER
1.0 678.0	BNK BOSTON
4/0 205/0	BNK BSTN-A
6/0 497/0	BNK N-YORK
6/0 266/0	BNK TR-NY
20/4 120/0	BNKAMERICA
7/0 127/0	BNKAN SPEC
7/0 97/0	BOEING CO
36/4 86/0	BOISE CASC
3/4 63/4	BND IN GLD

COLUMBUS-C

COM EDISON

CON EDISON

CONTINENTA

CONTL ILLN

CONTEL CP

CONTR DATA

COOPER T-R

COOPER CON

CORNING IN

CRAY RES

CULLINET

DANA CORP

DANIEL IND

DAYTON HUD

DATA GEN

DEERE-CO

DELTA AIR

DIAMOND SE

DIEBOLD

DISNEY W

DOVER CORP DOW JONES

DRESSER IN

DREYFUS DUKE POWER

DUPONT DUQUESNE DYNAMICS

E SYSTEMS EAGLE PICH

EASTERN EN

EMERSON EL

EMERSON RA

FED NAT MO

FIELDCREST

FLEETWOOD

FLEMING CO

FORD MOTOR

FOSTER WHL

FRCHLD IND

FREE MC OG

FST CHICAG FST INTERS

FST MISSIP GANNET CO

GAP STORES

GALVESTON

GATX CORP

GEN DATA

FST BANK

FMC CORP

ETHYL CP

EXXON

CONAGRA

DAME IN WI	<b>3</b> 07 T	JU, T
BNKAMERIC	N 28/0	28/0
BNKAN SPE	6/3	6/3
BOEING CO	50/5	51/1
BOISE CASE	43/7	43/7
BND IN GLI	7/6	7/5
BORDEN	70/1	70/0
BOWATER	28/1	28/1
BR TELECO	44/1	44/4
BRIGGS-ST	25/5	25/4
BRIST-MYE	R 50/6	50/7
BECHRAICK	16/5	16/5
C 3 INC	4/0	4/0
C HUD G-EI	22/4	22/5
CABOT COR	P 40/6	40/4
CAESARS W	36/7	37/0
CF EDETCH.	27.76	24.70

NEW YORK

41/4

97/1

32/0

61/7

11/6

9/2

58/2

22/5

43/0

29/0

49/7

22/0

32/2

21/5 54/1

15/5

96/0 64/0

36/2

24/7

47/0

43/0

66/0

37/0

10/7 13/5

48/6

38/0 10/7

16/5 26/4 24/7 34/0

50/6 33/5

20/5 29/7

37/4

51/4

0

0

97/6

31/7

61/7

11/7

9/3

4/4

58/1

22/7

43/0

29/0

49/6

90/0

22/1

32/1

21/4

54/3

15/6

96/0

64/2

36/2

25/0

47/0

43/0

14/0

65/6

10/6

13/5

88/2

48/6

38/1

11/0

26/5

25/0

34/0

50/5

33/7

8/6

27/3

29/7

37/2

51/5

MANU HANOV

MASCO CORP

HATSU ELEC

MATTEL INC

MCA INCORP

NCDONALDS

NCDONNELL

MELVILLE

MEREDITH

MERCK - CO

MERRILL LY

MOBIL OIL

MONTANA PO

MONSANTO

MORGAN JP

MOTOROLA

MRSH-MCLEN

MURPHY OIL

MCGRAW-HIL -

MARRICTT

38/4 29/7 168/1 16/4 62/0

29/4 77/6

40/5

45/5 71/7

35/6

32/3

113/0

40/0 38/3

56/1

66/5

37/6

38/4 29/7 168/0

16/4

62/0

29/5

46/3

72/2

35/6

113/1

40/0 38/4

56/2

37/5

17-JUL NASDAQ VOLUME 107,887,700

STOCKS UP 967 DOWN 943

NAME

A BSCH CON

ATLANTIC R

ABBOTT LAB

ACME CLVLD

ADV MICRO

AEROFL LAB

AETNA LIFE

AHMANSON

AIR PR-CHM

ALASKA AIR

ALBERTSONS

ALBMA 8-16

ALCAN ALUM

ALCO STAND

AM CAP SEC

AM CYNAMID

AM HOM PRO

AM FAMILY

AM STORES

AM TEL-TEL

AMOCO CORP

AMPCO PITT

AMR GEN CO

AMP INC

AMR CORP

AMAX INC

AAR CORP

C NUD G-EL	<i>2214</i>	24/3
CABOT CORP	40/6	40/4
CAESARS WO	36/7	37/0
CA FREIGHT	23/6	24/0
CAS NAT GS	17/7	17/6
CAST-COOKE	39/3	39/3
CATERPI TR	59/6	59/6
CBI IND	32/5	32/6
CBS	211/4	211/4
CENTEL CP	50/7	50/7
CHAMP INTL	34/2	34/2
CHAMP SPA	0	20/7
CHARTER CO	4/4	4/4
CHASE MAN	38/0	38/4
CHEMED CP	35/5	35/6
CHEMIC BNK	37/0	37/4
CHEVRON	56/1	56/1
CHRYSLER	24/4	24/3
CHUBB CORP	70/3	, 70/2
CHUR FR CH	5/4	5/4
CIGNA CORP	59/4	
CIN MILACR	20/0	19/7
		~~

AUMAR TUMA	55,5	54, 4
CHEMED CP	35/5	35/6
CHEMIC BNK	37/0	37/4
CHEVRON	56/1	56/1
CHRYSLER	24/4	24/3
CHUBB CORP	70/3	.70/2
CHUR FR CH	5/4	5/4
CIGNA CORP	59/4	59/4
CIN MILACR	20/0	19/7
CIR CIT ST	23/5	23/5
CIRCLE K	12/3	12/4
CITICORP	32/3	32/4
CLARK EQUI	37/5	37/4
CLOROX	41/1	41/2
CHPBLL RES	,12	.12
CMPBLL SP	54/1	54/5
END PACIFC	19/6	19/6
COACHMEN	9/2	9/3
COASTAL	43/2	43/3
COCA-COLA	58/7	59/1
COLECO	,09	,10
	,07	73/7
COLEMAN CO	_	
COLG~PALMH	54/2	54/3
COLUM GAS	47/1	47/0

24/2
19/6
9/3
43/3
59/1
,10
73/7
54/3
47/0
109/0
38/6
37/1
26/4
35/7
*02
63/5
21/6
29/6
3/1
41/0
47/3
8/3
42/0
13/6
17/4
54/3

42/1	42/0
. 0	13/6
17/4	17/4
54/1	54/3
94/5	94/7
57/5	57/4
70/0	70/3
20/7	21/0
44/1	44/1
01/3	102/3
33/3	33/5
87/4	88/3
36/1	36/3
43/1	43/2
	29/0
29/0	
50/6	50/7
57/7	57/7
112/4	112/4
8	21/0
22/6	22/6
	•
31/5	31/5
14/3	14/3
32/4	32/4
34/4	34/5
5/2	5/3
24/3	24/5

2000	2///
112/4	112/4
8	21/0
22/6	22/6
22/0	22,0
31/5	31/5
14/3	14/3
32/4	32/4
34/4	34/5
5/2	5/3
24/3	24/5
45/3	45/5
11/4	11/5
93/2	93/7
28/0	28/0
27/6	27/6
35/6	35/7
39/3	39/3
48/7	48/7
19/6	19/6
17/7	17/5
4/7	· 4/7
24/5	24/5
43/4	43/5
64/6	64/7
15/6	15/6

	2//6	2//6
	35/6	35/7
	39/3	. 39/3
	48/7	.48/7
	19/6	19/6
	17/7	17/5
	4/7	. 4/7
	24/5	24/5
•	43/4	43/5
	64/6	64/7
	15/6	15/6
	45/7	46/3
	41/3	41/5
	2/2	2/3
	72/5	72/4
	5/3	5/4

			A
GEN ELECT	54/6	54/5	N STA PHR
GEN HOUST GEN HOUSTR	7/6	7/6	NAT INTERG
GEN INSTR	11/0 35/3	11/1 35/3	NCR CORP
GEN MILLS GEN MOTORS	67/1	67/1	NEW ENG EL NEW PLA RE
GENCORP	43/0 16/6	43/1 17/0	MEM PLA KE
GENETECH	17/5	17/6	NEUMONT MI
GENUINE PA GEO PW7-80	39/3 0	39/3 81/0	NELMNY GLD NI MOH6-10
GEORGI-PAC	46/0	46/2	NI MOH7~72
GIBR FI CL GOLDEN NUG	*11 21/6	*11 22/0	NICOLET IN NICOR INC
GOODRICH	64/6	61/2	NL INDS
GOODYEAR GRACE WR	53/7 31/6	54/1 31/6	NOBLE AFF NORD RESOU
GRAINGER	64/6	65/0	NORTHROP
GREYHOUND GRUNNAN	34/2 22/0	34/1 22/2	NOVO NORD
GULF RES-C	11/1	11/1	NUCOR CORP
HALLIBURTN HALLWOOD	35/0 5/2	35/0 5/2	OAK INDS OCC PETRCP
HANDLEHAN	27/2	27/0	OCEAN DRIL
hanna min Harmon	· 23/4 18/0	23/2 18/0	OGDEN CORP ON ED CO
HARRIS CP	32/6	32/7	OHIO MATT
HECLA MIN HEINZ HJ	13/0 57/2	12/7 57/3	OLIN CORP OMNICARE
HEL CURTIS	56/3	56/4	ORION PICT
HELM-PAYNE HERCULES	28/5 48/6	28/7 49/0	PAINE WEB PAN AM
HEVIL-PACK HEXCEL CP	53/3 28/6	53/3 29/0	PANHANDLE PARK ELECT
HILLENBRND	35/3	35/1	PARKER DRI
HILTN KTLS HITACHI	101/2 112/0	100/0 113/3	PARKER HAN PATRCK PET
HMSTKE MIN	13/4	13/4	PC IND8-96 PENN CENTR
HNDY-HARMN HOLIDAY C	17/4 51/4	17/5 51/0	PENNWALT
HOME DEPOT HOMEFED CP	28/0 39/1	28/1 39/2	PENNZOIL PEOPLES EN
HONDA MOTR	27/3	27/4	PEPS1CO
HONEYWELL HOUGHTN MI	79/6 39/3	79/7 39/5	PFIZER PHELPS DOD
HOUSTON IN	32/7	33/0	PHILIP MOR
Hughes Sup Humana Inc	21/1 3 <del>6</del> /6	21/2 36/5	PHILIPS PE PINNACLE W
IBM ICN PHARMA	116/1 6/3	116/0 6/2	PITN-BOWES PITTSON
ILL PUR CO	16/4	16/4	POLARCID
ILLIN 4-08 INDIA GROW	20/1 12/5	19/7 12/4	PORTLND GE PPG INDS
INGRSLL-RA	43/6	43/7	PRIME COMP PRIME INNS
JEFF PILOT JER PW 8-5	38/1 0	38/2 87/5	PRIMERICA
JOHNSH CON	38/4	38/5	PROCTER GM PUGET SP-L
JOHNSN-JNS K Mart CP	49/0 37/5	48/7 37/7	PULTE HOME
KAN CI P-L	34/3	34/3	QUAKER COR
KELLWOOD KERR NCGEE	32/2 48/4	32/1 48/6	QUANTUM CH RALS PURIN
KEYSTONE KIMB-CLARK	18/0 64/2	18/1 64/4	RAMADA INN
KLM R D AI	23/5	23/7	RANGER OIL RAYCHEN
KN RID MWS - KROGER CP	51/0 :15/7	51/0 15/6	RAYMARK
LEA RONAL	17/0	16/7	RAYTHEON REYNOLD ME
Lehman Lennar	13/6 22/6	13/6 22/6	RLC CORP
LINCOLN NA LITTON IND	53/7 88/1	53/7 88/3	ROCKWELL ROHM HAAS
LOCKHEED	48/2	48/2	ROHR INDS
LOCTITE CP LOEWS CORP	45/0 116/0	45/2 116/2	ROLLINS EN ROLLINS IN
LONE STAR LONGS DRUG	31/0 42/4	31/2 42/3	RORER GRP
LOWES	25/7	26/0	ROYL DUTCH
LTD INC LTV CORP	32/5 2/1	32/7 2/1	RSS BERRIE RYDER SYST
LTV 1-25	O	,2/4	RYLAND GRP
LTV 3-06B	3/5	3/6 9/7	S DEIG G-E SALOHON
1 URP 1701	44/0 26/3	44/0 26/4	SARA LEE
MALAYSIA F	10/0	9/6	SC ATLANTA SCOTT PPR
MGMT ASS M MARIETTA	*12 47/0	*12 47/0	SCOTTYS SE BANK CO
MA COM INC	8/3	8/2	SEA CONT
MANOR CARE	16/0	16/1	

TTAM OI	14/5	14/6	TCBY ENT	24/4
IN CORP	59/7	60/0	TDK TECO ENERG	84/2 26/0
NICARE	8/2	8/3	TEKTRONIX	21/7
ION PICT	20/3	20/3	TELEDYNE	366/0
ine web N Am	19/2 3/6	19/2 3/6	TENNECO IN	57/0
NKANDLE	25/7	26/0	TERADYNE	11/5
RK ELECT	14/5	14/5	TESORO PET	11/0
RKER DRI	7/6	7/5	TEX AMER B	*06 53/1
RKER HAN	27/4	27/3	TEXACO TEXAS IND	33/2
TRCK PET IND8-96	7/2 0	7/3 97/0	TEXAS INST	40/4
NN CENTR	26/1	26/1	TEXAS UTIL	32/6
NNWALT	126/6	127/0	THOMAS IND	18/6
KNZOIL	81/6	81/6	TIDEWATER	10/1
OPLES EN	23/6	23/6	TIME INCOR TIMKEN	139/2 35/0
PS100	55/4	55/6	TORCHMARK	41/3
IZER	58/6 60/2	59/1 60/3	TOSCO	4/2
ELPS DOD IL1P MOR	143/7	143/6	TOYS R US	29/4
ILIPS PE	23/4	23/4	TRANSAMER	39/6
NNACLE W	12/6	12/7	TRANSCO EN	46/4 12/1
TN-BOWES	49/2	49/3	TRANSCO EX TRAVELLERS	42/4
TTSON	19/4	19/4	TRINITY IN	41/4
LARCID RTLND GE	41/6 24/3	41/5 24/3	TW CORP	33/6
G INDS	44/2	44/2	TJX COMP	17/5
IME COMP	19/1	19/2	UAL CORP	174/0
IME INNS	31/3	31/4	UTD BRAND	14/7 53/0
IMERICA	24/0	24/4	UTD TECH UNILEVER	69/1
OCTER GM	114/5	115/1	UNION CAMP	37/2
GET SP-L	21/0	21/1 15/7	UNION CARB	28/2
LTE HOME AKER OAT	15/5 65/0	65/1	US SHOE	21/0
AKER COR	15/6	15/7	USX CP.	35/0
ANTUM CH	40/1	40/1	US WEST	71/3 47/4
LS PURIN	93/1	93/1	US AIR CP VALERO EN	15/6
MADA INN	14/3	14/3	VALLEY IND	1/5
NGER OIL	5/2	5/2	VARCO INTL	5/2
ychen Ymark	34/6 1/6	34/5 1/5	VARIAN ASS	25/6
YTHEON	76/3	76/4	W PNT PEPP	- 0
YNOLD ME	51/7	52/0	WAINOC OIL	7/6 40/2
C CORP	8/3	8/4	WAL MART WALGREEN	45/4
CKWELL	22/1	22/2	WARNER COM	65/5
HEM HAAS	34/0	34/C	WARNER LAM	97/0
HR INDS	28/5	28/5	WASTE MAN	55/0
LLINS EN	10/1	10/1 18/4	WASH GAS L	28/0
LLINS IN RER GRP	18/5 38/0	38/0	WENDY INTL	5/7
MAN COMP	9/0	9/0	WEST CO WEST (NGHSE	19/1 65/3
YL DUTCH	65/6	65/6	WILLIAMS E	13/3
S BERRIE	17/6	17/5	WINNEBAGO	7/5
DER SYST	25/1	25/1	WOLVER WW	13/1
LAND GRP		41/5	HOOLHORTH	54/2
DEIG G-E LOMON	41/5 26/5	24/5	NORLDCORP TWRIGLEY⊊•	8/2 45/0
RA LEE	57/7	58/0	LIVIE LARC	8/7
ATLANTA	20/0	20/1	XEROX CORP	66/4
OTT PPR	48/2	48/4	ZAPATA	3/3
OTTYS	16/0	16/0	ZENITH EL	18/4
BANK CO	27/5	27/4	ZERO	21/6
A CONT	66/1	66/3	ZURN	40/5
	1		us indi	e e b
			NOC UTOU	1000000
IND	LAS1		NGE KIGK	2 5/0
TRANS	1,233.9	14. 29 + 4.	24 2,551.97 69 1.237.39	2,540. 1,224
UTILS	215.	17 - i.	69 1,237.39 57 216.68 02 993.64	215
STOCKS	990-8	31 - 2.	02 993.64	989
NYSE CO	4P 18	4.67	0.70	
S-P COM	POSITE		- 1.49	
MISE IN		21.11 -	0.74	

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			ALCOHOLD BOOK
	200 100 50 100		REPUT

LONDON SHARES MIXED AFTER U.S. TRADE FIGURES

LONDON, JULY 18, REUTER - SHARE PRICES WERE MIXED IN QUIET LATE AFTERNOON TRADING AFTER AN INITIAL MARK-DOWN IN RESPONSE TO THE ANNOUNCEMENT OF A HIGHER THAN EXPECTED U.S. MAY TRADE GAP. THE MANDATORY QUOTE PERIOD ENDS EARLY TODAY AT 1505 GMT, AS HAS BECOME CUSTOMARY ON RAIL STRIKE DAYS. BUT THE SEAC SYSTEM WILL OPERATE UNTIL ITS USUAL 1700 GMT TIME.

IN THE ABSENCE OF SELLERS THE MARKET IS UNLIKELY TO SUFFER A SETBACK AND COULD STILL MOVE AHEAD IF ANOTHER TAKEOVER EMERGES, DEALERS SAID. "IF WE GET ANOTHER BID COMING IN THE NEXT DAY OR TWO, WE WILL GO TO THE RACES AGAIN," SAID ONE DEALER. THE FTSE 100 INDEX WAS DOWN 1.0 POINT AT 2273.9 AT 1500 GMT.

THE FTSE CLOSED EARLY 1.8 POINTS DOWN AT 2273.1 WITH 418.8 MLM SHARES TRADED BY 1500 GMT. VOLUME WAS THIN PARTLY BECAUSE OF TODAY'S RAIL AND LONDON UNDERGROUND STRIKE, DEALERS SAID. IF WALL STREET TAKES THE U.S. TRADE FIGURES IN ITS STRIDE LONDON WILL RETAIN ITS GENERALLY FIRM, BID-DRIVEN TONE, DEALERS SAID. "NO-ONE SEEMS TO WANT TO SELL THE MARKET. THEY CAN'T

AFFORD TO IF THERE'S ANOTHER BID ROUND THE CORNER." SAID ONE. LAST WEEK A SURPRISE 13 BILLION STG BID FOR TOBACCO TO FINANCIAL SERVICES GROUP B.A.T INDUSTRIES PUSHED THE MARKET DECISIVELY THROUGH THE PSYCHOLOGICAL 2200 BARRIER ON THE FTSE AND TO NEW POST-CRASH HIGHS.

### **London Gold**

LONDON, JULY 18, REUTER - GOLD BULLION FINISHED JUST 50 CENTS AN OUNCE LOWER AT 371.50/372 DLRS, PARING EARLIER LOSSES AS THE DOLLAR FELL IN AFTERNOON TRADING.

THE DOLLAR SLIPPED ON A HIGHER THAN EXPECTED U.S. MAY TRADE DEFICIT AND WHITE HOUSE FORECASTS OF SUBSTANTIAL DECLINES IN INFLATION, WHICH WOULD BE EXPECTED TO ALLOW A FURTHER EASING IN U.S. INTEREST RATES, DEALERS SAID.

GOLD OPENED AT 370.35/370.85 DLRS AND EASED ON OPTIONS-RELATED SELLING TO A MORNING FIX OF 369.70, JUST ABOVE THE DAY'S LOWS. THE MARKET REBOUNDED TO AN AFTERNOON SETTING OF 371.70 DLRS AND A HIGH OF 372/372.50 DLRS.

### London Money Market

LONDON, JULY 18, REUTER - U.K. MONEY RATES ENDED THE DAY MOSTLY UNCHANGED OR SLIGHTLY FIRMER IN DULL TRADE AS MANY DEALERS WOUND DOWN THEIR POSITIONS TO LEAVE EARLY FOR HOME BECAUSE OF A TRANSPORT STRIKE.

THE STRIKE IS THE FIFTH ONE-DAY STOPPAGE IN THE LAST FIVE WEEKS AND HAS MEANT NO TRAINS ARE SERVING LONDON OR THE REST OF THE COUNTRY TODAY.

EVEN A LARGER THAN EXPECTED U.S. MAY TRADE DEFICIT FAILED TO STIR THE MARKET. THE DEFICIT CAME IN AT 10.24 BILLION DLRS, WHEN THE MARKET HAD BEEN LOOKING FOR A SHORTFALL OF AROUND 9.0 BILLION. THE APRIL DEFICIT WAS REVISED TO 8.29 BILLION DLRS.

### Foreign Exchange

DLR	STG	DMK	FFR	
DLR	1,6020/30	1.9250/60	6.5310/40	OPN
STG 1.6043/53	******	3.0810/50	10.4525/4675	NOON
DMK 1.9175/9255	3.075/089		29.395/555	FIX
FFR 6.5165/5285	10.4435/4615	338.96/39.60		FIX
SFR 1.6215/6225	2.6677/6710	86.58/67	25.52/55	NOON
HFL 2.1685	3.475	112.775	33.24	FIX
ECU N/A	.672431	2.07286	7.03306	CLSE
SDR 1.26395	0.786772	2.41743	8.19861	CLSE
YEN 142.60/70	228.63/94			NOON
SOR RATE	17/07/1989	OTHERS	18/07/1989	
JOK MAIL				

#### 32/0 32/0 HELENE PL 84/0 84/0 YORK CHEM 377/0 376/0 REGNTCRST HELICAL B 343/0 342/0 YOUNG (H) RENOLD 98/0 98/0 Morgan Stanley Capital International Indices

		************	,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,,				ŝ
	INDEX	LATEST	1/PREV	-DAYS/2	PREV-QR	PREV-YR	
	AUSTRLIA	314.50	312.20	313.20	284.0	259.3	
	AUSTRIA	325.20	327.20	327.20	287.9	215.4	
	BELGILM	452,30	452.20	452.20	445.3	260.2	
	CANADA	420.30	419.30	419.30	386.8	350.7	
	DENMARK	754.00	769.70	769.70	602.3	336.6	
	FRANCE	506.60	503.80	503.80	464.4	288.5	
	GERMANY	239.00	238,90	238.90	206.7	156.6	
	HONG KONG	1869.2	1884.0	1884.0	2271.2	1644.3	
	FINLAND	125.60	126.20	126.20	128.3	108.1	
	ITALY	536,20	535.00	535.00	471.2	377.4	
,	JAPAN	1479.9	1485.2	1488.3	1483.6	1022.3	
	HOLLAND	321.80	320.40	320.40	396.8	215.9	
		92,40	93.40	93.40	90.3	98.9	
	NEW ZEAL	- = -	848.80	848.80	751.0	392.4	
	NOWAY	837.00	792.20	792.20			
	\$PORE	787.30			694.7	473.1	
	SPAIN	255.00	255.40	255,40	245.1	209.5	
	SWEDEN	1411.1	1413.2	1413.2	1247.1	856.8	
	SWITZER	214.10	213.50	<i>2</i> 13.50	186.7	140.7	
	U K	689.60	689.30	689.30	632.9	515.7	
	USA	306.20	305.70	305.70	270.9	229.4	
	WORLD	517.30	521.00	521.00	503.4	408.0	
	EAFE	940.20	951.10	951.10	959.2	757.5	
	CALE	740.20	,,,,,,,	,,,,,,		, , , , ,	

# Advertising in the Financial Pages?

Arab Times Advertising Department 4816326/7.

#### 77/6 71/2 40/5

	LAST	CHANGE	KIGK	LOH
IND	2,543.25 -	10.24	2,551.97	2,540.59
TRANS	1,233.99 +	4.69	1,237.39	1,224.29
UTILS	215.17 -	1.57	216.68	215.04
STOCKS	990.81 -	2.02	993.64	989.39
NYSE COM	P 184.6	7 - 0.7	<b>7</b> 0	
S-P COMPO	OSITE 330	.95 - 1	.49	
NYSE IND	221.1	1 - 0.7	74	
AMEX INDI	EX 369	.08 - 0	3.47	
	447.5			
AMEX IMI	INDEX 318	.84 - 0	).64	
NASD FIN	'L 523.9	9 - 0.8	36	
NASD BANK	CING 472	.76 - 1	.42	
S-P 100 1	NDEX 306.6	3 - 1.2	28	
	43			

NYSE HIGHES	ST VOLUME	AMEX HIGHEST VOLUME
MARION LAB 34	7/8 + 1 3/8	EDILLY LOOK TO CO
WARNER COM 65		DAT tumo
		BAT INDS 14 - 1/16
NATL ED CP 14		TEXAS AIR 16 1/4 + 1/4
	1/8 - 1/4	HOLLY CP W 25 1/2 + 5/8
IBK 114	7/8 - 1 1/8	MALLY OR TILE
	9/32 + 1/32	
<del>-</del>		AMDAHL CP 15 3/4 - 1/8
	3/8 - 5/8	WANG LAB B 6 7/8 - 1/8
GOODRICH 64	7/8 + 3 1/4	BOME OUGO
TUCSON ELT 28	1/8 - 5 3/8	ENERGY CVP 7 4.5
GULF ST UT 12	1/4 + 3/8	- I/C UNIG
	., 4	LIONEL CP 7 1/2 - 1/4
MACE LABORAT OF	AFUT AULUS	
	CENT CHANGE	AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHANGE
FRUEHAUF 8 · 2	1/4 + 1/4	JNJ SCORE 99 1/2 +77
TRANSCON 2	3/4 + 1/4	ADTIC ALSO SO THE
	3/8 + 1/4	WITDOWS - 3/4
		VITRONICS 2 + 1/8
	1/8 - 5 3/8	HOME SHOP 4 - 1/2
	7/8 - 1 7/8	TOO ENTERN
NYSE VOLUME	76,641,940	AUCU MANAGEMENT 157
STOCKS UP	491	AMEX VOLUME 5,654,320
		STOCKS UP 178
STOCKS DOWN	836	STOCKS DOLLY 240

Wall Street Statistics "Composite"

## Wall Street Market Report

NEW YORK, July 18, (Reuter): Disappointment that the US trade deficit widened to 10.24 billion dirs in May, above the expected 9.2 billion dir shortfall, kept US stocks and bonds under pressure at midsession. The news dampened hopes that the Federal Reserve would ease interest rates soon.

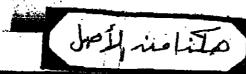
STOCKS DOWN

The Dow fell 12 to 2542. Decliners led gainers by about two to one. Volume was about 73 min shares.

"The trade report was definitely worse than the consensus, but at the same time was not at displeasing as one would think," said Rao Chalasani, Prescott Ball market strategist. "It made the market take a little bit of a breath."

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES





### International Bond Highlights

LONDON: Banque National de Paris has issued a 100 min Canadian dir bond due August 22, 1994 paying a coupon of 10-1/5 pct and priced at 101-1/2 pct, said lead manager Scotiamcleod.

Amsterdam: LKB Baden-Wurttemberg Finance NV plans to issue a 200 mln guilder five-year straight 7-1/8 pct Europond at 101.5 pct lead manager Amro-Bank said.

London: Merioni Overseas Ltd (Cayman Islands) is issuing a 100 billion lire convertible Eurobond due December 31, 1999 priced at par and paying a fixed coupon of nine pct, lead manager Credit Sulsse First Boston Ltd sald.

London: The Commonwealth Bank of Australia has issued a 60 mln New Zealand dir Eurobond due August 22 1994, paying 13-3/4 pct and priced at 102 pct, said lead manager Hambros Bank Ltd.

London: Kajima Corp has lowered the coupon on its par priced 400 mln dirs of equity-warrant Eurobonds due July 27, 1993 to 3-7/8 pct from an indicated 4-3/8 pct, lead manager Daiwa Europe Ltd sald.

Zurior Bankers Trust international is issuing 155 000 consendures to the coupon of the said.

Zurich: Bankers Trust international is issuing 125,000 covered warrants for shares of Japan's Seklsui Chemical Co Ltd. lead menager Bankers Trust AG said.

Yaounde: The World Bank signed two loans with Cameroun on Monday for nine min and 150 min dirs respectively. The loans are to help the Central African country improve financial management and restore alumping economic growth. Planning Minister Elisabeth Tankeu said they sanctioned government efforts to resolve the economic crisis.

### BOMBAY

***************************************			······································			*******	<u> </u>		<b>******</b>		
	R .CLOSE		CLOSE	-	33			NAT ORG			
ACC	299	301		GRASIM	125		125.50	NIPPON	37	36	37.50
ALEM CHEM				GSFC		152.50		NOCIL	965	970	980
ALU NIS				GUJ ALKL	68.50			ORKAY	16.25	16.25	16.50
ARI FAB					10			OSWAL AGRO	73	72.50	73
ASHOK LEY	78	. <b>7</b> 5	77.50	HERO HONDA				PEICO	20	19	19.50
ASIA PAINT	187.50			HIND CIBA	870			PFIZER	67.5a	66	67
ATLAS COP	36	35.50		HIND COCOA				PONDS		172.50	
AUTO CORP	67			HIND LEVER	_		93.40	PREM AUTO	51	51	51
BAJAJ AUTO	347.50	345	352.50	HIND MOTOR				RANBAXY	83.75	82.50	85
BAR RAYON				HINDALCO	297.50	298.75	297.50	RAY WOOL	84.50	84	83.50
BK BOND	85	· 81		HOECHST	740	740	750	RECKITT	180	180	182.50
BLOW PLAST				IND ORG	39	39		RELIANCE	120.50	122	123
BOM DYE		131.50		IND RAYON	79			Sesa Goa	40.50	41	42
BSE INDEX	758.92		747.19		292.50			SHAW WALL			
BURR WEL	205			INGERSOLL	395			SHREE CEM			
CANSHARE	0/7-			ITC	113			SHRI FIB	94	91	93.50
CEN ENKA	2670		••	JK SYN	79	79	78.50	SIEMENS	69	67	68
CEN SPG	1920			KIN ENGG	170	155	152.50	SKF	1280	1300	1300
COLGATE				KIR CLIMM	60	60	60	SPIC	53.50	53.50	54
CROMT GR	1400			KSB PUMPS				ST MILLS	360	360	370
DCM	10.50			L AND T	90	90	90	TATA CHEN	125	124.50	
DEEP FERT	31.50			LIPTON	74	74	73	TATA DIL	72.50	70	72.50
DUNLOP	80			MAC RUSSEL		114	116.25	TATA PON	407.50		420
EI HOTELS	62			MAD COATS	106	104		TELCO	975	980	981.2
ESCORTS	72	_		MAHINDRA		90.50	91	THAPP AGRO			
ESKAYEF				MAS SHARE	16.75	16.35	15	TISCO	1362	1372	1382
ESSAR SPG	26.25				650	650	640	VAM ORG	170	169.50	
FOOD SPL	166.25	165		MILKFOOD	205	202	205	VAREL I	25.75		23.75
FORBES	50	49			85	82.50	86.25	VOLTAS	850	835	840
GAR POLY	62.75	62		MRF LTD			470	MINCO	16.75	16.25	16.75
GE SHIPING	_	43		MUK IRON	131	131	132	ZENITH	55		55
GLINDIA	90.50	. 89	90	NAT INDEX	391.20		386.91	ZUARI AGRO	72 .	72	70

### FRANKFURT

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-	STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE
	AEG	201.5	203.2
	ALLIANZ VR	2143.0	2130.0
-	BADENHERK	220.0	215.0
	BASF	289.3	701 5
	BAYER	289.6	290.5
•	BAYER HYP	431.0	432.0
	BAYER VER	418.0	415.0
:	BBC	447.0	447.0
:	BHF	484.0	485.0
	BMW	593.5	<b>595.</b> 0
:	COMMERZBK	277.0	276.5
	CONTI GUMM	316.5	315.5
	DAIMER BEN	716.0	718.5
•	DEG. QQ DANC	645.0	647.3
:	DLW	558.0	560.0
	DRESDNER B	354.0	356.0
	DT BABCOCK	205.0	207.0
	FAZ INDEX	624114	630.47 - \
• •	FELDMUEHLE	381.0	381.2
	COLDSC#NTD	412,53	01445.8 CV
•	HARPENER -		1.448.0 J.
7.	HOECHST AG	292.7	294.0
	HOESCH	231.8	227.0
:	HORTEN	280.0	280.0
	HUSSEL HLD	665.0	648.0
•	KALI SALZ	216.0	216.3
	KARSTADT	599.0	596.0
	KAUFHOF	517.5	520.0
	KLOECK H	182.0	179.0
_	KLOECK W	. 156.0 740.0	156.0
iros.	LINDE LUFTHANSA	175.5	743.0 178.0
KU	NAN	321.0	319.5
	KANNESMAN	231.0	227.0
	MERCEDES	555.0	555.0
	METALLGES	454.0	457.0
•	NIXDORF PF	325.5	326.0
	NORSK HYD	47.10	47.20
	PHILIP KOM	531.0	532.0
	PORSCHE	772,5	773.0
	PREUSSAG	286.0	289.0
	PWA	299.5	300.5
	RHEINMETAL	387.0	387.0
	RNE	328.7	329.5
	RWE P	269.5	272.2
	SALAMANDER	335.0	341.0
	SCHERING	658.0	656.0
	SEL	317.3	318.0
	SIEMENS	594.0	593.6
_	THYSSEN	224.5	221.9
-	VARTA	365.0	365.5

VEBA

VEW

VOLKSWAGEN

365.0

210.0

417.5 417.7

365.5

329.0

214.0

ETON	88K0	NG
SIDCK BANK EA CATHAY CAVENDISH CHEUNG K CHINA L-P DAIRY FARM EVERGO IND GT EAGLE	LAST 14.70 8.45 292 7.75 12.00 700 2.12	PR-CLSE 14.70 8.35 292 7.80 11.80 700 2.12
H S INDEX HAECO HAMG LUNG HENDERSON HK BANK HK ELEC HK GAS HK LAND HK TELECOM HK-S HOTEL HOPEWELL HS BANK HUTCHINSON HYSAN DEV	505.48 19 4.35 4.35 5.65 7.40 17.40 7.90 4.90 4.90 4.82 2.27 20.80 8.15 1.25	502.64 19 4.30 4.30 5.60 7.35 17.20 7.90 4.95 4.82 2.27 20.90 8.15 1.25
JAR MATH  JSH  KN BUS LAI SUN  MANDARIN O  MIRAMAR  NEW WORLD  PAUL Y CON  SHK PROP  STELLIX  SUIRE A  IAI CHEUNG  IV-B  JHARF  MINSOR  JORLD INTL	19.30 11.30 7.30 128 0 5.65 9.15 .91 9.40 2.07 15.50 3.97 1.04 8.05 8.55 3.55	19.40 11.30 7.35 127 0 5.70 9.20 .93 9.30 2.07 15.50 4.02 1.03 8.10 8.55 3.47

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				***********	
STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	MITSUB CP	1480	1480
			MITSUB EL	1160	1150
OTOMONILLA	2650	2620	MITSUB EST	2400	2390
AKAI ELEC	740	753	MITSUB KVY	1250	1260
AOKI	1310	1330	MITSUI CO	1080	1090
ASAKI GLS	2320	2320	MITSUKOSHI	2240	2270
ASAHI OPT	915	918	MITSUMI EL	1000	1000
Bank Tokyo	1660	1670	NICHICON	1680	1710
BRIDGESTON	1610	1620	NIHON CHNT	1160	1170
CANON	1790	1800	NIKKO SEC	1740	1760
CASIO COMP	1400	1410	NIP ELEC	1950	1960
CHUGAI PHM	1760	1800	NIP KKOKAN	798	804
CITIZEN W	1100	1120	NIP OIL	1410	1440
D-ICHI KAN	3300	3280	NIP STEEL	864	870
DAI NIP IK	876	876	NIP YUSEN	1000	1010
DAI NIP PT	2280	2290	NIS MOTOR	1530.	1530
DAI NIP SC	1270	1290	NOMURA SEC	3140	3200
DAI NIP TO	936	942	OHBA CD	1240	1260
DAICEL	1090	1090	OLYMPUS	1450	1460
DANIA H 1	~~ ~~2910	. 2100	PENTA OCN	1350	1340
DAINA SEC	2220	<u>- 2240</u>	PIONEER	3760	3800
EBRE MFG	N:>~C5580	72320	O BENOTH SZ-S	11105	10,1116 10
EISAI	1930	~ 1950	RICOH.	1270 .	1280
FULTSU	1610	1630	SANKYO	2460	2430
FUJI BANK	3480	3490	SANYO ELEC	893	909
FUJI PROTO	4270	4270	SEIYU ST	2210	2210
FUJISAWA	1670	1670	SEKISUI PB	2020	2020
FUJITA CP	1880	1910	SHARP	1450	1460
HITACHI	1590	1600	SRISEIDO	1840	1840
HONDA MOT	1940	1940	SONY	7780	7800
ISETAN	2380	2440	SUNITONO	1360	1350
ITO YOKADO	3980	4030	TAISEI .	1590	1600
JAP SYN RU	1160	1160	TAISHO MRN	1390	1360
JAPAN AIR	16000	16100	TAKEDA CH	2330	2330
JAPAN MET	1080	1090	TEIJIW	930	930
KAJIMA	2100	2120	TKO NEW IX	487.93	499.74
KANSAI EL	4400	4420	TOKIO MRN	2040	2050
KAO SOAP	. 1690	1690	TOKYO ELEC	1220	1210
KAWASAKI H	1170	1200	TOKYO GAS	1050	1060
KAWASAKI S	912	930	TOKYO POWR	5780	5770
KIRIN BREW	1900	1900	TORAY IND	965	975
KOMATSU	1230	1230	TOSHIBA EL	1350	1360
KUBATO LTD	1160	1170	TOTO	2500	2480
KYOCERA	6240	6270	TOYO KKOGY	982	990
MAKITA EL	1840	1840	TOYOTA NOT	2540	2540
MARUI	2780	2800	YAMAHA	1380	1360
MATSUTA EI	2340	2360	YAMAITCHI	1750	1760
MATSUTA EL	٥	2660	YAMANQUCHI	3550	3590
MEIJI SEIK	1070	1070	YAMAZAKI	1580	1580

### Takvo Stock Market Report

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE BROADLY LOWER IN THIN TRADE TOKYO, JULY 18, REUTER - THE TOKYO MARKET WAS AGAIN MEARLY PARALYSED BY POLITICAL ANXIETY AHEAD OF JAPAN'S UPPER HOUSE ELECTIONS ON SUNDAY. SELL PROGRAMS BY FOREIGN BROKERS KICKED IN INTERMITTENTLY, KNOCKING SHARE PRICES BROADLY DOWN IN VERY

THIN TRADE WHILE MOST PLAYERS SIMPLY WATCHED.

"THE MARKET HAS A HEADACHE," SAID ONE FOREIGN BROKER.

JITTERY INVESTORS FEAR GETTING STUCK HOLDING STOCK IF THE
MARKET TUMBLES ON A POOR ELECTION SHOWING BY THE RULING PARTY, WHICH MIGHT PUSH DOWN THE YEN, PLAYERS NOTED.

THE KEY 225-SHARE NIKKEI INDEX EASED 112.49 POINTS OR 0.34 PCT TO CLOSE AT 33,343.73 AFTER SLIPPING 118.55 ON MONDAY. "PEOPLE WOULD FORGET THE ELECTION TOMORROW IF THE YEN WENT UP," SAID MICHAEL CUTBILL, FUND MANAGER FOR BANK OF TOKYO TOUCHE REMNANT ASSET, MANAGEMENT LTD (BTTR).

A WEAKER YEN COULD DELAY INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS' RETURN TO JAPANESE EQUITIES. THE DOLLAR MOVED ABOVE 142 YEN IN TOKYO

THIS AFTERNOON FOR THE FIRST TIME IN OVER TWO WEEKS.

"THE (PARIS) SUMMIT DIDN'T AGREE ON A CURRENCY TARGET

ZONE, SO PEOPLE ARE STILL CONCERNED ABOUT VOLATILITY," SAID
TORANOBI SUGAI, TRADER FOR SHEARSON LEHMAN MUTTON ASIA INC. TURNOVER WAS ABOUT 300 MLN SHARES AFTER 260 MLN SHARES ON

MONDAY, WHICH WAS THE YEAR'S LOWEST LEVEL. "I SPENT MOST OF THE AFTERNOON ORGANISING MY BUSINESS CARDS." SAID ONE JAPANESE TRADER.

MARKET PLAYERS ARE ALSO WAITING FOR U.S. MAY TRADE DATA DUE LATER TODAY. BROKERS SAID THEY EXPECT THE U.S. DEFICIT TO WIDEN TO ABOUT NINE BILLION DLRS, FROM 8.26 BILLION IN APRIL. BUT MOST DO NOT EXPECT ANY SURPRISES. "IT'S ANOTHER EXCUSE TO DO NOTHING," SAID A TRADER AT A FOREIGN BROKERAGE.

THE BROADER FIRST SECTION INDEX, OR TOPIX, FELL 11.81 POINTS TO 2,487.93 AFTER LOSING 9.64 POINTS ON MONDAY. FALLS LED RISES NEARLY THREE TO ONE, WITH 623 ISSUES LOWER, 223 HIGHER AND 221 UNCHANGED.

### Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, JULY 18, REUTER - SHARE PRICES ENDED THE ONE-HOUR AFTERNOON SESSION SLIGHTLY FIRMER IN TRADE INHIBITED BY INSUFFICIENT TIME FOR INVESTORS TO ADJUST POSITIONS,

BROKERS SAID. TRADING WAS SUSPENDED ALL MORNING BECAUSE OF THE TYPHOON. THE HANG SENG INDEX ADDED 2.84 TO CLOSE AT 2,505.48. THE HONG KONG INDEX GAINED 1.90 TO 1,653.83.

A TOTAL OF 290.03 MLN H.K. DLRS CHANGED HANDS IN THE AFTERNOON COMPARED WITH 801.62 MLN ALL DAY ON MONDAY.

	The second secon					
	ALGERAN			ASING CO	RP. D.	.79 0.83
<b>X</b>	AMMAN		JOR MA	h Brick Nag/Consi		.50 0.50
1	OPN	G CLSG		TIONAL BA PER CARDE		45 4.66
ij	ALA-ADDIN COMPANY ARAB ALLMINUM JND.			OSPHATE P PES MANU!		
.	ARAS BANK ARAS CHEMICAL DIER		JOR PR	ESS/PUBL1	ISH. 1.	79 1.72
.	ARAB FINANCE CORP.		JOR RO	CK HOOL I	IND.	.25 4.25
.	ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.	1.08		CURIT COR LPHO CHÉX		.12 1.11
1	ARAB INT.UNION INS 1.11 ARAB INTER.HOTELS	1.16		00 INDUST RSTED HLL		75 4.75
J	ARAB JOR/INVST/BK 2.40 ARAB PAPER CON/TRD 0.35		JOR, K	UWATT AGR	t 0.	90 0.85
1	ARAB PHARMA, MANF.	0.34	JOR, FR	ETROLIUM ENCH INS.	. 2.	65 2.60
ᆜ	ARAB PHARMA/CHEM ARABIAN SEAS INS. 1.69	1.65		V.FIN.COR N GULF RE		30 2.28 34 0.34
7	BANK OF JORDAN 15.1 BEIT AL-MAL/BEITNA 1.20	0 15.30 1.26	JORDAN			
	BELGIUM INSURANCE 0.95		JORDAN	GULF INS	. o.	94 0.95
J	CONFECT/CHOCOLATE 1.05	1.25	4CMD NA	INSURANC ISLAMIC	-	
)	DAR AL SHAAB PRESS 0.34 DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.	0.34		KUMAIT B		40 1.40 71 0.74
)	DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.   FINANCE/CREDIT/COR 0.75	0.71	HACH/E	QU/RENT/H	MIN O.	<b>88</b> 0.88
,	GARAGE OWNERS OFF 4.50 GENERAL INSURANCE 2.39	4.50	HID EAS	DUSTRIES ST EXCHAN	IGE 1.	73 0.73 17 1.11
0	GENERAL INVESTMENT 1.27	1.25		EAST HOT EAST INS		55 0.55 00 1.90
•	GENERAL MINNING. 2.10 HIMMEH MINERALS 0.75			LS RESEAR N. INVEST	CH O.	79 0.83 89 1.86
1	HOLY LAND INS. 1.44 IND./MATCH JEMCO	1.44	NAT/CA	BEL/WIRE/ AL AHLIA	<b>N</b> F	-
0	INDSTRL DEVLPT BNK INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.		NATION	AL INDUST	RY 1.	43 1.45 00 0.95
	INDUSTRIAL INVEST. 0.75		NATION	AL STEEL		_
:	INTERN.COM/INV 0.13	0.81	PETRA		ARY D. 2.	
	ISLAMIC INV. HOUSE 0.64 ITERMED/PETRI/CH	_		IOR.INS. LPHIA IN	o.: \$.	35 0.35
	J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX 0.79 JERUSALEM INS. 1.26	_		CONCRETI	_	91 1.91
	JO TOBACCO/CIGARET 19.5 JOR CERAMIC FACTOR	0 19.50	REAL ES	STATE INV		
	JOR EAGLE INS. 25.00 JOR ELECTRIC POWER	5 25.05	SPINING	WEVING ISING BAN		
		1.22	UNITED	INSURANCE	É 1.	21 1.22
	JOR HOTEL TOURISM 2.18		UNIVERS	AL INS.	0.0	
	JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. 2.45 JOR INS AND FIN. 1.20			INDUSTRIE INSURANC		
			*********		**********	**********
	PHHAF	12) !\\	38.88	AKA'	11	
	COMMERCIAL/INDUSTRIAL SEC STOCK BUY SELL OF		BC-A	83.50	84.00	83.00
	AC-A 22.00 22.25 2	PEN 2.00	LC-A LC-B	.25 .27	.26 .28	.26 .27
	GLO 23.00 2,25 2	.65 3.25	PX-A PX-B	.28 .29	.29 .30	.28
-	KPSI-A 3.45 3.85	35.00	OIL SEC	.012	.013	.013
	SMC-A 77.00 77.50 7 SMC-B 102.00 103.00 10	7.00 01.00	BP-B LRC-A	.013 .0036	.014	.0036
	MINING SECTOR	014	LRC-B OPM-A		.004 .048	.048
1	APX-B .014 .015	015 6.00	OPM-B OV-A	-049	.05	
			OV-B	-042	.043	.041 .043
ĺ	Makati Ste			51 <b>8</b> (16	8 (3 ) <del>y</del>	
-	OFFICIAL INFORMATION	********	····			
1		VALUE	1 7	AVERAGES	CHAI	NGES B DN
Ì	MINING 59,280,050 5,	882,725	4,9	45.87	47.0	02 UP
. ]		410,570 817,755		40.03 <sub></sub>	0.14 4.59	
25	PHILIP	PENE	SIE	ANT		
		*********	····	**********		······································
		EN	BC-A BC-B	83.00 85.00	84.00	82.00
ıf	SMC-A 77.00 77.50 77	r.00	LC-A	. 25	-26	フち

COMMER	CIAL/IND		SECTOR	BC-A	83.00	84.00	82.00
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	BC-B	85.00		
SHC-A	77.00	77.50	77.00	LC-A	.25	.26	.25
SMC-B	100.00	101.00	101.00	LC-B	.26	.27	.26
PLDT	332.50	335.00	332.50	ZIP		.011	_
ANS-A	2.60	2.65	2.65				
ANS-B	2.90	3,10		OIL SE	CTOR		
AC-A	22.00	22.25	22.00	STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN
GLØ	20.00	23.25	23.50	BP-A	.012	.013	.013
FER-A	1.94	2.00		BP-B	.013	.014	-014
FER-B	2.00	2.16		LRC-A	.0036	.0038	.0038
MINING	SECTOR			LRC-B	.0036	.004	_
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	OPM-A	.047	-048	.048
APX-A	.014	-015	.015	OPM-B	.049	.05	.05
APX-B	.014	.016	.015	OV-A	.04	.041	.041
AT-A	39.50	40.00	37.00	OA-B	.041	.042	-043
AT-B	40.00		37.50	TA	.023	.024	-024

### Manila Stock Market Report

OFFICIAL SECTOR	INFORMATION SHARES	VALUE	AVARAGES	CHANGES
C/IND	1,849,050	30,693,115	1266.80	DN 2.96
MINING	183,398,350	12,336,500	4607.81	UP 80.21
OIL	725,200,000	17,341,450	7.821	DN 0.089
TOTAL	910,447,400	60,371,065	1028.55	DN 1.09

### SINGAPORE

NAME	LAST PR CL	G KENT	94	90.5	KEPPEL	505 510
		S LUMBER			KLMP EMAS	135 134
ADEF A		G TOWN	106	103	H CONT	148 148
ADEF B		G U HLDGS		102	N FEEDNIL	34
AJINOMOTO	123	GANDA HDG	52.5	52.5	M FLOUR	304
AMAL IND	150 149	GEN CORP	97.5	89.5	M GLASS	390 390
AMAL PROP	35 33.5	GENTING	605	605	סאו סדט א	289 <b>2</b> 92
AMCOL	129 128	COLD COCH	198	198	M UTD MFG	144 144
BERJAYA	168 155	GSI	150	148	MISHITA	730 770
	148 148	GUINHESS	380	380	M'WATA	221 229
CARLSBERG	575	GULA		28.5	MAGNUM	316 316
CCM	330	GUTHRI	76	75	MALEX IND	380
CEREBOS	535 540	# L IND.	312	310	MCB HLDGS	111 113
CHEM IND	290	HARIMAL	121	122	METAL BOX	420 428
	470 472	HAW PAR	338	322	HTC BHD	299 300
COLD STOR	350 354	HEXZA	82.5	82	HTC BHD HURATA	60
	45 47.5	INNO-PAC	139	135	MURATA100	
DKH	515 525	INNOVEST	115	108	NB TIMBER	117 116
DHIR BHD	158 156	INSAS	42	42	NOL PREF	635 630
DUTA CON					PMRI	
DUTCHBABY		ISETAN	700		ROXY ELEC	
ELEC MAGN					S BUS 500	
	362 362	JACKS LTD			S PRESS F	
EU YAN S.		JC ENT			S SHIP	
FACB		JÇ-MPH			S'WANG M	
F E SHIP	364 <b>3</b> 62	JOHAN HDG	47		Samanda	
F&N ORD	1040 1050	K G HLDGS K KELLAS		118	SANYO	135
FEB CABLE	67	K KELLAS		155	SATERAS	51.552.5
FED FLOUR	520		85	85	SHELL ORD	530 540
FIMA BHD	370 362	KE SANG		102	SIA FORGN	
FUJITEC		KECK SENG		204	SUPREME C	118

### Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS REBOUND TO CLOSE SLIGHTLY HIGHER SINGAPORE, JULY 18, REUTER - SHARE PRICES REBOUNDED IN THE AFTERNOON TO CLOSE SLIGHTLY HIGHER ON SELECTED BUYING AND

BARGAIN-HUNTING WITH SOME PROFIT-TAKING WELL ABSORBED. THE STRAITS TIMES INDUSTRIAL INDEX EDGED UP 2.61 POINTS TO 1,361.61 IN BRISK TRADING. RISES LED FALLS BY 144 TO 62 AND TURNOVER SWELLED TO 149.8 MLN SHARES FROM MONDAY'S 139.4 MLN.

FINANCIAL STOCKS SURGED WITH FOCAL FINANCE GAINING 46 CENTS. TRADING INTEREST FOCUSED MAINLY ON MALAYSIAN LOWER-PRICED ISSUES AND WARRANTS.

GENERAL CORP ROSE EIGHT CENTS TO 97.5 CENTS AND TOPPED THE ACTIVE LIST WITH 12.7 MLN UNITS CHANGING HANDS.

.50	0.50			* * 61				<b>**</b>
.45	4.66	BANK SECTOR	P.CLS	ŁΤ	HIGH	LOW	VOL	TRADE
		-MATIONAL BANK -GULF BANK	0.980 0.355	0.355	0.355	0.355	50000	4
.79	1.72	-COMMERCIAL BK	0.265	0.265	0.265	0.265	150000	6
.25	4.25	-AHLI BANK	0.295					
		-8.K.M.E	0.325		••••			
.12	1.11	-K.R.E.B.	0.330					
		-BURGAN BANK	0.260					
_		-K.F.HOUSE	0.465	0.465	0.465	0.465	70000	3
.75	4.75	INVESTMENT SECTO						
.90	0.85	-KWT 1MV, CO.   -K.F.T.C.I.C.	0. <b>099</b> 0.210					
.65	2.60	-K.I.I.C.	0.210	•••••	••••		********	
.30	2.28	-COM.FACILITIES	0.430					
.34	0.34	-AHLIAH INV.	0.000					
		-I.F.A.	0.044					
		-INV. PEARL KWT	0.087					
94	0.95	-NATIONAL INV.	0.065				********	••••
		-KWT PROJECTS.	0.080					·
40	1.40	INSURANCE SECTOR  -KUT INSURANCE	0.600					
.71	0.74	-GULF INSURANCE	0.340					
.88	0.88	-AHLIA INS. CO.	0.480					
.73	0.73	-WARBA INS. CO.	0.320			••••	•••	
.17	1.11	REAL EST SECTOR						
.55	0.55	KNT R.EST. CO.	0.130					
.00 .79	1.90	-UNI R.EST. CO.	0.090 0.180					
89	1.86	-SALHIAH R.E.	0.080				-4	
•		-KWT R.E.1.CON	0.000					
43	1.45	•						
00	0.95	INDUSTRY SECTOR						
		-NAT IND. CO. -KWT M.P. IND.	0.490 0.310					
25	0.28	-KWT CEMENT CO.	0.170					
25	2.20	-REF. IND. CO.	0.360					
35	0.35	-N.A.H.Y.CO.	0.000					
		-GULF CABLE	0.980					
91	1.91	-K.PH.IND, CO. -CONT.MARINE	0.166 0.300					
	,	-K.SH.REP.CO	0.045					
	1	SERVICES SECTOR						
	1	-DVERLAND TRANS	0.082					
21	1.22	-K.M.C. CO. -KWT HOTELS CO.	0.180					
		-P.WAREHOUSING	0.138					
65	0.68	-COM.MKT.CMPX.	0.081	0.081	0.081	0.081	40000	1
85 35	0.85	-MOBILE TELE.	0.295	0.290	0.290	0.290	10000	1
33	1.33	-KWT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR	0.144		••••			••••
*****		-LIVESTOCK 1.T.	0.150	~				
	‱I I	-UNTD FISHERIES	0.150					
****	*****	-UNTO POULTRY	0.230					
8	3.00	-KUT FOODS	0.300 0.150					
	26	-AGRI.FOOD PRD.	U. 13U	*****				
	27	-BHN.INTER.BK	0.063					
•	.28	-BHN.M.EAST.BK	0-046					
	ļ	-COAST INVEST.	0.082	*			•••••	
	.013	-A.G.INV.GROP, -FIRST.GULF BK	0.029 0.850					
	Į	-BHN_KUN_GROP	0.078	••••				
-	0036 (	-GULF MEDICAL.	0.034					
	048		STOCK EXC					
•	۱ ۳۰	COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR		'ARALLEL L'I	MARKET	LOW	VOL 1	TRADE
_	041	-GULF INTL INS	0.000	L1	niau		40L	
-	043	ARAB INT CO.	0.000					
****	*****	-SHARJAH INS	0.000					
<b>~</b>	<b>∭1</b> i		0.000					
*****	****** <b>1</b> ,	-R.K.WHITE CHNT	0.000				*	
NGES	,	-AJMAN CEMENT. INDUSTRIAL SECTOR	0.000					
8 8	DN	8-FUJAIRAH CENT	0.000					
02	UP	C-SHARJAH CEMENT	0.010					
	DN	D-GULF CEMENT	0.010					
9.	DN							
		***************************************	*******	*********	····	**********	***************************************	
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3000	<u> </u>			*******	******			

KUWAII

	CALL	ONE MONTH	THREE MONTHS
LDN	14-1/8 14	14 13-7/8	13-15/16 13/16
FFT	6.90/7.00	7.05/15	7.05/10
PAR	9 9-1/8 -	9 9-1/8	9 9-1/8
ZUR	6-3/9 6-5/8	6-3/4 7	6-3/4 7
BRX	9.00	8-5/16 3/8	8-7/16 9/16
ROM	12 12-1/2	12-1/8 12-5/8	12-3/8 12-7/8
AH\$	6.87/00	7.00/10	7.12/22
TOK	5.2/32 4/32	5.9/32 11/32	5.11/32 13/32
ECT	9.00 9.25	9.00 9.12	9.12 9.25

WASHINGTON, July 18: The Chicago Board of Trade (CBT) and Chicago Mercantile Exchange (CME) are considering issuing a joint statement urging Congress to refrain from curbing dual trading unless futures exchanges fail to tighten their trade monitoring systems, industry officials said.

CHICAGO: Ferruzzi SPA, the Italian agricultural giant that plans to sue the

Chicago Board of Trade after being ordered to liquidate large positions in soybean futures, released letters of protest against the CBT from the grain buying agencies of the Soviet Union and China.

TOKYO: Nippon Mining Co Ltd raised its electrolytic copper setting price by 10,000 yen per tonne to 390,000 yen, effective immediately, a company spokes-

MELBOURNE: The Electrolytic Refining and Smelting Co of Australia Pty Ltd. said it is raising its base buying copper price by 14 dirs to 3,235 a tonne, effective today. Its ex-works Port Kembla refinery copper price will stay the same at \$3,280

PEKING: China faces major obstacles in achieving a good autumn grain harvest after its bumper summer harvest, the official press said.

LIMA: State firm Centromin may have to abandon its Morococha polymetallic

mine after it was damaged by guerrilla bomb blasts, mining sources said. CHICAGO: Indiana corn crop conditions improved last week following much needed rains, white corn declined in Illinois, where mostly dry weather prevailed, state statisticians said. BRUSSELS: The European Economic Community cereals harvest for 1989 will be around 158 mln tonnes, the EEC cereals trade lobby Coceral said in its latest estimate. Coceral's last estimate in mid-June put the harvest at 161.8 mln

tonnes. The latest figure takes into account the effects of continued hot weather in southern Europe. Coceral has asked EEC farm commissioner Ray MacSherry and France's Farm Minister Henri Nallet, who is currently chairing farm ministers' meeting, to suspend the supplementary co-responsibility levy farmers STATE COLLEGE, PA: Corn and soybean growing areas in Nebraska, western lowa, the Dakotas and southwestern Minnesota had widespread

moderate to heavy rains Monday, private forecaster Accu-Weather Inc reporred. Rain coverage will remain fairly high to the east today and Wednesday.

ROTTERDAM: South American soymeal pellets were quoted up to \$9 a tonne lower at the opening of the CIF Rotterdam meals and feeds market after Chicago's mostly limit decline overnight on rain forecasts.

EAST BERLIN: East German farmers have harvested grain from 575,640

hectares or 23.4 pct of the planted area. LONDON: Cocoa futures opened at their highest since mid-February, boos-

ted by short-covering and light price-fix buying, dealers said. In general terms they saw the rally as a part of a gradual correction after big losses this year.

KUALA LUMPUR: Prices of palm oil futures on the Kuala Lumpur commodity exchange fell to a 22-month low today on heavy selling and traders and brokers said the market could dip further by the year-end.

LONDON: Non-socialist world producers' led stocks totalled 166,000 tonnes

at the end of May compared with an upward revised April figure of 176,000 tonnes, latest international lead and zinc study group figures showed. Non-socialist world zinc producers' stocks at the end of May were 335,000 tonnes, their highest level since February 1988.

LONDON: Soviet pit strikes are unlikely to make much impact on the world energy market but, if prolonged, could do both economic and political damage in the Soviet Union itself, Western analysts of the Soviet energy sector said.

CHICAGO: CBT new crop corn futures opened down the 10 cent per bushel daily limit in reaction to rain in the Western US combelt and forecasts for more. New crop soybean contracts dropped sharply in reaction to the rain, with November touching down the 30 cent limit, but recovering slightly. CBT corn fell the daily limit in September through May, and declines in July soon matched limit losses in new crop months. "Rain moving into Illinois is doing it, and it's not even here yet," one floor broker said. Pools of sell orders were large, estimated by one trader at four million contracts in December futures, but smaller in more distant

March and May.

NEW ORLEANS: The Mississippi River remains closed between 0600 and 1800 CDT and traffic will be allowed to pass only between 1800 and 0600 CET, while the Dradge America is working at mile 168. The closure will be in force until

#### LAST PR-CLSE 12850 12900 BAER HDGS 2110 4335 BALDISE PS 2140 4315 BBCIA 3000 BK LEU I 29/5 2520 BK LEU N 2500 360 4070 365 BK LEU PS 4030 CIR GETG U 3270 3000 3160 CIR GEIG N 2970 CIB GEIG P CKN 1110 1150 2565 523 1575 2565 520 1600 CRED SUI I CRED SUI N EG LAUFEN 3085 5590 3090 ELEKTROWAT 5490 EKS CHEM I 6175 6100 GLORUS 1 5900 GLOBUS N 1090 7010 GLOBUS PS 1075 6980 JACOBS S 1 1385 1390 JACOBS S N 600 595 JACOBS S P 2550 2590 JELM I 365 370 JELN PS 1120 1120 LANDIS N

ZURICH

100.00 LANDIS PS 99.00 798 7730 MERCK I 795 NESTLE I 7760 7320 1490 7340 1470 NESTLE N NESTLE PS 1165 422 370 18450 1155 OE SUEHR I OE BUEHR N 370 19050 38000 OE BUEHR P ROCHE GS 37500 ROCHE I RUECKVER I 11775 RUECKVER N 8320 8250 RUECKVER P 1840 1830 1030 3675 RY TR BK 1030 3675 S BNKGSL I S BNKGSL N 815 819 S BNKGSL P 123.00 S BHKVRN I 358.00 360.00 306 287 S BNKVRN N 302 286 S BNKVRN P 12250 SANDOZ ( 11550 2235 5250 435 11500 2215 5225 SANDOZ N SANDOZ PS SULZER N SULZER PS 420 1790 1795 SUISSAIR 1190 970 4575 SWISSAIR N 970 4575 W THUR I 3550 748 3550 W THUR N 748 W THUR PS ZURICH I 5360 5400 4300 ZURICH PS 2195 2200

### Carrency rates

KUWAIT, July 18, (KUNA): Following are the international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait, today.

	Dujug.	- Cumus
US dollar	0.29583	0.29698
Sterling	0.47436	0.47709
Dm.	0.15435	0.15520
S. fr.	0.17858	0.17960
F. fr	0.04547	0.04579
It lira	. 0.0002131	0.0002145
Jap. y <del>e</del> n	0.0020774	0.0020899
Bh. dinar	0.78427	0.78816
UAE dh.	0.08049	0.08087
S, riyal	0.07884	0.07921
Q. riyal	0.08122	0.08163
O. riyal	0.75756	0.77157

### Interest Rates

KUWAIT, July 18, (KUNA): Following are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwait today.

Period Offered l month 8-3/4 8-13/16 3 months 6 months 1 year 8-13/16 9-5/16

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# **US firm** signs deal

HONGKONG, July 18, (AP): A Chinese firm has granted an American camera company the right to lease 60 million square feet (5.4 million square metres) to third parties for 25 years. The Concord Camera Corp.

signed the agreement yesterday in Hong Kong with the Wan Kong Economic Development Corp. of Baon county.

Under the unusual agreement, Concord, based in Rahway, New Jersey, will sub-lease manufacturing space and supply labour to corporations which want to set up operations in China.

Concord chairman Jack Benun declined to say how much the deal was worth. He also said his company had yet to determine how much it would charge for space in the planned indus-trial park, which would be used mostly for light industry.

The deal appears to be an attempt on China's part to regain the confidence of Western investors following the bloody crackdown on a movement for freedom on June 3-4. Over the weekend, the official China News Service quoted a Chinese official from Hainan province as saying China wanted to go ahead with another project that also allows a foreign firm to lease space to foreign investors.

An official at the Hong Kong office of that firm, the Japanese construction giant Kumagai Gumi, said Monday the firm had no comment on the Chinese report about the Yongpu Port.

To increase confidence of potential investors, Benun said, Concord was planning on incorporating an insurance company to guarantee all assets in the area. But, he said, his firm had yet to work out the details of the insurance company.

Benun said his Chinese partner would approve any investor as long as they met the environmental guidelines of Baoan

He said he secured the deal during a visit of top officials from Baoan county to his New Jersey home several weeks ago. The basis of the deal, he said, was Concord's six-year relationship with the county.

### 'Japan will surpass US in 21st century'

TOKYO, July 18, (AP): Nearly half the Japanese questioned in a poll released yesterday believe Japan will overtake the United States as the most dominant economic power in the 21st cen-

tury.
The Tokyo Broadcasting System (TBS) said 45 per cent of the 1,500 Japanese interviewed in the poll, conducted at the beginning of July, said Japan would be the world's strongest economic

power next century.
Forty per cent said they expected the United States to remain at the top economically, it said. The remainder did not respond or gave other answers.

In a similar poll of 1,225 Americans interviewed by telephone in the United States, 47 per cent said they believed their country would remain the world's No. I economic power, while 38 per cent said Japan would surpass the United States. TBS said.

The poll was conducted jointly by TBS and CBS news of the United States. TBS did not provide a margin of error.

### New projects to boost output

NICOSIA, Cyprus, July 18, (AP): Iran is launching 75 new projects to increase the production of basic items such as paper, rubber, cement and medicines, Iranian Industry Minister Gholamreza Shafeie said today.

In an interview with the Farsilanguage daily Kayhan, Shafeie said 522 Iranian rials (\$7.6 billion) were earmarked for the new projects.

The official Islamic Republic News Agency, monitored in Nicosia, carried excerpts of the interview.

The National Industries Organisation will implement 37 projects, the industry and mines bank 31, and the Ministry of Industry the Remainder, Shafeie

was quoted as saying. The projects, mostly in poorer areas of the country, will create 26,000 new jobs and boost both

the economy and social conditions, he said. Iran has embarked on a recon-

struction campaign to rebuild its shattered economy after its 8year war with Iraq was halted by a United Nations-mediated ceasefire last Aug 20.

### Amman cuts dinar about 2pc against dollar

# Jordan seeks Paris Club rescheduling

AMMAN, July 18, (Reuter): Jordan, staggering under the world's second biggest per capita foreign debt, is set to ask Western governments and commercial banks for rescheduling to ease the burden of repayment.

Finance Minister Basel Jardaneh, buoyed by new backing from the IMF, will meet Paris Club government creditors tomorrow and talks with commerciai bank creditors start in August

Jardaneh has said Jordan, hit by a drop in Arab aid and in remittances from citizens working abroad, wants to reschedule up to \$700 million in repayments due to governments and com-

mercial banks in 1989 and 1990.
Jordan's debt totalled \$7.2
billion at the end of 1988. Central
Bank Governor Mohammed
Said Al Nabulsi has said the figure is nearly \$8.4 billion counting undisbursed loans — nearly \$2,800 for each of Jordan's three

Economists said that only Israel has a higher per capita

debt.
The International Monetary Fund, backing a government economic adjustment programme, on Friday approved loans to Jordan of 76.66 million Special Drawing Rights (\$97

Women protest at riot detentions

AMMAN, July 18, (Reuter): At least 70 women demonstrated for the release of what they said were political prisoners detained over price riots in Jordan.

The women protested outside the office of Prime Minister Sharif Zeid Ibn Shaker and then handed in a petition urging the release of 69 people they said had been held without trial since April 21.

More than 50 of the detainees are linked to Jordan's banned Communist Party, which published a clandestine leaflet in April urging people to join the protest against a government austerity programme worked out with the International Monetary Fund.

Most of the other detainees belong to two Syria-based Palestinian groups, the radical Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine and Democratic Front for the Liberation of

"We were told the Prime Minister would meet a delegation of four women tomorrow," one of the protesters told Reuters.

A spokesman for the Prime Minister said the petition was being studied but that no meeting had been requested or agreed. He could not say how many political detainees were still held.

In May Interior Minister Salem Masa'deh said that the last 55 people held for taking part in the riots had been released, but that about 50 political detainees remained in custody.

Last week Jordan freed 19 prisoners convictions of the riots of the rio

ted of political offences and 26 ordinary criminals to mark the Muslim Eid Al Adha religious

million) over the next 18 months. The IMF backing will boost Jordan's case in its meeting with the Paris Club in the French

It should also clear the way for a \$150 million World Bank loan to stimulate private sector exports and investment. Diplomats say Japan may match

Rescheduling talks with Western and Arab commercial bank creditors, owed an estimated 20 per cent of Jordan's total debt, start in August.

Jardaneh said last month that Jordan faces a foreign exchange gap of about \$900 million this year, to be bridged partly by foreign aid, new concessionary loans and debt rescheduling. Diplomats say it is hard to

calculate the exact shortfail. "There are two big uncertainties in the numbers game — remittances and Arab aid," one commented.

The 320,000 Jordanians working abroad sent home about \$900 million last year, but bankers say

Expatriates have been buying their Jordanian dinars abroad or on the Amman black market, where a gap of about 30 per cent has opened up between the unof-ficial rate and the less favourable official rate.

Arab aid has reached \$180 million this year but only a third of this has come from Saudi Arabia, Jordan's main Arab donor for the past decade.

Arab diplomats say Riyadh is unwilling to continue its usual \$360 million annual subsidy. But Jardaneh has said the IMF-agreed target of \$296 million in Araband other foreign aid this year would be exceeded. Jordan plunged into economic

trouble last year when a rundown of foreign reserves forced a dinar devaluation.

In April the government of Prime Minister Zeid Al Rifa'i raised fuel and other prices under an IMF-approved austerity

Meanwhile, Jordan's Central Bank cut the value of the dinar by about two per cent against the dollar and other foreign curren-cies in an unexplained move

The bank fixed the dinar at 572/578 fils to the dollar, com-pared with 559.6/565.6 yesterday. Sterling went to 918.8/928 fils from 899.5/908.5 the previous day, and the dinar was also down against the other eight currencies listed.

"I was very surprised," one bank dealer said. "The dollar has been strong for three days, but not enough to justify this. Central Bank Deputy Gover-nor Mohammed Saleh Hourani

denied that a devaluation and taken place or that the bank had changed the policy it adopted on May 29 of pricing the dinar against a trade-weighted basket of currencies.

# **Tunis and Libya to** review projects

TUNIS, July 18, (Reuter): Tun-isian Prime Minister Hedi Baccouche arrived in Libya yesterday in an attempt to speed up work on joint projects after a

period of uncertainty.

Libyan and Tunisian leaders have not held talks at such a high level since Libyan leader Moammar Khaddafi met Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak in Casablanca in late May.

Khaddafi later upset Tun-isians by saying that Egypt was the Arab country closest to Libya. Tunisian officials suspect Libya is dragging its feet on com-mitments made in 1988 and early 1989 when the two countries were on the best of terms.

These included plans to start joint oil exploration in the gulf of

cies): Canada and the United

Kingdom will extend a credit worth \$250 million to the Indian

Airlines for the purchase of A-

320 aircraft. The export credit

guarantee department of the UK

will provide a loan worth \$150

million while Canada will give

IA has decided to go ahead with the borrowings. A formal

agreement with the two agencies

IA has thus tied up its entire

Official sources point out that

the financial implications of the

massive borrowings needed for

The interest burden alone on

the foreign borrowings works

out to be Rs 100 crores per

In addition the depreciation

allowance works out to be Rs 100

crores as well. The airlines will

have to provide for Rs 200 crores

annually towards meeting the additional financial liabilities

The IA is, however, confident

that increased operations will

look after the proposed

The IA has already tied up

Last year it signed an

agreement with a consortium of

Japanese banks for a loan of \$200

The interest charged by the

consortium is the London interbank offer rate (LIBOR) which averages around 9 per cent or so.

The KFW of West Germany also

The Japanese loan is tax-

gave a loan worth \$250 million.

foreign loans worth \$500 million.

arising out of the purchase.

the purchase are clearer now.

foreign exchange required for the

purchase of a 19 aircraft fleet.

is likely to be signed soon.

\$100 million.

annum.

million.

Gabes, an agreement for 10,000 Tunisians to work in Libya and Libyan promises to finance infrastructure projects on the Tunisian side of the border.

In Libya, Baccouche and Khaddafi's deputy, Abdel-Salam Jalloud, will chair meetings of a high commission set up to monitor progress in these and other projects. Baccouche was accompanied

by Foreign Minister Abdel-Hamid Escheikh and Interior Minister Chedli Neffati, the official news agency TAP repor-

IA's purchase of new Airbus fleet

companies prepared to finance the deal.

that the interest burden will be much less.

spared implying that the consor-

tium will be given tax benefits by

the Japanese government for

investing abroad. Besides the

Industrial Bank of Japan, too.

has extended credit worth \$50

nal resources worth \$150 million.

considered to be on favourable

terms. The Canadian loan will be

on interest exemption implying

The airline has provided inter-

The two proposed loans are

IA loan to be converted

NEW DELHI, July 18, (Agencies): The Indian Airlines proposes to

convert a part of its Rs 750 million loan into lease financing. The

Airlines has approached its financiers including the Japanese conver-

sion, KFW, the Industrial Bank of Japan, Canada and the British

financing. The reason for reverting to lease financing is to bring down the interest burden estimated to be Rs 100 crores annually.

As per the proposed Rs 150 million will be converted into lease

Official sources point out that the financiers have indicated their

These sources point out that the leasing companies will purchase the

After the expiry of the lease the aircraft will be sold to the Airlines at

If this mode of financing works out the Airlines will tap this sources

the depreciated price. The major advantage of this mode of financing is

for financing the purchase of the 12 aircraft for which an agreement was

recently signed between the Airbus Industries and the Indian Airlines.

trative costs of the loans being floated for the 19-aircraft purchase.

The major concern of the Airlines now is to contain the adminis

With the Canadian assistance of Rs 100 million and the ECDA of Rs

As the delivery for the additional 12 aircraft is to begin in 1991-92 the

The Airlines is confident that the borrowing will not be difficult as the

150 million, the Airlines has tied up the entire financing package for the

Airlines is tapping the international market for another credit tranche.

company has a good standing in the international money market. Already a number of Japanese banks are in the fray to extend a loan to

aircraft from the financiers and lease them to the airlines.

willingness to allow the lease financing.

What is more there are a number of Japanese and European leasing

Export Credit Guarantee Department to consider the convention.

Meanwhile MEES said Libya's crude oil production in the second quarter of 1989 averaged 1.1 million barrels per day (BPD), compared with its OPEC quota of 1.037 million BPD.

OPEC (the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries) has allocated Libya a quota of 1.093 million BPD for the second half of 1989.

MEES said about half of Libya's production was either used locally or in European refineries in which Libya's oil investments international company holds equity interests.

It said Libya's domestic refining averaged 310,000 BPD in the second quarter of 1989, while it supplied 340,000 BPD of crude to refineries in Italy and 70,000 BPD to coastal's Hamburg



New Argentine Economy Minister Nestor Rapanelli makes a gesture in this picture taken shortly after he took office. Rapanelli yesterday sought to agree with some 300 leading businessmen to keep prices at their July 15 level for 90 days, after some prices more than doubled last week according to official estimates. (Reuter wirephoto)

### UK, Canada to give \$250m credit Price pact signed

Interest rates up

BUENOS AIRES, July 18, (Reuter): Argentina's new Peronist government, in a bid to halt 200 per cent-a-month inflation, yesterday signed a

pact with businessmen freezing prices for 90 days.

New Economy Minister Nestor Rapanelli and about 300 leading businessmen agreed to keep prices at their July 15 level after some prices more than doubled last week alone.

"If the new government had not inherited a country lacking a (solid) currency, with no reserves and deep in debt, with hyperinflation that has wracked production and distribution, and has destroyed salaries' purchasing power, surely this urgent call would have not taken place,' Rapanelli said.
President Carlos Menem took office eight days ago after his

predecessor, Raul Alphonsin, was forced to resign in the face of Argentina's worst economic crisis.
During Alfonsin's last six months in government the austral currency

lost nearly 97 per cent of its value against the US dollar, while prices rose by more than 600 per cent. In late May the crisis boiled over into food riots which left 15 dead.

"If we were not in an economic emergency, with millions of Argentines living in extreme poverty, we would have talked about other issues," Rapanelli told businessmen at the signing ceremony.

Labour Minister Jorge Triacca told a radio interviewer that price

rises approved in the government's agreement with business would guide wage-bargaining sessions aimed at fixing salaries until September Powerful Peronist-led trade unions have asked for a 200 per cent rise

"If inflation works out to more than 200 per cent, the increases will be above that rate, and if it works out to (less than 200 per cent), rises will be under that rate." Private economists said the pact should succeed because businesses

Asked if the government would sanction such increases, Triacca said:

seemed to have the final word in the week-long negotiations on capping

"The pact should work because businessmen set the prices. Unless international prices vary, the agreement should last for 90 days," leading economic analyst Carlos Perez Rovira told Reuters.

Argentina is undergoing hyperinflation and recession. Real wages have declined by as much as 60 per cent since last December, according to the Latin American Research Foundation.

Interest rates rose slightly yesterday to an average 10 per cent a

month, and a gap remained between the official dollar (655 australs) and the black market dollar (730 australs).

# Canadian rates likely to stay high as inflation soars

that the interest rate will be less

than LIBOR. However, the

ECGD loan will be at par with

LIBOR. The repayment periods

vary between 10 years and 12

Though the airline is confident

of meeting its massive financial

burden, the Planning Commis-

sion is of the view that the interest

and depreciation liabilities will

cripple the airlines financially.

TORONTO, July 18, (AP): Interest rates are likely to stay high in Canada despite their drop in the United States because of the Canadian government's determination to control inflation, economists say.

"I don't think there's much chance of their coming down," Marc Meagher of Merrill Lynch Canada said yesterday. "I'd be sort of inclined to look for more stability than any decline over the short term.

"I don't think that recent months argue for any easing (of interest rates)." added Mark Chandler of the Royal Bank of Canada in a telephone interview.

Inflation rose in June to a 5.4 per cent year-over-year rate, the highest level in more than five years after a 5 per cent rate in May. In June 1988, inflation was at 3.9

Finance Minister Michael Wilson said last week in Paris that high inflation in Canada leaves little room for loosening domestic monetary policy. He said a "dif-ferent perception" on inflation in the United States allows American officials more flexibility to ease monetary policy.

The Bank of Canada kept its-rate at 12.30 per cent last week, in the same range it has been since early June. The rate is the minimum cost of short-term financing to Canada's chartered banks, who have been offering most day-to-day loans at 13.5 per

The prime rate in many US commercial banks has dropped as low as 10.5 per cent. The rate is charged to customers with the

Many analysts believe that the widening difference between Canadian and US rates has contributed to the Canadian dollar's strength since spring, attracting investors. It has been trading in the range of 83 to 84 cents to the US dollar, one or two cents higher than most forecasts had predicted.

in July's wages.

As in the United States, the Canadian economy has expanded for seven years. Projections of a slowdown in the next year are widespread, with some mention of a potential brief recession.

A survey of forecasts by the Toronto Globe and Mail's report on business earlier in July projected a fall to 2.9 per cent in annual growth for 1989 and 1.5 per cent next year, down from the 4.5 per cent

increase in the gross domestic product that was registered in 1988.

Strong growth, however, took place in the first quarter of 1989 when real output

rose at a 3.8 per cent annual rate, Wilson said in June that the economy's strong showing in the first part of the year indicated the Bank of Canada's high interest rate policy was justified.

The Bank of Canada's Governor, John Crow, has said repeatedly that keeping the lid on inflation is his top priority.

The increase in June inflation, however,

was largely a result of higher federal and provincial taxes and seasonal food prices. As such, most Canadian private sector analysts believe, the figures would not prompt the government to push interest rates even higher.

# American trade deficit widens

Plan to strengthen exports

WASHINGTON, July 18, (AP): The US trade deficit widened dramatically in May to \$10.24 billion, the biggest imbalance in five months, as America's appetite for foreign goods rebounded sharply, the government said today.

The Commerce Department said the May deficit figure represented a 23.6 per cent increase from a revised imbalance of \$8.29 billion in April, when the nation registered the lowest monthly trade gap in more than

The deterioration in May reflected a sharp 4.3 per cent increase in imports to a new high of \$40.71 billion and a 0.9 per cent drop in sales of US goods abroad. Analysis had been expecting the deficit to widen in

May, but only to about \$9 billion.

May's trade gap was the biggest since a \$10.8-billion deficit recorded last December.

Economist Michael Evans, head of a Washington consulting firm, said the increase in May was partly a bounceback from an artificially low number in April, but he said the monthly trade deficits are likely to

rise gradually for the rest of the year.

"I wouldn't say this was a fluke or that it's going to get better again,"

Evans said. "I think it's a harbinger of things to come."

Even with the spurt in May, the trade gap for the first five months of the year was running at an annual rate of \$111.1 billion, below the

actual 1988 deficit of 118.53 billion. Last year's figure represented a dramatic 22.1 per cent improvement over 1987, when the trade deficit hit an all-time high of \$152.12 billion

and accounted for almost half of US economic growth in 1988.

Analysts have been predicting the slowing of the US economy could help hold down this year's deficit by curbing domestic demand for imports. But they also warn that the recent strength of the US dollar against foreign surrengies could stunt further progress on the trade can against foreign currencies could stunt further progress on the trade gap. In May, imports reached a new high as increases were recorded in

virtually every major category except autos. Imports of agricultural products jumped 10.7 per cent. Petroleum imports shot up 17.3 per cent to \$4.75 billion as the price of a barrel of oil rose to \$18.40, up from \$17.83 in April. The volume of oil imports also rose in May, reaching 8.33 million barrels a day, up from

7.57 million a day in April. US exports, meanwhile, fell to a seasonally adjusted \$30.47 billion in May as sales declined in most major categories. Exports of consumer

goods dropped 5.7 per cent.
As usual, the United States posted its largest trade deficit in May with Japan, a \$4.28-billion shortfall that was up from \$3.89 billion in April. The nation posted a small \$78.3 million trade deficit with Western

Europe after posting surpluses in both March and April.

The imbalance with Canada, the largest US trading partner, was \$739.3 million in May, up from \$174.8 million in April.

Other large deficits in May were recorded with Taiwan, 1.09 billion: South Korea, 503 million; and Mexico 452 million.

Robert Dederick, chief economist for Northern Trust Co. in Chicago, said in advance of today's report that if the slowing of US economic growth continues, "the trend would be toward narrowing the

However, Dederick cautioned that gains on the trade front could be held back by the stronger dollar, which would make it more difficult for American manufacturers to competitively market their products to other industrial nations. President George Bush's administration, meanwhile, is trying to

strengthen exports and spur economic growth at home by aggressively pushing foreign countries to open their markets to more US goods.

At the just-concluded economic summit in Paris, leaders of the world's seven most powerful democracies said that while progress had been made in reducing imbalances in world trade, "the momentum of

adjustment has recently weakened markedly."

In their final communique, the leaders pledged action to bring down the trade deficits in the United States, Canada and Italy. At the same time, they urged West Germany and Japan to take steps to boost consumer demand for imports and thus help reduce their partners'

## Sudan prints money to face cash shortage

KHARTOUM, Sudan, July 18, (AP): The Sudar printed more than a hundred million dollars worth of local currency to cover a demand by people forced to trade in foreign money, the Sudan

News Agency said yesterday.

It said 1.5 billion Sudanese pounds (\$125 million) in cash were flown in from England where they were printed at the Bank of England.

Quoting Khalil Ibrahim Hamid, spokesman of Sudan's Central Bank. Suna said many traders were still reluctant to deposit their

money in banks, adding to the shortage in local currency.

Soon after a military coup overthrew Prime Minister Sadek Al Mahdi on June 30, the new junta ordered citizens to trade in their foreign currency or face trial by a military court.

Led by Lt. Gen. Omar Al Bashir, the junta granted a one week grace period and a July 21 deadline, threatening the death penalty for hard currency dealers. The tough measures have brought in about \$25 million, and taken

out at least 300 million Sudanese pounds, leaving banks in the capital Khartoum, short of cash for the past five days.

People also have been reluctant to deposit local currency in banks because of new, unstable limits on cash withdrawal set by the junta. Al Bashir, now Prime Minister, Defence Minister and Commander-

in-Chief of the Armed Forces, has said his priorities lay in reforming the economy and fighting corruption.

Since the coup, the value of a US dollar fell sharply from 21 Sudanese pounds to 12 pounds. A newly-formed official price regulating committee brought down the market prices of cooking oil, bread and meat by

# Business prospects bleak \*\*

China signs contract

HONG KONG, July 18, (AP): Beijing's suppression of a pro-democracy movement has derailed China's opening to the West and prompted speculation that its economy could enter a new period of

The June 3-4 crackdown also upset China's plans to turn state-owned companies over to private businessmen, which many Western observers perceived as the best hope for the economy of the nation of 1.1

Businessmen and diplomats, interviewed in Hong Kong, said they think China's economic modernisation plan has stalled, despite statements to the contrary by Communist Party chief Jiang Zemin. They point to recent editorials in the Chinese press criticising private industry, the most active sector of the economy, and claims that

Chinese operators of joint ventures have been told to limit contact with They also criticise Beijing's campaign against official corruption, a major impediment to doing business in China, as a cosmetic gesture after the Chinese military killed or injured hundreds and possibly

thousands of Chinese in June. Observers predict a decline in investment and trade with China. They say China will face foreign exchange shortages and crucial contacts between Chinese and foreign businessmen will be limited.

Still, they say there are some opportunities for the short-term. Commodities traders say recent business has been brisk as China moves to make up for the predicted drop in investment by selling some

An official from a large Japanese company in Hong Kong said Chinese have signed several multi-million dollar contracts in recent weeks in an attempt to purchase goods before the foreign exchange crunch begins. And yesterday, China signed a contract with an American company giving it the right to lease Chinese land to foreign

But analysts said these opportunities appear to be short-lived.

"The good deals will only last as long as China's foreign exchange holds out which won't be that long," said Robert Broadfoot, Hong Kong-based business analyst. "The deal makers involved in the bigger

projects, like investments, are taking a very big risk."

Broadfoot says many of his clients are cancelling investment projects

"Wow, Mom, do you really mean it?" "Of course I mean it. When I say I'll do something, I do it."

My offer came from the heart, but I probably should have consulted the head before making any commitments. My magnanimous spirit had forgotten to consider two possibilities: unforseen circumstances that could mar the smooth running of the plan; and flaws in the plan itself.

The unforseen circumstances began to make themselves apparent before our flight to London even got off the ground.

"Sorry, folks, announced the captain. "mechanical difficulties force us to delay our departure for approximately three hours. We apologize for any inconvenience this may cause.

The kids regarded the setback as a serious infringement on their allocated adventure time. I saw it as a tiny reprieve from an impulse that my instinct told me I might live to regret.

We finally reached London without further mishap and proceeded to our hotel.

"We're terribly sorry,

# A day to remember

Madam, but your family room isn't ready yet. It's only 7.00 am and the present occupants haven't checked out. If you would like to wait in the lobby, we'll be happy to provide you with complimentary refreshments:Our restaurant open in half an hour."

The inconvenience of not freshening up and/or resting in our room didn't bother the children for too long. They were too excited. Suffering from impending exhaustion, I didn't feel at all as resilient, but not wanting to dampen their enthusiasm, I put on a

brave, albeit fatigued, face. Nothing opened until at least 9.00 am, so I suggested going for a nice English breakfast in the hotel's elegant diningroom. The children could then reveal their agenda to me.

"We always have nice English breakfasts in hotels, Mom. Since this is our special day, we've decided to start it with a special breakfast. We want to go to McDonald's."

McDonald's?" I sputtered. "But...but that's a hamburger joint." Already my delicate stomach was heaving in protest.

"Right. But you can have breakfast there, too. We saw ads on TV. They have McMuffins and all sorts of neat stuff."

"But you kids don't even like muffins." I objected, hoping they would

voluntarily withdraw their

proposal.
"They're not ordinay muffins, Mom, they're McMuffins. You're not going to spoil our day before it even begins, are you?"

"No, darlings, I wouldn't dream of it. When I say I'll do something, I do it.

Once again, my heart was sincere, but my mind was thinking far more logically...along much less noble lines.

"Would it be too bold of me to ask what other goodies you have planned for today?"

"Well, we thought we'd go to Madame Tussaud's first. That place always has queues, so if we go early we might not have to wait so long. Then we could zap over to the London Dungeons. That's a really freaky place. You'll love it, Mom. Tarek's mom went there and said she got scared out of her wits."

"I can hardly wait. Does the schedule lighten up?" "Don't worry, we won't be rushing around all the time. For lunch we'll go to McDonald's. That'll give

you a chance to sit down and relax. Relax? At McDonald's? I thought we were going there for breakfast. Isn't twice in the same day a bit much?

"But we're not going to have hamburgers for breakfast. Hang loose, Mom. If you get agitated now, you won't make it

through the rest of the

day."
"Dare I enquire what the afternoon programme holds in store?."

"That's the best part. After our cultural morning we're going to unwind at the fun park."

"Should I hazzard a guess at where we'll eat dinner?"

It's not McDonald's, Mom. We'll give it a break. How does a gourmet pizza sound to you?"

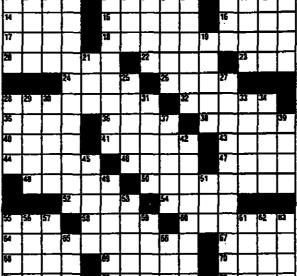
"Much like the rest of the day: like I've bitten off more than I can possibly chew. I think I'll go to bed right after dinner. No go, Mom. We have

theatre bookings." "How could you possibly have theatre bookings? "Dad got them for us. We wanted to surprise

"Well, you've done that, my darlings. Quite honestly, though, I think the real surprise will be if any of us is still standing by theatre time."

There seemed to be no future in subtle protests. Rationalising that the sooner we began, the sooner we might (just might) finish, I herded my charges off to the plastic palace of McDonald's. (Could I perhaps slip a mild sedative into their milkshakes...?

This might not be a magical day to remember after all, but it certainly would be one I'd never



October

73 Wide receivers

1 — off (foist)

3 Eng. or Fr.

choice

5 Omens

6 Adlai's

opponen

11 Excavator's exit

13 Fad

Elba"

25 Irish poet-

4 Tea drinker's

2 Greek theaters

DOWN

**TODAY'S CROSSWORD** 

**ACROSS** 

1 Coat or shirt . 5 Church-10 Former TV host

Jack 14 Hebrew month 68 Actor's goal 15 Gıraffe's kin 69 Warbuck's ward 16 Ferber or Best 70 Purvey 17 Horne 71 Paradise 18 irrelevant topic 72 Acts 20 Lodestone

22 Palm starch 23 Digit 24 Author Zane 26 Aid 28 Like some porches

32 Slatterns 35 — school 36 Waterproof cover, for short 38 Bay window 40 Marathon

7 Wear for 73 41 Bucephalus Across e.g. 43 Winkle or scope 8 Hebrew dry measure 9 Bouts 44 SE Alaskan city

46 Delhi garb 47 Be 48 Merchandise 50 Made access-

52 Planist Gilels 54 Porgy 55 Giants' great 58 Genus of

12 Part of AD 19 First Duke of

66 Josh

hold:

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27 Showily phrased writing cetaceans 60 Cover with chocolate 28 Palm -, CA 64 Fins and 29 Super Bowl sawbucks VIP, Roger Birthstone for 30 Right-hand

page 31 Gloomy 33 Type of sale Tennis stroke 37 Fathers, in Paris 39 Ballad to Schubert

42 Bishops districts 45 Part of FHA 49 Arabian Nights character

51 Play on words

53 Tropical vine 55 Fairy-tale villain 56 — the boards 57 Graph lead-in 59 Skin problem 61 "-- sesame!" 62 Unadorned 63 Building wings 65 Poetic nightfall

Pass

1 NT

### **GOREN BRIDGE**

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF **WEEKLY BRIDGE QUIZ** 

Q.1—Both vulnerable, as South you Q.5—As South, vulnerable, you **♠K93** ∇AO10952 ◊7 **♣AKQ** ♥KQ1054 ♦ AQJ6 ♠K3 **★** A6 The bidding has proceeded: The bidding has proceeded: South West North South West North East Fast Pass 1 NT Pass 1 🛊 DЫ 1 🖈 Pass

What action do you take? What do you bid now?

Q.2-As South, vulnerable, you Q.6-As South, vulnerable, you hold: **♦Q1063** ♥93 ♦AQ9 **♣**AQ86 ♥Q1085 ♦AJ764 ♠K82 **•**6 The bidding has proceeded: The bidding has proceeded: West North East South West North East Pass 1 ♥ Pass 1 🛊 Pass 1 🛊 What action do you take?

Q.3-As South, vulnerable, you **♠73** ♥A87 ♦94 **♠**AQJ1062

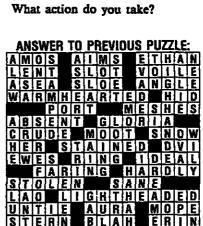
What do you bid now?

The bidding has proceeded: North East South West Pass Pass What action do you take?

Q.4-Both vulnerable, as South you hold:

**♦K109** ♥862 ♦A103 **♣**AQ104 The bidding has proceeded: West South North East Pass 1 🛡

2 NT





South

# Snow on a summer day

Serving India through the years

The Last Days of the Raj. By Trevor Royle. Michael Joseph. £15.95.

By Gita Mehta. Cape. £12.95.

IN the 1960s we conducted lightning raids on India for catchpenny. spiritual enlightenment. In the Seventies we swooned with nostalgia over the golden days of the Raj. In the Eighties attitudes hardened;

Kipling is once more admired.

A sense of these shifting cultural perceptions underlies Trevor Royle's wide-ranging and lucid account of the last years of British rule in India. While the Bengali radical, Subhas Chandra Bose, was assuring his followers that the Empire would "melt into nothingness like snow on a summer day". Churchill was declaring: "I was not appointed the King's First Minister in order to preside over the

liquidation of the British Empire." The narrative of The Last Days of the Raj is supplemented by the comments of scores of witnesses, both British and Indian, whom Royle has interviewed to build up his picture of Indian politics and

He is good on the Indian Civil Service, whose "White Brahmins" were "neither Indian, nor civil, nor servants"; good on British ambivalence, Indian infighting and the memsahibs who boasted that they had never boiled an egg; on old India hands returning to a "never had it so good" mother country where the welfare state and hire purchase affronted their moral values; on the carnage in the Punjab that came in the wake of the Independence celebrations.

The observations of his missionaries, industrialists and soldiers are strikingly perceptive and interesting. The general reader would probably like more of them to break up the solidity of the exposition, but Royle's calm and even-handed treatment sees us safely through the complex excitement of the era.

Many of his British witnesses found their Indian service an alienating experience. "Life in India is horribly artificial and meaningless," says a 1946 letter home. "It's just sozzling in the club and general

scandal mongering or petty romance."

Romance — full-blown, not petty at all — is at the heart of Gita
Mehta's panoramic first novel. Raj, which tells the story of Jaya Singh, a princess of the Royal House of Balmer. Mehta believes that the women of India were the custodians of their culture: the Princes were weak and compromised, but colonial influence could not penetrate the harem.

Raj spans the years between Queen Victoria's Diamond Jubilee to the British withdrawal: Jaya is transformed from a bejewelled toy to a democratic politician and Gandhi-fan. So Mehta has a lot to tell us, and she tells it like this: "On the borders of Balmer a delegation of anxious village elders

surrounded their ruler. 'Destitute peasants have been streaming into Balmer, hukam.' 'Now moneylenders are coming in their wake, trying to buy land at derisory prices in the hope of capitalising on the continent-wide panic created by the famine.

Is there no law against writing like this? This unsubtle blockbuster is described by its publisher as "consciously accessible." Condescending to her public, Mehta says: "I wanted not to write something very clever." It's rare to see an author fulfil her aim so

Hilary Mantel

#### The British Conquest and Dominion of India. By Sir Penderel Moon. Duckworth, £60.

THIS is a monumental history of British rule in India, a monument reared by a former member of the Indian Civil Service who did not live to see its publication. Sir Penderel Moon belonged to the generation who joined the Indian Civil Service in the conscious knowledge that the British Raj would not last their time and that their essential task was to prepare and assist that consummation.

No wonder there was an uneasy coolness between them and those whom the Second War brought to India in uniform precisely because they had not been prepared to witness the extinction of a British Empire of which British rule in India had long been the centrepiece. To defend and to dissolve are opposite purposes and imply opposite noods. That was the dilemma upon which the British members of the ICS were impaled throughout their career and on which they agonsed

Sir Penderel's own official life ended with a premature departure rom the Service, a departure not due to difference of perception but o a question of emphasis and judgment which was not really esolvable. To its intractability, the holocaust that accompanied the accelerated in auguration of independence in 1947 bore tragic witness.



'As in a flashback to the days of princely rule, these landowners (or jagirdars) sit deferentially through their birthday celebration of their maharajah' — one of Raghu Rai's sumptuous photographs from Dreams of India (Weldenfeld, £25), introduced by John Kenneth Galbraith.

It might justly be said that the same dilemma had haunted the most thoughtful of "the servants of India" (as the British rulers liked to call themselves) right from the earliest transformation of a trading com-pany into an Imperial administration. As he unrolls the scroll of British dominion in India, Sir Penderel is alert to underline at each stage the sense of apparent inevitability at odds with ultimate unten-

The story is one which mankind in future centuries, and not least the Indians themselves, will tell and re-tell for the sheer fascination of the paradox and the same hope which inspires historians of ancient Rome of somehow penetrating the secret causes why the inhabitants of one Latin village in central Italy gave their language and their laws to the whole Mediterranean world and covered it with the arching roof of their centralised administration and military competence. In the case of the British Raj that historical exploration - or exploita-

tion — is still in its early stages.

A newcomer to the scene, inside or outside academe, could want no more comprehensive introduction than Sir Penderel's book. Its enormous scale is not disproportionate to the size of the theme or the importance of adequate leisure to assemble the details of each episode. It is no reproach — much the contrary — to predict that Moon's history will become, a like Xenophon's Anabasis, a famous

For British readers, it is a study tinged with the flavour of regret for past achievement and lost power, a tinge of bitterness and self-reproach which the improbability of the event, however fantastic in retrospect, cannot quite extinguish. By the Indians themselves the history will be read with different eyes and different emotions: they have to cope with a past which is more problematic for them even than for the one-time rulers.

British dominion in India, whatever else contributed to create and maintain it, was possible only because it was willed by the Indian population itself, not merely passively as a lesser evil than previous experiences but consciously and actively. It is this past, which confronts them in language, thought and literature, in laws and liberties, with which future generations in India will have to come to terms, a past incompatible with the heroic myth of a nation winning liberty after long oppression.

The truth was less heroic, far more contradictory. I remember my erstwhile Indian Army colleague Brigadier (later General) Kariappa once remarking to me: "We don't have to drive you out by force. We four hundred millions (the then population) would only need to lean on you and say, 'Get going, little people, get going'. "When Northern India was reconquered after the Bengal Army had mutinied in 1857, it was newly-raised regiments from a Punjab only lately annexed after bloody battles which made the reconquest possible and formed the basis of that reconstituted Indian Army that fought with Britain against her enemies on the Western Front in one war and in the Middle East in two.

The secrets of human behaviour are not to be unlocked with the swipe of generalisations or the brute force of preconceptions. The student must look longer and closer. The more he looks, the more astonishing and the more mysterious is what he finds and the greater is the respect he gains for lives like that of Sir Penderel Moon. Enoch Powell

### THE WIZARD OF ID

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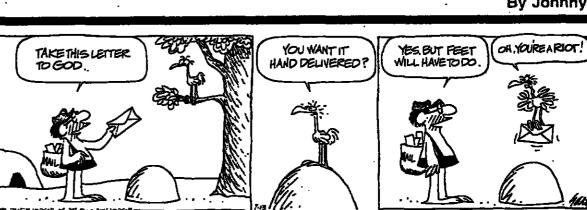






B.C.

### By Johnny Hart



### YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You should make sure you do not break a promise. And keep within the limits laid down by the authorities without being subservient. You will seem to have forgotten something you have learnt ecently, never mind that is only a passing phase. Be reliable.



Avoid trying to do your own lectrical repairs unless you really know how to. And make sure nechanical devices are serviced regularly too. Avoid asking for more than what you ask is worth. Be frank.



You will be reluctant to do something that you know very well has to be done. You should make sure you do not let a secret slip out. Work hard but without exhausting yourself. Be consistent.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

You will be satisfied with the progress you are making. However, do not just sit back continue working hard. Look more on the positive side of things. Be



You will be able to come closer to your partner. Do not allow others to make up your mind for you except on some small matter. You will tend to be rather nervous so try to control yourself. Be prudent.

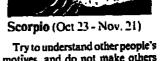


Time will be short so do not daily and concentrate on essentials. Something you have been worrying about will not now happen. Make sure you do not allow paper to accumulate, Be more careful.



Libra (Sept 22 - Oct. 22)

Try to keep things simple and concentrate on meeting your commitments. Do not use force where persuasion has not worked. Your lucky numbers are 32 and 1. Take the best possible care of your health. Be truthful.



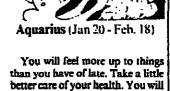
motives, and do not make others feel small. Even if you think you are the most clever of them all do not think you have nothing more to learn. Indeed if you do, you are not at all clever. Be punctual.



You will tend to be rather forgetful so do all you can to assist your memory. Show just a little more goodwill towards others. Do not be

too proud to make a few conces-

sions. Be tolerant.



be able to put your commonsense

to good use. Be tactful.

Capricorn Dec 22 - Jan 19)

You should seek to keep your views more to yourself and to listen

attentively to others. You should

try harder to adapt to circumstan-

ces. Have a little more confidence in

yourself. Be magnanimous.



Pisces (Feb 19 - March 19)

You will be more creative but you should also avoid speculation. Do not think you are always quite right and others invariably quite wrong. You should not pretend to know something you do not. Be

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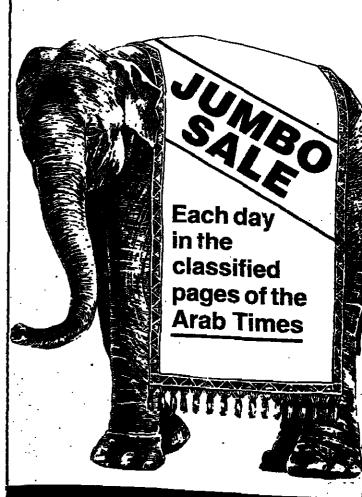
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باكتان كما تونيج أور تعاون كالكمار كيلب ادر موجوده كومت سعودی عرب کے ساتھ دوطر فد بعاون کے حربدامکانات کاوائن لے رق بالمجاري المنظمة التحليث على يس بات الن مل بوف المان دور براقیوس کا المدار كرت در م كماكدودر اللي كاطرف -اطال كى كاراد قلى اكالى بوقائى كومت يد مرف حاري ادر بالك شد كان كاوا حين وارادي رقم تعيم كروى بيلان كى تاد شده الماكسى تغير كاكام يمى تردى وكاب انول 2 كما كد بلاك شدكان ك برخائدان ك ايك قرد كو سول كيس بن لمازمت دن جائے گی۔

معیر یه وحاکون کی خمت شبك المكرم عي او عن اور جن عن أيك زائر بالك اور موا ويم ز تحی دو نے انہوں نے متعد طور پر سعود می عرب سے اس فیملے ا ماد کماجس کے تحدید اسلای عکوں کی حظوری سے دائر بن بناکی تحدادان كى آبادى كم ماسب كالاست مددد كرف كالق ام كيا مياب المول في مودى وب محرة كالتطال ودائرين كو مياكى منف والى موليل يربحى اطمينان كاظمار كيار ودي اتحاء معوى فراز واشافد كو كزشن دات الجائز كمدر شافل عن مديد كافيان موصول بوالده دوفول وجملوك كدوميان واليديم وحاكول كياري على بات ويت عمل ويدورياش كيم عال الجوائر معدد الميل المواد كاروائيل كي قرمت كي اود الميل المام كم المواد الميل المواد كي المواد الميل المواد كي المواد الم

مسلمانان عالم فيراحن فورير فريعس في ادا تكي تمل كرفي ب بقس راجوگادی مال مرى الكافكومت كم كى دعد يركان دحرف وتاد مسي مع ك ماضي عمرا كيسه وعدول كوتبحى ايفا تسيس كيا كياتها وجارت فأال الوكليك ليك وعده كيا جي كروه باسدارى كرے كا- بم في ال ے دو خواہے کہ جم ان کی میلور کی فی مطالب دیں گے۔ انتقار مطلب ادر منس او ارات كوم ي الناش بخوا مجاميانا بليت گاري .... اور معوم اور اترات و سرواره من به به به به به المثار . قال خيالات كالكمار بارليمينت كم مون سون اجاس كالقتاع . أمانيا

پنجابی آدبی سنگست کے انتخابات کے ت ۸۱ جوائی جھالی دی مشکت کا مالاند اجلاس ﴿ اُ تین اُست بعمرات کو بسکاری شرکت کا دوندی دبائش کا مهاری سی یوگا اجلاس علی شکست کے ۱۹۰ مالا کے مدیدادوں کا

كتيول عرب- درائع كم مطاق مركادي في كور شرمات علاد كومجلوي ست بعشش كرئ كروراس مختطال كرماية اب كرم مروقت علدین کے علی دوس بال محد بمانوں برجن کابند

مال قبل لیک حدمدوائر کرد کھافاجس کے لیکا فول تا اپنے ملک کے این میں ترہم می کی تھی بد کوس نے عظف البائل ادارول اور مرکاری فرانسے کیروقوم حاصل کر کے اسے فیر كل كرنى ين تدل كراكات فيدللاك شراستهال كياها

نے۔ بعیب کی اپیل يقريث كماكدام تكري باليي بثل كأفيا تبديل نسي بعابي ومخلف ورائع ساقتان عوام كوان كے حق خود ارادے اسكے حسول يوس وسيناور تمليت كرن وتخصيصان حارت واراد كي وعيت تبدیل تھیں ہوئی۔ افغان مدر نجیب اللہ نے ایل کے مراسلہ عی اکتان برمی الزام فکای خاکد و کافل بر دیشت کردی <u>صل</u> قروع کرنے بھی کالبری کی مد کر دہاہے اس کی مذیر خارجہ نے يأكتان كاكردار دم يحشاف في حصل موال كاواب وسينت حزز کید ورائع کا کمناے کہ حالیہ پرسیل علی افعان علدین کے لے امر کی لداد مصلین والرسالانہ تک کی سی سے امر کی اخبار بوسف فيام فخاف لك امركى الرك واساست كالفاكدال محرمت افتان عليون كساف ويدام ويسيح برخور كردى ب كيل كر مويد وين في كالفائدان كر في الداويس تمايل اصاد كرويا يب وري الناه سويت وعن كالنبار براودا فاهل منذرام کی موهد کو خت تقید کانتاندیا تے ہوئے کما کردی ہے۔ اخیار کے مطابق امریکے کی جانب سے کلدین کو بدید پیمٹر کار فرقیش الدونکر کولسائدود قرائم کیاجارہاہے۔ اخیار نے لکھا ب كران اقدام سے امرك افغانسان على قيام اس كى داد عل

عقبی۔ چ*ین* رسائل وجرائد كوفش مافق القطرت اور تشدد يريني بوسف كالترام لگایا گیلے اجھ شوز کے مطابق مال ہے فہرداد کیلے کے ان جائد کی فروشت کرنے والیل کو خت ترین مزائس دی جائیں گی۔ دریر الثاء نوكي شرجا إن الزلائز سفاطلان ويدي كدايك تحيد يثني تطع نے جا اِن کے مرکب افراد کو مین کے ساتھ اقتدادی تداون کرنے فل کی د ممکن دی ہے او حرفی نے مساتھ اقتدادی تداون کرنے کی کافران عمر اپنے عواف لگائی کی اقتدادی یا بندویل کے اقدام كى مخترست كرت بوسة كملب كداست عكن وياش تحاره بائ كاور تتجاعالى امن اوراتكام كسك مطرات بيداء جأي كي المنفى كام في جميد عنواز عامر ك ظاف الي مم ير رت بوسة حريد ٨١٠ افراد كى كرفقرى كى اطلاع دى ب جر ے اب یک گر قار ہونے الول کی تعداد سی برارے تھاور کر گی ے ' ٹی کر فلریل بلک کلگ اور میکا کی کالیفیل سے الی مرصعل بر عمل میں آمریدو چھان سے فرار ور الے کا کوشش کردہے تے۔ جینی دفتر فارجہ کے ایک تر تعان نے بیرس اجلاس کے فیملوں پراظمار افوس کرتے ہوئے کماکہ ملت بیوں کانے فیملہ اللاقيامي تعلقات اور اصولول كي مرجاً خِلاف ورزي بجو کی دوی کے استان اور استان کی میٹراز والی نے استاداریے عمر اللہ استان کی میٹر متادہ وام اس اسلسٹس کی قم کے روا عمر آئیں کے کیک اقصادی ایندیاں گاڑی والل کے آگ ہوت کے حرادف میں بیک کے براس این بالم المشنک مود نے آج لیک فرست وادی کی ہے جس کے قت افتال و حمق اظریات

وكاوش يداكرداب

والے كى جريد كو تيل نيس كياجات كا۔ هی - امریکه ریمارت مرز المكراميد كروب بالمدامد ماته المراحية كرامري عومت كو قائل كري كدواس الدى فروست درك كا يسلموني في عالا تركز لا أياقد والتنون وست خامري هم خرد کے لیک افر کے والے کا کداس آل کی فوصل ک معوري نمس دي كي اب معلامم ويكايد البديد أله کے میواکوں کوجب ایسی وہ نسمی بری ہوں ' بلا جلا کر اور اس کی مخف فَقِلَ فَ اَنْ اَئْلَ عَ لَيْ اسْعَالَ كِمَا مِا الْمَا الْمَا الْمَا الْمَا الْمَا كُلُمُ اللَّهِ الْمَاك عَدِدِ عَرَدَ عِلَى رَجِوْلِهِ جِينَ كَمَا كُوالِ اللَّهِ مَا كُلُمُ مَا لَكُ مُا مَاكُ مُا مَاكُ مُا مَاكُ لاشش جارى كرفيت الكوامركا كاس إليس كاحمد يع الى ير أمرى مماخت كرتى بيعة ميزاكون كى تيارى اور بعيالة على ساون ہو سکی ہوں ' بالحصوص باستک میوا عول کے حمن عل زوادہ الملايق جافى بالمحارث في منه اوي الني د حاكم كالماد ودورميافورج كباطك ميواك مى تيار كرچكب-

پھالے وائے + ے زائد جرائد ورمائل پر پایندی لگادی گیہ

اوران کی فروخت واشاعت منوع قرار دے دی گئے ہے ' مود کے

مطابل در دوادي تقريات اود مغرفي جميدي فيالات كايرواد كرا

عبر - پاکستان معاومتر 

اليا۔ أزادي عاد في اول كي جري بحرتي كو تشليم كيالين بيروى كل بعادت كي جانب سے كيا كيا ہے جس في الي كروب عيجميار ركوات كمك فوج دواند كا ع بعادتى آہم قالف آل ایشیاکروپ آل ایلم کیش کومت فرج نے ایریش فرنٹ کے ماجد ال کر علاقہ سے انگرول ک غ الرات كيور يري بحرتى كراقيات من كاني الماق الله كالح كما لتم أيريش شروع كرويا عب مورة الكاسكودي نبرر امیکرا

فادحه ومجن وجرت ختاياكم السمالي فمرس كي جي أ ان جرى مرتبل كيلون في كوالمن كوجائل فين كارورى اعالت عاصل ب بم اس معاملے كو يورق باقى كشنر كى مامين يش ے جنوں نے اس افرام کی تحقیقات کا مقین دلایا ہے۔ کولم مي بعارتي حكام سفاس الرام سا الكار كيا ب ليكن بعادتي كومت فيريش فرمث كي حمايت كرت بوت المنظرول کے حکومت مری انگلے ہذا کرات پر فٹوک کا ظرار کیا ہے۔ وسے رسے نے یہ بھی کھا کہ صوبائی حکومت کو دخا کا و فوج بدهانے کاکیل حق تسم ب- کو کدر شاکار فوق کے قیام کی تمام رومدواري الميكرول آف يوليس كى ب- رضا كارول ک تربیب اور بتعیارول کی فراہی مگالی علاقہ کے وی المیکڑ جن الميس كراء راست كشول مى ب ان دوول مدول بر كتريل مرى الكاكى وقائل حكومت كو حاصل --مرى كنكك ١١ ملين آبادى ش آلي باشتدول كانتاب ١٨ فعد بودريات كم عالى اور مشرقي عاد قل على أبادين-

آمل المتاييند جن يل كيريش فرنث اور تلكر دونول شاش بين نے ۱۹۸۳ء من ایک آزاد ریاست کے قیام کے لئے اپنی تحريك كا آغاز كيا قوانس سمالي أكثريت في جانب ا تعسب يرتحى هكاء حدب عوكه كالأبادي كاهد فيمدين اور مرکاری مازمتول اور فوج بران کائل تحدب علیمكی يندول كي اس الوائي من وبزار مح قريب لوك الك مو ي يں۔ جن عن آلول كے مختف وحرول كے اراكين كے علاوه أخد موجارتى بان محى شال ير-

عمال كوشك كى نكاوت ديكيت بين- وزير تجادت وصنعيت ابريل تيرن جنول في يميست دنير وقاع لبنان يرحمله كانتم ويأتفا كماكداكر بس مال تكامن قائم ره كياويداك مجره

مطنيه كے فور أبعد ي برا دوني اسرائلي معركي طرف يعامے وولوك بنون فرجك يس حد لياتفاور معرول كوبلاك كيا تفاور جن کے مرج رشتہ دار اس جنگ میں بالک بوے تھے ورائے تل کے کنارے واقع قدیم ابرام پر چرھنے کی کوشش کرنے تھے۔ ان اسر اندلیوں کا معریم بدا پریاک خر حدم کیا گیا۔ آج بھی تسطینیوں کی عراحق تحک کودائے كي التاريك وانب الانتكاسوال يروون كي ارافتكى اور ضعه كعبادجود مصري امرائيلي ساحول كماته بمترسلوك كياجارباب البده ١٩٨٥م ميتال برايك فبلا الحواس مصري سياى كي امرائلي سياحول ير فاترتك في سات اسرائينيوں كى باكت كيدسانت عى دراكى داقع مو كي محى - دومرى طرف امرائيل كى زرى تيكتالونى ف معر ک مگنانوں کو در خرطاق می تدیل کر ویا ہے۔ معمل طام اس ایم مصوب کی می دیارہ تشیر میں کرتے ہیں۔ آج بح ایک عام امرائلی بدخوس کراے کدامن کے معاملے فريقين عن زياده كرتوى كى كى ياكى جاتى ب معرك ما تھ اس کیات اس کے عروں یواسیے بنیادی شک وشر کو اب تك عم مي كيلب

شے حکی طیارے کے مشاطع عمل امری کورے کے بخلی جدازہ بنسنز نے جوائی ۱۹۸۸ کو اور کارایا تھا۔ محکمہ فارجہ کے اضرف کھا کہ موس على صف مديك كى القام تلى كى تُحب بي ثام تك لوك كاليس عاكد شايد عمل يوني آف رياس تخاوى ٨٥٨ فيراخاندگي ديڪش قبل کرے کی خصود مري دورون نيدر اتوان عادم عي شال تھي \_ پيطلي تشليم کريگل تھي لڳن پيڪل دي يُن محددادانكي كالم كافيطركر فيوسياس ميت منعد والروش تقرر کے گھیں کہ داند عرام ال جلّى جماز اس كى اواف برة ترك كيندجي كتاب فنف رات محت درا مط اعلان كماك كردي في اور ساقر طياره اوان كالك في بوائى اوب س ردن بواقل فيرسكالى كاب فيعلريك المرفد الدريكيا كياسب أكرجد ور عرجاز كالماءر الله كمالمين فاعت وداخدى ك تحسنة وكسيس في بجائب قلا

عفسه. افغال داراعكومت عرایک ای مرکاری هندست کی گرفتاری باشی کی جادی بی هی گین مرکاری منکل نے کمی حم کا تیمو کرنے سے ابتداب کیا۔ انعان واوا الكومت على يحطي وعضت كثيدكى عرون يرجل آئى ب حس ك دودان تيب كومت ك خلاف بر مريكار كلدي ك وأكث ملوں عمامان می مامنے آیا۔ گزشتہ میت کے دوز شرک لیک كمال ارجد غرمركاري خرط كمال كماركم ادام لقراجل بند - اختال وزير خدجه مروالو كيل فان في الوار كو كماكه تحقيقاتي حام كاخيل بيكم بافئ موكو كرام وزنيم كاوهاك ريموت كترول مكورج كياكيا- وومري الرف معرى طامق ورائح ت جردی ہے کہ اضان سر کاری فد سر کو عکست عملی کے اخرار سے

بنيبر - امريخ معادمته ل دائیل می شمیرسدد میانی در بیست کی جائے کی آکسیت ا یا خوامت کیا تو شرید میشید اس تیرے درمیانی در میعید می جم ہے مراد کوئی اور ملک یا نشور نس کیئی ہے الازم تھرے کا کہ اس امر کوئیز چناہ کا کر قرم حصالہ او کوں کو اواکی تی ہے۔ سعاد فرک و کشش نچر ممالک ایران ' معادت ' آتل ' پاکستان ' متحده عرب المرات اور فرکسلای کوکی تی بیمال طیادے بی موجود عملہ کے ركان سميت كلي ١٩٠٠ ساقرول كالعلق الني ممالك عقاد امركى كك فارجد ك الك افر ف المد تكارول كويتا ياكديد اوالكي الم نساني بحدد دى كى بنياد يركى جارى ب كدامر كلداس واقعد كى ذر وارى والميم كريام مركك تعريض فلاست كاجات كالداس لتامركي كاعماس كالرنسس فعوص اقدم كاخرورت تسيء ل- امرکی محر فارد کے معین ان کون کی موسول می سے اجن و معاوضه کی ادائی کی و محص کی ہے ، ایسی کسی کا مجمور کی جواب وصول نمي بوا۔ تر عمان نے كماكدا بران نے " يسي كى در مرافي ذريع كوسات تحويجيني كي ال وفكل كوهرانداز كرديا

مركترى وطانوى وليست كها تقاميرى طرنسست تخوابول عراضاف

ی دیکتن مصدفیرے دھار ۸۵۸ فیریا کیا تا اس میلے تال تول حرار در در ارام سے مطاق ۲۲ میلی کا برال پر ال پر ال

کا برطانوی ریاب کے بیٹرین مرد پرٹ نے کماک رواس فیصلہ م

عت مجب بوئيس اور ألماب كدوه حريدة اكرات كالتي حي

مجى كماكد لوكول كوراس كاركنال كاس فيعلد يريقية حرال مول

ہوگیادروواس صور تحال سے وزار مول کے۔ درس الماء مقال

سركارى لازين سنيحى تخوابول يس ملت فيعد اضافر كي وفكش ك

ا خلاف احتجامة مكل مريس روزه برال شروع كروى بان كا

مومز الاجرويان اود عررسيده لوكون كي محدواشت سكسلط الم

شده مراکز کے متاثر ہوئے کا خدائد ہے۔ درجوں بندد مجیوں کے

کوی حرود میلے ی فیر سعید حرمہ کے لئے بڑال پر ہیں۔ ان

برال كور طانيش منتقب بيكى كالركاء عد قرار د يا كيلب.

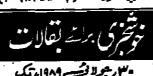
كتاب كي تل مترد كروي محمه وذير فراتبورث يال هندون

مختبرا شتهارات مُّرَّده بِالْسَتِ فَيْ بِالْسَبِينِ مِنْ مَبْرِة و AH&172 بِيّام حسان الحق حمن علی طفے پرون مغیرہ 2 کا 2 کا 3 کا 2 کیر (0-YAP4A- P)

ب- طیدے کے ۲۹۰ مساقروں ش سے اڑھائی سوار افی تھے۔

مخمسَّده پاکسستانی بانسپورٹ منبر 334 82 8 بنام فعنتر مل مراد على - طفر پرون مبرد 2442 م افدعى عددالبلدكري بإباكشانى سفا دتخار بي مينجادين تثخرم

ب دابعد كيك بمليون 479 8262 خاودمسعود (٣- ٤٨٣٢٥ -٣)



الله مرى الكاكارابر شديديا مانكل ير ١٤٥ كلو موركا دي- في ترجي مراكز ير كزشته خد ١٨٧ نودان جري طوري وطاق ب- ان مراكز بم سيتخزول برارول وعمر فوال محل جي فاصلا نے کرکے ولیر پیچاہے جس کامتقد آل پیٹیامی کی جم تی ہے گئے جس کا اور سرنے کے لئے جگہ دق کی کا انہوں نے اپنی تخصیت کا پر شمیل کا انہوں جس کی کے اپنی جس کی ہے۔ یہ اس معلیہ جِهِ فِي بِحِينَ مِن وَهِ وَهِ حِلالْقُواجِسِ كِي سَمَا يَتِ بِعَارِتِي المَنْ فَعِينَا أرى ي ـ شريس كاكمات كمان الله بتيازانقالي عاد جِي فَاقِال مَرْ فَيْ صوب بِي كَشُولِ بِي كَالْف مُروبِون ت بثقب کے دوسم ہے دور ٹی تیاری کے لگئے جیری بھرتی ہے اپنے طافت شراضاف كررباب جس فيناء يربا اروب آال فوجوان ما اقد سے بھاک رہے ہیں۔ ان واکمنات کے انسی ان کے کھ ول سے افعالیاجا کے ان کے مراور بھنویں متفواکر ر المار الم كيب ين خود كورجة كروايات- عنق أل كروب بعادتي فن کی انانت سے دیمانی کا محاصرہ کرے گھروں سے نوجوانول كوالماش كرربيين - ستهيا سفتايا كدود كى مى

المشنف رمل گرایا کنزگیکی یک کرنوجوا نوست کرکزاش کرستے تھیں ۔ ایس سی ایٹر پرنس کے اوکسیائی کروڈ کی رہے رہٹ

سرى لنكاميں تامل نوعوان جارى بھرتى سے بھاگ رہے ہيں

م صرکے ساتھ معاہدہ پر اس سانے کھرانوں بن مابوسی کی ہسیر يوك كماك تفقات كومعمل برلائيمي وستردى بيل في كالنس يقن ني آراك دوكياد مجرب بن آخر كاد جب طمرة ويدك كاب الياف معرساك كالميعل بر العامت بي الربيت من المراب الموسمان و سماري و من بيت من المسلطان و سماري و المسلم الموسمان من المربود و المسلم الموسمان و المسلم آغاز سي بواب ايك دوسرك كوموروا زام محرانا وبت اسحال شامير بومعرك ماتي تيمية ويؤ مطبوه كوت متصد كوامرائيل معرمجمود كي طرح بهت كم ايميت حاصل آسان ب ليكن شريد و يكما جون كديم ف كمال الملي كي رتى - دونول معاريك ديميان تجارت بحت تعدود أور د شاريول القدس كى عيرانى يعضورش عن معمرى امير يرمابردانل

حشری افیا (است-اورد انشورای وی را مستریت دوسی گفرات همین - رانگافی) با شیرک تیکنود

غیر حاض تھے اور موستے اور ترجنوں نے معلوہ کے ظاف ودف ویافا آن اسرائل کے دریاعظم اور وزیر فارجین ے دو جار ری ہے۔ فاقی تطقات ہی برائ اے ام میں اور حے ہے کی بات یہ ہے کہ یہ دونوں آن اسمی نداکر اُسٹ کی تجویز کو ۔ اسم انٹی کا کمناہے کہ معمول نے تین سال تک انتظار کماتھا المرة وأرتية ويناس معليه كودهال كي طور براستعال كر تب جاك المراكل في مب تجوم مركم حوال كياس كي اسرائلي معرك وروير مي تصريك مارسي بعي معمون رت الدائل عدد من في وه عدد المرائل محدور وفائ الدمعرف مرائل عدد ويد اختيار كراياتول عمرول قام اکل کادوره کیا۔ ایک عام اس اکلی کوید میکایت ، ک تع أى معلده عن مايال كروار اتجام وياتحال كمب ويوف كوان كالمق المحانول فالمري كوبالا علاق ركحة ان كه ملك في معمر كوايتا بوراسيناني ها قد ويديا ليكن اس ك علمده بین اکائی بده ایم کے ماتھ ماتھ اسرائیل کو بھی مورد بوے کماکہ جس طرح ہم کسی ایس کے مطابق محل کرد وید بالعصال كرده من مرف مرمرى ي آنى - بب الزام محرات میں وہ اس بات کی عمایت کرت میں کہ کوئیا من میں ہوگا۔ قابرہ کے ہم مرکاری اخدات آج بھی امرائیل کو عظیم آزادی قسطین سے داکرات پر آبادہ ہوجانا امرائیل کے خلاف کارفون اور مضامین شائع کرتے سبح میں افور مادات القدس تشريف لائة توجم مارب خوشي كرو ينت فق أيك الرائل فاقان المتاياك شرات على وين ر مادات کوائے ورث وقدم دی قرات دیکا۔ میرے شہر جنوں نے مع کے ماتھ دد جنوں می حد لیاق می کتے چاہے۔ بین نے قلسینوں کو تو واقتیادی کے قل سے جس علادازی زیادہ ترمعری وانشور امرائیل مے ساتھ امن کے طرت محروم میاتها دران کے بعدان کے جانتین شامیر نے بھی ۔ فالف بھی ہیں۔ وائی بازد کے اسرائیلی بھی معرے اس

کیا۔ امرک کا کمنا ہے کہ اے میں اس اجانک عمل اور جانی کے بقیں ۔ کال رہنا والتعلى جرس في براور حكر خارج مقايك بيان جاري كماجس ي اكثرى آبادى كناتى كلف آزادي كيدك از بيران اس المتاك اود وحشيانه واقدر براضوس كااظمار كما كما كربه صرف افغانستان کی آزادی کے وشنیں کے باتھوں سی کھیلنے والی ات كى الأكت كى خراس الكويس مائ أن جب على ملح والايس ب- امري مان على دورويا ياك جلدي افي تبدا تعاداد تعادن برادول كى تعداد عى آل اوكون ف اعراقالنك اور بوكينسورن في أخرى دسوات عن شركت كي دون اعتدال يند آلي ساى يدهاف عايم يم ومركور محس- امركي تر علن ديدور عامت بدائد الريش وزن كر بيكر ربها في جنيل كرشد جمرات كوكوي من كل كرديا كياف الرقائد بالمحيت ك وکن ہی تھے بھر یو کینے والے الیفٹ کے مائل رکن تھے۔ انہی میں طور پر ایونن ٹائیلرز آف کال ایلام سے تعلق رکھے واقعلت اس براثرا تداز موسكت بين المركى ترجمان كم مطابق ابم كلدين وبنمائني ان على شال شفي بن يره مرجول أكو مما كيا كياجين والع حملة أورول في الك كيا اجتودن في معداء كي ديا في ك انمول سفان كمام تسم يقائد اورداس كرمواح يدوشاحت كي وساعى الميكرة عد بلهدك القياد كرى حى ان كاميد طور كروب كمب عدد ماراهاكن علك مرت دمادين از دیداروا ابنوران افارت مرق انتصطب کے ماق تقدیکہ انتیر زاس کے فاف مدید من معروف میں کی کا جا اے ک ماليب القرمي واقداففانتان كموية أكمرك مل وفارس بوا - حزب اسلاى لااقداب وال جنل كولوش وسلى بدائل شركتني على ريخ تع كة عن ف مقل في كرت بوت كماكد تعادم إلى رانى امرقدانت كى آخرى دميات من البزار كلك الحك موكوادول ف تركمت كى - حكومت كى طرف ست إيك ددي في الانتركى كيد بعارت نے اپنے نائب دند خارج نور عقوار مرق لگای سفیر کو نمائدگی کے لئے بجید

> مقيس يك معادت بان ودان دونون رجمان سن دوطرف عالمي اورعفا قائي صورت حال پر جاوله خيال كيا اور اس كالعاده كيا دونول مكول كي مكوستي ياسي علقات معمل برلان كاتب كي بوئيس أبم دونول رجماً الين الكول مك اللي يرد كرام فوق باريل " تجارت " علا قالي وعالى ورجي فادعلت يراضافات كم كرف عن ناكام ريداور بعارتي در احقم في الوام لكا ياك إكتال عادت كم تال مو جابس مكوا تتابيدى بنادت كى حايد كراب الكن بدنظير بعوث ئے مرے سے اس کی زدید کی کہ یاکستان مکھ انتقاب مدول کو تربیت وراس وت راب منعد المرئ كاخيال ب قاكد دول رجما علمن وديراعظم في دوره باكسان كي موقع يرسايين كبين ك تازع کے اور معلم مل کرلس کے و مصلے سال سے کا آر ان کی اس کے اور ان کی اس کا اس کا اس کا اس کا اس کا کا اس کا ک كرجدود فول مكون كرجمان فاعاده كياك وواس وازه كوعم رناحات ين وحمت عمل كائد مرائح مك المرائح مك ووي نبتاوير استلسن وكاب مسم كاندمى فاكماك متلافدي طيريه عل ني لياجاسط بنظيم منوت كماكدود فول فرق مطبود كو فحوس يكل ديد . كمسلتندا كرات كاسلد جارى حي شف

شهر برطانوی سرال انے کے متیج سی مل می آئی اور کما کیا کہ اضافہ کے باوجود ابھی

Hindi, Pakistoni, Arabic, Turkish,

**BABUL VIDEO** Near Ministry of Health Sharq Tel. 2437738 Confact Shafique

يد يقين دو جاد تعاك مش قرار على سند دو تعود شمن تعاون اور . مفاجعت كي الرب جلة تيس ك- عده اوس انور مادات زر سایہ ملے باسندا کے اہم معلبد سے تھی سال کی عداوت ۔ جو مثبت موامی دوبول کوفروخ دیے تھی آگام رہے۔ اسمن کے كاخابته بوااوراس مسوق أرياست كوشرق وسطى من شقل قیام کی سمت میں فریوں کے قریب تر آنے اور قبولیت طالعل أرك من بيش قدى كالماقع طاتو مالم عب من معمر مجيءَ كيور تعاده وكياله 1941ء ش انور مادات بيرة كان تعليبوا " سيانت يكلفرف معلك تعام كزشن مال ما ثور بنار ت ذائد ١٩٨١ء من ليان مراس الل في مله نيا ونم ١٩٨٨ء من فسطينيال في مزامني تويك كا أماز بواز وتحط بنة معراور امرائیل کے درمیان ایک طویل سرحدی کازند بھی مے یا یا۔ یں کے باوجود عرب ریاستوں کوام انکل سے امن خاکرات شون کرنے کا دوملے تشکی الآبس سے ان اسر انبیلیوں کو مخت مجے ی دوئی جو پر جو تن دوستانہ تعلقات کی آس لگائے امرائیلی دزیر خارجہ نے اس صورت حال کا تجہیہ کرتے

تح یک میں شامل ہوا تھی جابتا ہے واپنے خاران کے

ماتھ وسن و ملون سے رہنا جابتا ہے۔ ایک دوس آل

تجوان دا مالد طولس ماتعوافن سنتاياك جب است فتى

كمبيك جايا جارباتفاتوه جبيت محلاتك الأكراب صوبه

جا فنات کولیو پہنی کیا۔ اس نے جبری بھرتی کے خلاف بھارتی

فأبين ست دايمت كى ليكن المول الماسي كافي توجه شي

لیکن اب اسرائیلی اس لنے زیارہ وہ ال یہ واشتہ ہور ہے ہی*ں ک* 

مصرت سائتران ڪامن معليه سن جي هيٽي ووٽي کي فعلا

خال بوف يفالم وب سوسيغ ومقامت من كاي يوري بخال بوف معر معر

نور مادات كرومان تمية يها معامد يروستخطاءو يتحقق

بنو مرسر فيل تك كافي اطمينان ويبنين كي فضاطاري تقي

نفير - رفسخاني قِشْ كريّاب مهوري شامحت من شال كيا كيا - 20 مال ونسجاني كو الوحقيقت يستدول ليواخم اليشدول كدرميان اقتداري موجوده رس تی عم احدال بند تسهر سے جات ہیں مدارتی استاب عی ينديد ترين اميدوار اركيا جارات جدد مولائي كوجوف وا پشوروس میدو مدویت ما سرور کے مالک الراجوب می سرور استان می استان می استان می استان می استان می استان این از است میں۔ رفتیانی نے اپنے اعروش کما کم اگر مغرب کے ممالک او محت می کونی تبریل کی معلی آنم بادر کیا جاتا جائے کہ ایس عادت ماخد وارى في فياد ومعالم كري اود انتقاب وايتاب مسلا كرك في تربيص وجم محى ان ت مساويات بنيادون ومعلمات انجام دیں گ۔ ایران کو فراق ہے آ تھ مالہ جنگ کے بعدائی مسيت كي هيرو كم في مغرب ك فنذاور تيانالوديل المات ی خرد دست اور جیر است و است سی میرین سه رست میری می در است میری برای از این این است میری است میری است میری از این این از عصور ورجع مد مدي مدي مدي المرابع المر منے واپس ما تھے ہیں آئم اس کے آثار و کھائی میں وجے کہ التھادی تعلقات کی مرصت کے ماتھ شرف بو سے ہیں۔ و تسخیل المفاق الفقات من موضف ما مع مون بوضح میں۔ رسجیل نے تعال امریکہ امرائیل اور جونی اڑھ نے بیمارے معال شعب وجت کے جارے انہوں نے وعن کیا کہ امرون ملک سازی ( کیا تعالی طاقہ میں جمعیت اسلاق کی طاقت وسیح کرنے کے لئے

بقيس .\_ افغان مجانين

ر بنما تجیبات لوفرائے نے کماے کہ ۲۰ کیلدین کے قبل عام کے واقد كو علدين كى جدود را الرائد زور واجلايات اوراس العلدين ك فيومى الركي الحي كادر جد مع ين وارجوا في أ ك وْمد وْلْرُ لُوكُولْ كُوانْسَافْ كَ كَتْرِتْ مِنْ كُمْزِ الْيَاجِيّا فِاسِتِيْتُ تا یا گیاہے کہ تریف کریپ کے کیارین پراچک تملی کاروائی اوج کے مطابق دواس تملے واقد کے بارے می حربے مطاب جلدِين كَ يَكِ مِنَاي مُعَادُدُ في قِيوت مِن مُل مِن آلى اوراس كا مامل كرربيس. يوج في فاض طور يريك عاسراز كياك آيا عرك ديرية واقي وهن عاين في جن حل ك كير مورد الزام المركة الدوات عرب عرب عرب الركواد في ترسل روك وب مرائے با خدالا کردیہ کا کمنا ہے کہ دواقد کا بدن کی ساتھی ایکی کی اگر اگر ایدانی روید فول کو من تقع اصل مرفی تو منطق کا تجد نسی بکداس کی عیشیت فی جمنو کی ہے۔ افغان جابدین کے تر عمانیں بناس کی تعدیق کر دی ہے کہ کر کرتے ہوئا ہی خدمت کی کی اس میں مطلب کیا کی تساوم کے افغانستان می م کار کم میں کالگ بھک مجلدین رہنداواحتی فیرمز العدد کاحوالد جی دیادای ملاقد میں بواقعادد جس میں معسات المادی میں استعمال کے مجلدین نے حزب اسلامی کی کھ کم کارندوں کو موس کے کھلان ك مطابق كلدين ك أيك كروب بعيت املاي كاركان أيك دومريد كالدين وجمااحمد ثله مسوورة والى كى عكسته على الطلاعات بن الماك تعيت الماي حزب الماي يجواضي كرة خلق مادس من مرك كركوايس أرب في كي وي الله الله الله الله الله واقد كاور وارسعيد علل بود القال ت ورب اختانستان میں جلدین کے ایک اور گردے حزب اسلام کے رضا اسلامی سے تعلق کھتلے۔ فیروں عمل محکمتا آگیا۔ کہ شال مشرقی کاروں نے این پر شار کیا۔ یہ تصبیل دونوں کر دین نے جائی۔ حمل کوددان پائی کلیون دخمالزانی شریدار کے بیکریت دورجن مان کادو ترب اسلام کے بیلیون کی اکو آئی سی محریق کے قیمب رہندی کو ترب اسلام کے خطاب یا اکر انظر دور پیامی دیدی کی جس کے اشری باکستان سے اپ کاندوں کا تم موصول موا قدار دو موی جدیت اسلای الی ایک تر تعان ف

> بحولتين ومصرات دبالمقابل ستوصف المسرقاب بيرفني الرين فوق ٥- ١ ٢٧٢٨

اور تعین برنت دستهاب میں کامیسندی کما نگرو هرزینه وسيحزر دستوصاس بردنبر؛ مسرت شاجي ، إنمين خان ، امروزير

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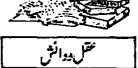
المتركة نام سے بوبے انہنا مهربان ادردهم فرات واللي

کیادہ لوگ جنبوں ئے برائیوں کاار آناب کیاہے یہ سبھے بیٹے ہیں کہ ہم انسیں اور ایمان لات والول اور نیک عمل كرت والول كوایك جیسا کر دیں کے کدان کاجیتااور مرما یکسال موجائ ؟ بهت برب تلم میں جو یہ لوگ لگاتے سورة الجاثمه آيت ٢١



صديث نبوئ

حضرت ابو سعید " روانت کرت میں کہ مول أكرم تعلى الثه عليه وملم بهذ قرما يأبه جهد کے دن ہریا لغ مرد پر خسل داجب ہے۔



انسان خودا پایدترین دهمن بو کیب (\_\_\_\_رو (رومن قلىفى)

خود بخود شیں ہوئے حادثے سمجدارو فنعلے مقدر کے حاوثوں کے چیجے ہوتے ہیں امن خمیانی

آج کے ون

١٤١٢ء .... برطانيه ادر فرانس في معابده امن مِ دستخط مُنف ـ معماء.... فرانس نے بروشیا کے خلاف اعلان جنك كرديا\_ ١٩٠٤ء .... شهنشاه كوريا ا جاياني دباؤ كے تحت تختہ ہے معزول ہوئے۔ ١٩١٨ء.... جرمن فوجوں نے جنگ تحیم اول میں فرانس کے دریائے مارن سے بسیائی اختیار

١٩٣٨ء.... مصر من نواد نے پار کیمینٹ فتم کر کے ای بادشانت قائم کی۔ ۱۹۴۳ء ..... اتحادیوں کی فضائیہ نے جنگ مظيم دوم شروم برسيلا سوائي حلد كيا-١٩٥٢ء .... امريك أور برطاني في اسوال يند کے لئے مصر کو مراب میا کرنے سے ا نکار کر

١٩٦٠ء.... سوويت يوتين نے مغرني جرمني كو بولارس ميزائل مساكرنيرام يكساحان عداء .... اللي من من كي تودي كرف اور

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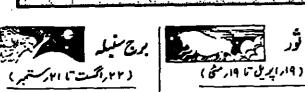
سلاب ہے ۱ افراد جان بحق ہوئے۔

کرننی <u>س</u>ح نرخ

کوچی منار کے مقالبے میں فیر مکل کرنسیوں کی قیت حسب ذیل رہی۔ یا کتانی رویے (نی برار) ۲۱۰ - سما یھارتی رویے (ٹی بڑار) ۵۰ - ۱۸ عربي ريار (فيترار) ١٩٠ - ٨٨٨ (فیبرار) ۱۲۲۰ اتلى كيرا فرانسیی فرانک (فی زار) ۲۵-۵۰ امر کی ڈالر (ٹی بڑار) ۹۸۰ – ۲۹۲ يرطانوي ياؤنز ( في بزار ) ••• - سنه جر من مارک (نی برار) ۲۰۰ - ۱۵۵ المرات ورام (في برار) ٨٥-٨٥ (نیزار) ۵۵۰ ایم (فيزار) ۲-۰۸۹ جاياتي ين سوس قرائک (نی برار) ۲۰۰- ۱۷۹ معودی ریال (نی بزار) ۲۱۰ - ۲۹ قطري ريال (في ١١٠٠ - ١٨ - ١٨

٠٠ \_ ك افتتاحي اعلان ١٠ \_ ٤ علاوت قرآن کریم ۱۰۔۷ بهترین قبل ۱۲۔۷ نگانے ۳۰ کے اخبارول کے تراشے ۲۰۰ کے فیج تو ٠٠- ٨ خرس ١٥- ٨ آن كانتخب ٢٠- ٨ كافه ٣٥ ـ ٨ مربي سكين ٢٠ ـ ٨ مداً يت رياني •• ـ الفتام

ريديوبروكرام



كرية بوسة كياس

اہم چیزوں کی طرف فیرا متوجہ ہوں وقت کم ب جس كام م يار من الرمندرب بس الله موات گا- کاغلول کے الد جع نہ ہونے ویں۔ تالد دور

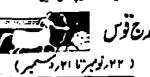
13

رجمران المرا ( ۱۲۲رستمبرتا ۲۴ر اکتوبر )

ساد کی احداد کریں درائے وحدوں کا پاس کریں ا جمال ترغیب کار آرشی ب طاقت کے استدال سے كريزكري أب كركلي تبر٢٠١ اوراس إني محت كا وب خیال رکھی بچ پولیں۔ '

( ۱۲۷ کورتا ۱۲ رومبر) 🎉

دو مرول کے مقاصد مجھنے کی مختشش کریں اور دومرول كو كنيافيونه كرين اكر آب فود كو جالاك ري بجي ي س كايمطلب مي كدي التي كالتي التي التي التي التي الْ فَسِي رَاكِ فِكُ إِلْرَ آبِ إِنَّهَا كُرْتَ مِن وَ آبِ فرمين مسكراي - وقت كى إبندى كرس\_



چرى بحوالے كا مكان رے كاس لئے ادوائت كريم بالف ك لفي و كويو ملاب كرين دومون کے لئے بھلائی کریں ' مفروری چھوز کر مواقع پدا كريل برداشت كاروب روار كيس



كل ك الات استعلام في الكنيك واقليت مردى ب مسكنيكل آلات كي إبدى س مروس بی مروری ہے ، آپ جس جز کے مقدار ہیں اس سے زیاوہ طلب در کریں ، صاف کوئی سے کام

१.७.१८१ (۲۰؍می تا ۲۰؍بون )

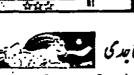
ہو کام بھترین جانے ہیں اے کرنے میں پکھیامت محسوس کریں کے رافظاموٹ کاؤرے محکار میں بخت محنت كري ليمن ححن كاخيال رسيم مستقل حراجي انتياد كري-

برزح مرطان ( 17,707 117,708)

آپ ائی ترتی ہے مطمئن رہیں کے سرحال بالکل آرام سے نہ بینے جائی تیزی سے کام جاری رتھیں ا اثباء کی شبت مت پر ظرر تھی فیاضاند دور رتھی۔

( ۲۲ بر جولائی تا ۲۱ راکست )

آپ اپنے پار ننز کی قربت واصل کر سکیں مے سیائے چند معمول کامول کے علاوہ وومرے افراد کو اپنے فیملوں پراٹرانداز نہونے دیں 'آب اعصالی ہو سکتیس اس کتے اپ کے کنٹریل میں تھی جو کس میں تصلحت اعراث ہے کام لیں۔



(۲۰ د ممبراً ۱۱ جوری)

این خالات افی دات سک محدد رکس اور دومرول کی تحکور کان دحری اطلات کی مناسب

ے مطابقت پدری اصاد کریں کر اعماد رہی فراخ

( ۲۰رجوری تا ۱۸رووری )

آپ امنی کے بر تکس حالات کو معیاری پائیں ے امحت کا بھر اور وعیان رکھی این واقعے کام عمل الا عمل محد حومشیا ری سے کام

العاوت الله المالي ( ۱۹رزوری تا ۱۹ر ماری )

آپ دیادہ مخلیق کام کر سکیں کے لیکن خطرات مول شامل اس ج رہر کرنہ سویلس کر آپ پیشہ درست ہوتے ہیں اور دومرے بائل ناط جس چرکے بارے بی الا عم ہیں اس کے بارے اظہار ترین میں



وعد کی ایندل کاخیال دکھیں بغیرد ب مام ک معقور شده صدد عرار ال حاليد دنول على او يرسكي ب اے بھولتے کار خان رے کا الکن معدی دور ب قاتل!ح¶وري<sub>يل</sub>\_

(D- 4A466 - 4) ماليد شامع عان الثين باكت في مكول كد قريب إكثاف فبلى كدسا مة تختقر فيملى ككر الشكره نيم السستست ومثباب

تحقرمیلی کیلئے انشرق مطابی کے قریب فلیٹ میں مجافاتی

ب- دالبل كيلنے وَن مُرِ 878 86 وَ 2 رِحِدالْمِيت رجرع كري - (٢-٥٥-١١)

والمرجولا فشي ١٩٨٩ء تمك ببتريناورتانه بأكستاني اسنبري موقو ام ٢ ركيلوكاكارش ٥٥٠ على است فالمه مير مال أكيلو 300 فلس الطاعي بردستياب أي - فيل ون: ٢٦٥٤٤٥٩ أيحا مكالت كاستطراب عالم فال

وهنى كالتجسب وسعيد عال اوران علدين عربطى آلى حى جن عذ كيا كمياء من عن كاك عمال كريما في كالرسوو ثالا ك ماسيول في الدوالا تعاديب ووالك الم اجلاس الوث ے ما و ہور اس میں اور میں کیا کہ اورون ملک سابق کی عدالہ میں است میں مان سے میں کہ است کہ تھا۔ توجیت کے بیرے امول نے وجی کیا کہ اورون ملک سابق کی حتی کہائے اور شاہ کیا ہے کہ کہ اور است میں است میں ا کرتے ہیں۔ خروں کے مطابق مجد بن حکت یاد کو جو ماہرین کی مانے میں میں سے فیادہ منظم اور مجاہرین رہنماؤیں میں سب سے زاده مخت ميرضو بهد بي اكتان كي طرف امر كي اداد كايدا صدفاء الروافة بهاديت تحسك مركي خوي المن خود مسود كي المايول على الك عدادة المدى اور امركى تر عمان ا اود يا قدار الفريت سفيو كلدين كي عيدي افغان مكومت على وزير

مصر - معارى الرزلتين گازمی کوانڈا دے بنانے کی اپنی مم کو خاباں کرنے کا متعوب دمجھ سبنی اس مال سے اجتام سے کل کرائے جائے ازی ہیں۔ أسى باروكى معارتيه عنا بارنى ك معدلال كرسنن الدوائي الزام لگا كه تاكاميان بر طرف ميل بين اور أزادي كراود سيد بدترين حكومت با يدواني داجد سيحا كدكن جي بير - المول غ عن كياك راجو تومت كالتيار اجلال باركيت كا آخرى طائ يوگاكدان كاخيال بك كومرك مراكبا كاعد اجلاى ت يمطيق ونومرش مو آب التخابات كالفقاء عمل من آجات ک محمد علی وضع کرف کے لئے اور یشن کے اجلاس عل پارلیشٹ میں اور نیش کے قریبا تمام کروہاں کے وجمالی ف گرکت کی۔ اخبار ول نے خیال فائم کیائے کہ پار کیجنٹ کا یہ اجاد س ت کر ماکر م ہوگا۔

مان میرین کی طرف سے مخواموں عی اضافہ کی ویشکش مسترد کے الواد من مند برال عرائدان كواكسرى طري ماتريوك ل يه بزال وارا تكومت ك زير ذعن ركي ظام عي وفي إوَق كي بات والى بركال الدالك دومرت كازي ير على التسبيع كى ا We have latest collection of

سنه . کوریا جاموس بحرتي كياتقاادرات جوده تنتف موقعول مرجحو في طور برايك لا كح بس بزار دالرادا كي كنت على تايا كيلب كدسول من عمل كوريا ي مداعت ير وي بارليست كالتخلب بعي الاعمادر التحاب بس كام إلى ك بعد بكر خد معالت ألى كريا كوديد تعاس مكومت وتولى كورياك فلاف متعدد مركرمين عي محي حد لياتها اور مظاهرے كروائے ليتنوا وربجالجي فلوس كامركز *وار دیشتو دیمین* ملم بوندمرک مرجر. سردانان

مصر ۔ پایا درہو

جن كا تخلبت كبعدير مراقدار آلى يدر عايا كيابك

اس الى الكيفل كى وجدت موشلست كومت كوا تقابات مي

فكست وفي حى- ما ياكيف كرامكينول على اوث ما ق وزداء كو

الى داقعت كىك يادلىجىت شراحينا قلد خيال في آزادي بو

URDU

# مشرق وسطى يں شائع موسے والا ميسك لا أردوا خبار

بعداددى الحسد ٩ - ١٢ صر ١٩ ربولاني ٩ م ١٩ - جييت ايترسي تواحم جا دائر

# منی میں ملاک ہونے والے بائشانیوں کے لواحقین کی مالی امداد کا علان

يب أحدوب في سأوات عليه كمن من محمورة كينة تصويعي بإحبورت جاري بوتك أباً سمّان بسّادة في وزيرية السنة زي ومورق بريّس ا بعد ١٨. عواني (تما نده نعسمي) بائتيان كوفاق وزر كم جند فريل كرتمام طان معافي يربون والله الواجات جي المجيم وجهد تصد خان بماور خان في المتياني حاجيل كريم ي موویت نائب وزیر وفاع کی کویت کے

وزبر دفاع سے ملاقات

وقاع جمل كونستنسنائن كوجينوف آج مل كند

درران امرل نے دونوں ممالک میں فرقی تعاون کے اسطات کا

جائزه لا ا كوچينوف ف كماك دونون مالك كدرميان فيق

تعاول عن كالمياني سد اخاف موربات وساى تعاول كالك وسع

منك بيها اليع بى شب بريهان فى تعاين كوحرد قروع ويابا

مكك والفيح وكه ١٩٨٧ عن مراق وزير وقائل مالم العبان

مددت بوشن کے دورہ میں ۳۲۵ کین والر کے اسلو کے ایک معلید

رد محل محصص معلوه كي ديد سون وي المراس مراكل

کے شدہ ۱۸ پولائی (آپ) موہ سے ایسکن کے اول نائب وزیر

برائف تن اسروية وقاف خان بدار خان ف كلب كر خوب الدواشت ك جاش ك خان بدار خان ج كر احتام برايد باستان كي عن دوران في آتش دوق ب باك بوف واليا في ني افغانس سه خلاب كر رب ت من من وقل داري في كتافيل كراهش كوليك لاكاردب في ممس كي اواني كرك ألى المجاهيريد موب مرحد كروزيرا فل آفلب ثيرياؤان مغيرياكتان

\_معودي دوطرفه تعاون مين اضافه كياجات گائجها نغير بدر

لا مورس كيس يائيلائن دهاكم كم متاثرين ش ارادي وقوم تعتيم كي جاري بي

يده - ١٨م بنال ( نمائده خصوص) باستان كروه في وزيد على التي كرف آي برية فعانده ورب فالمدر ب برائ سأتش وتكنالون جماتمير بدرسنة كماسه كدموي وبجندين بلت جيت كرت بوائعة يا ياكه طك في معاشى فوشحالي اور اواروال كي مانس وليكنالوني سينت ورقم تنموس كالني بيدوه تعلى: كافي اور یہ حالی کے باوروہ موجودہ صورت حال میں دورر س بھیری کے لئے ان کی قصلت اور مطالب کے ریکس ت اور اس سلسلے میں انہوں اقدالت کے جارہ میں اور تلف مالک کے ساتھ مشترکہ وزارتی يت فد مرف ال فالقاف ليات بكروا وزر المقم باللم بدف كيشنول فك هم مائس شيت دو طرف تعاون يركام مود بلب لك م محمال من شميات يوت كري م جماعي يدر فيد واير كد سوال ك جواب سي وقاتى وزير ف كماك سعودي مكومت في

ھلاکھونیوایوں میں سات ممثارمجاھدین رہنما بھی شامل ہیں ، تصافی گذشہتے جفتے شالی افغانسیان میں ککپرین حکمت یار تیمیتیا سادی اورا جہرشاہ سستادی کے رضا کارٹری کے درمیان ہؤا

امریکی محکمہ خارجہ کی طریف سے المناک اور حشیا نہ قتل عاکم پرافل ارفسوس ، آپس کی نظابی از اور کا کہ انتہاں کے با مقیوب میں تکسیلے کے مستوادیث سے ، امریپیکی اعدا دمیں کوئی تبدسیلی نہسیلی ہوگی

إيخ مِا برموقعه بربلاك برست، ٢٥ ركون لف محروبيني بياستي رِنشكاديا الوال المحرك ديرين والى وشمنى بالذكيا جاراه ، كابل ك فلاه بجاديركون الرنيس يرسي كا املام آباد - ٨ار جوالل (ايخير) امري إدرافقان علدين إددان ماري محتيكي يقيدودر بن كلك مك كاف كاف كروب 

راجیوب نظیرمذا کرات میں کچھ مسائل تصفیہ طلب رہ گئے ہیں 'مشتر کہ بیان

اسلام آباد - ١٨ ر اللي (كرب ا) باكستان الدهادية من إلى الدارة الكلم كدد مراق بالترجية مسكون حواري كتعبا فيوال المجاري المتعبات المرادية المرادة المرادية الم

فكملب كرباك فاودر الطم بمنظر بعثوسان كالمدينيت مت

الكودى- أكرچ ايمي إكمتان كمائة مسائل إلى يكر إكستاني

مو مت نے بعدت کی تشویش کے معلودی پر مثب رویہ اپنا یا ہے۔ پار کھیت کے افغائی اجلاس سے خطاب کرتے ہوئے مرحی افغائے

ستلديدا والاع كاعرص فسكساب كداس كللك مرى الكاكي ال الليت کی بیکورٹی کے تحفظ کا آمید مکے بوئے ہے۔ اور مرک انگات بھارتی افواج اس وقت مک وائیں قبل بول کی جب مک معادت الول ک

بارسن اب مندس مر فرونس موطار فاربه پالیس و فی ایک

ساللًى ير مركوز رسب كى - سويدن كى دزارت خارجه.

بوهينك فيلك مقالحا فباركونايا كدمون ساورام كي مكام

ورمان واكرات مالكا ١٩٠٥ فالى عد شوع بون كد انسول\_

متاياك فأكرات كمسلخا سناك يوم كالتحب أيك فيرجانيدار مك

انغان مسئله يرسوويت امريكه مذا كرات اساك بيوم مين بهويخ

دونوں مکوں کے اعلیٰ حکام اسمر جولائی کو متحارب فریقوں کو اسٹحری قرابی پربات جیت کریں مے

شناک بوم سوٹین ۱۸ بھائی (اپ) سرکاری شکام نے انتشاف کیلیے کو افغانستان میں فاز بھی کے قائمہ کے لئے امریکہ ( پیسساسکوفاز کال مکومت اور مترب فاز افغان عام ہی

حشور مان من كيا كبار بعلى أن ورياعم ديم محد من ك ودهد الله ودون على ك حشور كمان من مرد كما ياك بعلى وزير المع باكستان عداليس كرور من المعارض كماكيا- واليد محد مي كسان على من كوادر المعم باكستان من من كوادار المعارض كالم

مری لٹکاکی باس اقلیت کی سیکورٹی کاتمہ کر رکھلے ' یار لیمیشٹ کے اجلاس سے خطاب ن وفي - ١٨ جدائي (دائر) بعد في در اعظم راجيد محدها إن التعلق الوضع اقرر على بعد في در واحظم في كماك بعدت في عد

وبات جيت بهت ائيتن ربي أراهيو گاند نشي

آل آبادی کو آزادوطن کامطالب ترک کرف اورای بتعیار کھے

یر آمادہ کیا تھا۔ اس کا اشارہ سری لٹکا اور بھارت کے در میان

١٩٨٨ه عمرة وقيدا ليامن مطبع كي طرف تعا- انسول ف كمأك

قطرى حكومت بين تبديليان

ےوزراء برطرف

كيسيك ١٨ رجولاكي ( وائغ) فليجي دياست تطريح حكوان ف

محومت في يزي اوراجم تبديلول كاعلان كرتي بوث مات وزراه

کورطرف کر ے گیارہ عے وزراء کا قرر کیا افلی وزارت عر

سداد درمین مواق فررسال بخنی نیمایا که به تبدیلیان قطر کے عمران شاخت میں انگل کے عمر مول میں انگل کا بین میں کی کوئی در میں بنائی کی می دارست میں کئے علیفری در انظم میں کے

العبرين ظلفه المأتى وزمر ماليات وتمل كي حيثيت ست من ر ترار رك

كا بن تا إ كياب كساوندا و مكروش كا كناب وواو زها

عصف مجكسة مقرد كرده وزراه كي اوسط عرنقريان مسالب

تعلى حومت عن إنجاء سوس مي كامرتبه تبديليال الأكل بيرس

فیل از تولید بچہ کے حق میں فیصلہ

كيك ١١٥ جوال (اب) كيك بريم المله يوي الرج

امناق كويرة اردكهاجس كاردي الياحلا فيرت مح مابل

ودست في الصاسقلات بازر كيفي كوشش كي تقي اس فيعله

سے قبل عالم حورت كے حق من فيدان واقعاد اسقاط ك حمايت علقى بشريكون ويسد إي يعدي كالولل

از توليد يك بحى انسان موات اورات بحى دومرد انسانون كى طرح ذفده دين كائل حاصل ب- كواس يك كي والده أيك

ال جنيز ك تن ين فيط كرف الاسال عالم فيون من الماسية على فيط المرات على فيط الماسية على فيط

ہے کہ تھے ہیں ہذہ کے جین کے مقابلہ می زیادہ حقق عاصل ہیں۔ جب تک اسقاط حمل پر کائی فیط سی ہو جاتا وہ انتظار کرے گی۔ دو مری طرف حق سے کے ۲۵ مرالہ والد

کماکدود سوائے می دیگل کے کی برحال میں پروش کرے

مریکہ کی طرف ہے امرانی طیارہ کے متاثرین کو ۲۰۰ ملین ڈالر معاوضہ کی پیشکش

وزراء کی اکثریت انکی سرکاری حدول برفائز تھی۔

جبكان كردوسية شزاره فلحمين فليفدالكاني وزير وقام اور

م كدد فيل ظول ك در ميان علق سلور يرمثاورت والعرك

ے جاری رہنا چاہے آک قام شیول می تعاون کو بہتریائے کے

ع الدائدالت كئ وات مير اس كاالمدر وول طول ك انتفاضه ميس ويثربو كيمرول كااستعال القدى- ١٨م دولانى (دائن) امرائل بايدل ير توكيك والفطني فيدانون شاخت كيا الامرائل في تقد ديدو

و معلم المراجع المراج

بالیول کور میان تصادم کی فرج نے تینے طور بر قلم بنائی بے غیر عرب مشیول عمل ایم عقامات پر کمرے میا کا در تیجے کی بس جس سے اسرائیک سیامیوں اور شروعل یہ افزاری مطوں کی ہمی تھم بنائی

الى ب يدود الدالمت ين جواتفاف ك قاف استعال كا جا

سے یں۔ ہم ائس جرمول کے فااف جیت کے طور م

مرالی می جی کرتے ہیں۔ اپنے معامد پر دیا کی اعددی عامل کرنے کے لئے تشکیریں نے می امرائل باہوں سے صامل کرنے کے لئے تشکیریں نے می امرائل باہوں سے صادر کی قام جائی ہے جم کالگ متعرب عظیم کے لئے مرایہ

او مودت بوشن کے اعلیٰ حکام نداکرات کے لئے سمجدہ دو بعقوں

على يمان أف والفيس المركى مقارت قاند كم يريس ومعل

جائدی بیسلے سفیتایا کہ ان فراکرات میں دونوں طول کے ابر ن تصریحی سکیرو کہ دونون سرطاقتیں میں علاقاتی سائل پر قائم کے

حاصل کرنااور اسے حوام کے حوصلوں کویلند ر کھتا ہے۔

ر بندائی شال بی جن کے ام طاہر نس کے گئے۔ کو شالی اختاف علی موا خرول عل جایا گیا کده ر جلدین ازائ کے برماس ابوزیش کے تین ارا کیں گر فار ر محوایا۔ ۱۸ر جولائی (اپ) سیکورٹی فوسز نے حال ہی میں مرکاری آئی مطاشری پر ہم کے حملوں علی ترب کاتف کے تین اراكين كوحرامت على المايم المادة على تعن افراد بلاك بوئ ہے ' کری اٹنی جینس کے مرواد نے چایا کہ پیٹل لیگ رائے جمودت کے تمن اداکین نے اپنے جرم کا احراف کر لیاہے کہ

الله م كروه الريم ؤمدواری سی نے 

والمطين- ٨ار بولائي (ئ) امريك شعطائي ١٩٨٨ وي

فلج فرب على امركى بحريد ك ايك جمّل جماز كم اتحول بناه بوف

واسفام افى مسافرطياد سي مسافى كافتاند ين والول كومعاوف ك

ي كان كى ب جس كى رقم ٣٠ لمين دالر تك بيني جائ كى اس

وكلش كم معالق معدام فهوفيرسكال مد تعيركيا كياب باك

مركيا كيا- يرطانوي اخاراند بيندنت يماي كرافقاني كاروز

ك اور افرول كومى اليصنى الزالت كاردادي بيانى ديدى كى ين عرا مركدت مازية كرف اور مسابق بي تلاب يواكر ف

كالوالات بعي شال ين اخبرة "كيان" اخبر كرورت

بورقيبه كرده ك أيريش كے لئے

مینال داخل کر دیئے مے

تولی۔ ۱۸ مرالی (رائز) تونس کے مابق صد حیب بورنید کردہ کے آپیٹن کے لئے بہتال میں واش کردید کے

لندن کے عوام کوپریشانی 'کار کنول نے اضافہ کی پیشکش مسترد کردی

يرطانيه مل منتقى بيتي كى بدر ين امر الكودى مزدور يملسى برآل پرين

امریکہ سے سازباز کرنے چسکھافواج میں بے چینی پیدا کرنے کے الزامات سی اراسمگروں کو سزائے موت

التدان- ١٨ جوال ( دائم) برطاني عي مطب كالقام أن إ وال بالحجري توى بزال قرودا كياب برال مكسك مبدي



عار کنول کی مران ٹیوب ٹرین کانظے در سم برسم ہوگیا

مِيه - ١٨ر عولاني (كوما) مختف اسملامي ممالك كيم كاري في ] استقباليه شي جس كا اجتمام سعودي وزير جي وقات عمد العباب

وند ك قائدين اورار كان ك المكرم شريق كردوان حاليه وعاكول كاشديد متكى عادوانس جرات افعال عقيركيك بومرف ایسی عصرانیا دے مطحین فن کارمداملام

> جمهوریت نواز تحریک کے خلاف مم کے دوران گر قبار ہونے والوں کی تعدا و تین بزار ہو گئی يمك المرجالل (ايجنيز) حومد يك في بمورت له إلى المال الالداخيات إيندل لكان الماليات والمدالك

ماركوس كي غير قانوني دولت يراميلذا

عازيرس كاجازت الم

د كيول كواس بلت كى البانت ديدي كدوه مائل معدد طيات المركوس كي دليد اسبادة است ان بارة المين والرك بارس عن

سوال كريكيتين وماق صدر فياسيد دورا آدارش ميد طوري تصدر كف تف والشجر م كراريد الداركوس اس فير قافل

دوات كمبارت على دوسال سے سوالات يونين يريابتدى عائد

قى آم نيدل يلاماناناندر في المناسك كماكم

ف اس مثل میں مت انظار کیا ہے اور اب وقت الکیا ہے کہ ہم

س بارے میں بیش قدمی کریں۔ قلیائن کی صدر کیوا : ون اکبو

غد كوست يكاس بليدة الربرواز وصول كرف كسلت تين

لك ك طاف جل كاوار وسع ركب بوع مائد حمل

\_ باقىدوسرےصفحەبر

معد وسادات كمدد في الدين مطال ليناهار عدائدن كرواني الديم الروع إلى

جَجُونُوهِ کے قائد ین کی خانب سے مہین بم وحما کول کی مذمت

زائرین کے کوشی سعودی پالیسی کی جماعت اشاہ فدسے ملی فین برشاز فی بن جدیدی کفتگو

مدالوص في كيافوا المول في كماك الملائدة ولك المكرم الاست میں کے جرین الشریقی میں وسی کے سودی منعودی کے ساتھ موں کے جرین الشریقی میں وسی کے سودی منعودی کے ساتھ ہے اور اے مسلمان دائرین کی مقیم اسادی خدمت قرار دی ہے " معودي يس ميمنى في اعدويتيا عراق وأكتان مونس الدرمم كرتج وأو ك مرد ابان ك والد ع جن س وزرا م يحى شال تے "كماك وه ان بم دحاكول كى ذمت كرتے بيں جو كرشتہ يوكى

جنوني كوريا كاركن بإركيمينث عا<del>سوی کے الزام میں گر فار</del> سط ١٨٠ ووللل (اب) جني كدياكى بارليميت ك

وب قالف لیک وکن م جامری کونے اور شائی کور یا کاجاب سے لیک الک میں بزاروا گر کی در حاصل کرنے سے الزامات عالم تمل دفيل كاعداس رفرد يرم عائد كرين كسديرم باستهو جلنة يرمول كوموات موت يحى دى جامكى بب كماجالات ك شل كوريا كے الحيوں في موس كوجاسوى كے مقاصد كے لئے . باقىدوسرےمفعەپر

ا اللم رب بن - الوزيق في ١٦١ موسيعات يرمقمل ايك

اران تیری دنیاے تعلقات می اضافہ کو ترجی دے گا جمدور اسلام اخبارے اعروب محسيله ٨١٨ جالي (اب) اراني بدلينت كاليكرباني الصاعوديم

ر نبال نے معنی کے مقبل قیال آرائی باری کے روط کے ایکے صدر متب وہائی کے میک اعواد میں کیانے کر مغرب کے

لعلقات بوحاف كو مرقرمت ترقيج دب كادر انميل في بماي

كماكداران تيرى وناك ممالك.

تيب تولى اخبارات كمطابق بورقب مند أكده مام ٨٠ مال بوجائي كم مخيط الحواى باء يرزم برد ١٩٨٥ مي اقدارت عليم كي مكول كرماته المتع تعلقات كي فواجش كالعاد ، يم كيا التروي كا ك بعد ع توس ك جوب على تعلق كى زعر كذار رب يي مات دائمین فا العل بر معتنت نوع یا تخ یں۔ مرکدی بالصد ، ور نجانی کے مدارت کے لئے سائ بدگرام کافاکہ مركارى اخبار البري كم مطاق ايك المعلم فرانسي واكز آريان خررسال اينم ، كم مطالق دفنها في سف الميلايسندا خبر مسيد اسلاى

كاركتى كى برآل بركسب مفلوج بوكياف كى بغنول ش ك جائ

برطانوي كابينه ميس تبديلي كي افواجي

اعدن - ۱۸رجوانی (کنا) برطانی علی بدانیس تین سے الحص کر دور اعظم الرکست تی بدائی کاروزش محت کر دی بین کدور ماعظم الرکست تیج جلدی ای کاروزش مدورل کرمی گیا۔ وزیر اعظم کی سرکاری دیائش کا وزیر واقعک

اسمیت کے آیک تر عمل سے حکومت عمل کمی تبدیل پر جموعے

ا تكوكرة معدة ان الوابول كيارت عن كماكروطاند كاس

مشمل موسم تک سای قیمان اور واقتلت کی کی کویرلیں واسا

اقابول کو مبالد آرائی سے جا کر تیمدل کی قتل میں بیش کررے بین متا اگلیا کے کدور اعظم جی محدہ جد کوائی کاریشس تبدیلی کا اعلان کریں گیا۔ برطانوی اعلی ایسان محمدہ کوائی کاریشس تبدیلی کا

انعان - ٨١م بولائي (كينا) ايران كے يوريئر فرق الرول ك

ان مرد ک فوق کے تین کمایزد بھی شامل ہیں۔ و فلجی چکے کے بھیلے

فی حالیل عل ممان کے فرائض انجام دیے رہے تھے "امران ش

مكومت كالحجة التي كى مازش كريد كالرام عن عالى ديدى

لى- اس كا تحشاف لندن ش شاكم بون والى بعض اخباري خرول

دندا م محمالت جان بن محل كى مولى ب

بھارت کی ایوزیش جماعتوں نے راجیو گاندھی کے خلاف

ف المحدث كاجان ك في عام الحلاد ع لل بون وربعه وزير المعلم كاتدحى اوران كي محكران كالحريس اندوا يارني كو برف تخفیدما پایاے کا پارکیت کامون مین اجلاس آن قرم ) برف تخفیدما پایاے کا پارکیت کامون مین اجلاس آن قرم کا این میں ہے ، اوافی اقتداد ید سے مرک آنکای موجد ابدائی مطلب شمال ہیں اسموندات کی بدائد تک بخت الذی مطلبت شمال ہیں اسموندات کی والا أثرى اجلاس محى البت ومكلب الي محمد مل كو آخرى هل دے ان ہوائ کا کمانے کہ اجلاس میں وہم سائل افعات ماكن مح جنس وزراعتم داجو كالاحي بيود طورح حل كرين المواسكينل ب- ١٩٨١ه عي سيدن كي نوفرى المحر كين ب ا والمون والركي البدى تبين خريد كامطوه بوالحاجس

تی دنی - ۱۸ د جوانی (کہا) بھارت کی اور بیشن جماحیں | نومت جار کی کہ ہے جس کے بارے میں ان کا کھناپ کہ ان کے ابارے میں اوام فایاجہا تھا کہ اس می محیرت کے الخیار ان نے

مشت ومول كي تقى - ديكرمو خوعات شيء ايدريش يار ليست ا فرمت مرتب كرسة م فابر ب كد انوديش عام التحالمات على

بلك كلكت طوفاني مواول معن يحد كم الفاك مالان التي يعتن شيدال دى ب ( دائن والوفق ) بوقع قائل كريط كدان كمشير كوجلد باكر وياجات كا

ے کے اوال کے بیار شیخ ہوئے مراک ، محت کرتے اليختر ١٨م جوالل (أب) يوناني بار كيين ف أن وو مب عكومت كرة على محرى اللى في الكرفي اللواير ونديث كا آغاز كياب بس عن يسل كياجات كاكر أياماي پختان کے لئے اللہ کے اور میں جو مجارین کی طرف تعلیم اندر اعظم آندر کس پایاندر بوادر ان کی کابینہ کے ویکر ارا کس کے اس کے مطاب کی دھنگی دی تھی۔ میں میں میں میں اس کے مصابح سے جو بیکٹ اسکیشل میں میسیند شرکت کی انسول نے کما کہ شریحری یہ کاروولی دو یا تمن وان تک جاری دہ نققات کی جائے یانسی۔ بینک آف کر بٹر کے دو سوملین على ب- شر كم مركزى الماقيل من جمال مركاري ودار قال ك ے نمن کی تحقیقات کے لئے آیک جمعومی ارلیمانی کمیٹ سے قیام وفاتر اور صدارتی محل ب معمول ب دیاده فین مركرمیان و يمن کی تجریز قیدامت برست تل جسیری بارنی نے کی تھی ی بیر میر سے پر سے رہائیں کے اتحاد نے کی حم بور ۱۸ حمایت باعم اور ترقی برز جماعتی کے اتحاد نے کی حم بور ۱۸ باقی دوسر سے صفحه بر

باياندريو كابينه كيبنكنك اسكينذل

من الموت بون في تحقيقات بوكي

من أكس مركارى اور مقارتي طلول عل محشت كرف والى الوابول ا بنانےوالے آلات کی فروخت پریا بندی لگادی

بعادتی وزیراعظم کی دہائش گاد سکماہرایک معدود شخص اسے مطالبات کے حق می تعرف تاریخ اب رائزواز فوق )

نقا قبركت بم شخصت ي گرفتاري كي فوايل

کال - ۱۸ جولائی (رائش) افغان دارانگوست کال کے

وسطی طاند میں آن بکتر مد گاڑیں اور میکوں کے ساتھ فنی برو دية دب جك شري افايس كشد كرتى دين- شرك بست

چەكىلىن بەفئىق كىكترىند كازيال كەزى دىكىلاڭ دىس جىكىر فوقى جىن مى

ال دہنمای فش می بری لی بے جنس مولیوں کی وجواز کر کے

ك كرديا كياتفا- دراكع شنتاياكه المابشوران ايك يحو في الل

ل كروب ك مرواد تقد الك بغة عديمي كم عرصه من مهت

ے کواٹ آبارے جانے والے وہ تیرے متناز بال رہما ہیں۔

رائعت جمسے کولیو بھرین اول پر ابلہ قائم ہولتا یا کساہشورن می شرک میں است کے اس مال قرض من طرح اس کے مید میں میں

ش شركبا الله المده علاق على يزى في - اس كى مودوك كا

وافظتن - ۱۸ بولائی (ایجنیز) امر کی موست نے جدید اور سول سے امر کی موست می شدید بحث و تحیس کاموضوئ ماہوا میرانگوں کے جربہ میں استعمال بور خوال ایک الرب کی مادت کو استعمال میں استعمال بور خوال ایک الدر بھالات کی الدرب کو اللہ الدرب کا تھا۔ می آئی الدی الدرب کا تھا۔ میں آئی الدی میں استعمال میں الدرب کا تعداد کا کا معادت کی در میانے دریے کے میزا کول کی تیاری کی المیت ش اخاف كر عنى مع والمحى واربيد على كع جائ كالبيت

الكروقاع أكردكام كوفدش فاكراست عاديت كالشياطيطان ميه در ين يتم مرش دياد نست اس كي فوصت كاماي قاادد مري مخصر قدرياس مطري تقسم قام محادثي در وقر ك ي بنث امري مخصر قدرياس مطري تقسم قام محادثي دو وقر ك ي ينث كاليت بره عتى ب- اس كاعشاف والمكن يوسف فيرى الثامت على كيا باره لاكه والر باليت كاب آلد جو كميان ابكسار بشن والريش سلاستكسم سعوبهم عط

مرتقالنگه كى آخرى رسولت ين بزارول كى شركت عمارتى تائب وذير فارجد في حكومت كى نمائدى كى نى دىلى - ١٨م دولائي (ىك) مرى لكالولس كوايك اور ، اكتشاف كولى ماز على إي معيموا وركينول في السياد فردی موش افار لے محادر شام مح مک اس ی شافت کے

ي كوششى كي جاتى دين - ورائع في تايا كر ايمورن كو كولين ے چھٹی کر دیا گیا تھا۔ وہ حرید تعمیل مان سی کر سے اور ندی مومت كى طرف من فيري طور براس ير كوكي تبعره مداين آيا ب-بابنورن عیای آزادی تنظیم پرائے آئل ایلام کے سرواہ عصر جس كا الربعي باليول كربيت بدي كرويون على بوما قاجو آل مانی دوسرے مند شیطانی شاعری کافرانسیسی ایریش

ے س۔ ۱۸مر دولائل ( کونا) رسوائے ذیانہ اور ابانت دین پر تل الله شيطاني شاعري كافرالسيي المديش بده سيديد سه فرانس من فروخت ك في في كر وياجات كالد فرانسي بدينسر كر جور موكس في المشاف كياكر الراك كروحاني رجما آيت ال جد خوالے براس تھی کے فادان کو 'یو فل نام ملاز مستین قا' کے آنہ دائم کی کیا گیاہے کہ امریکہ اوران کو بدرے کاکول مداور کی جوب سے شامل شام کی کے مصف ملمان رشدی کے لگر کے اوران کی مدروں کو ایک ایک والدوان کے والدوان کی اندام اوران کی دواس مائی کا شامت کی بد انی دوسرے سفعه سر استوی بال ری - کی بناد پرستوں کی و مکیس کے بیش هر می كاب شائعة كى جاسى حى بديد شريد كونس بحى ويس كى حفاظت عرب اس كالمناب كسو مى زى ولك كامياه ك الخاول شائع سي كروبا بيك دوائ وعدت اور محابب كاياس كروبا ب نیز انسی کماب کی اشاعث کے لئے قرائس کے وزیر تھافت

جبك لينك كي فرور تمايت واعالت ماصل بد

تيك (بيدر لينز) ١٨ر دواللي (اب) امركي وزير عادج بسن الع يكرف كما يك الفان كلدي كسلة امركي الداونم وف والي قيم اليمن النول في مفت من اجتاب كياك آيا ا علدین کوامر کی اسلی کی و علی عددی ہے۔ میکرے افعال عال کے مدد نجيب كي يا ايل محى مسرّد كروى حس ش كما كيا هاكره الخال مجلدين يرافقاستان كے خلاف جار حيت اور دا اطت وكے كے لئے رباؤوا لے۔ بدلتل امرکی صدر جارج بش سے کی کئی تھی جو برونی دورے کے سلسلس ایک بی بیل اور اس کی وزیر خارجہ مح ال کے بحراه بیں۔ لیکے بیس کافرنس میں اس سوال کانواب ویتے ہوسند كه افقال كلوي كوامر كي إراه شراضانه كي خير س مام بوري بين "

مینڈیلانے اےویس سالگرہ منائی بارل' بنتلِ افراقه ۱۸. جولائی (ی پ۱) افراقی میشن كالحركبي كسياقام ومنافلان ميندات الاختل عيرا فيان وی مالکو مثانی بس می این کے فادان کے آیا مراکین نے شرکت کی اید اجماع مسال کل افسی مزائے تید کے جارز کے بعدت مبدع يداتها مينفيطاكي ويسف كماكيد كولي فوثي كالقام فسم بمرمال بحثيث فادان بع مدير وشي كين خل كم براب كم براس اجلي و داده وفي محور بھی- سزمینفطا ماس مررشہ کاظمار کیا کہ جبل میں ان کے شرر کا اور مالکرد با سای در د اول ای بات سی ول

# Chinese sports chiefs slam Fang

chiefs have joined in a propaganda campaign against leading dissidents Fang Lizhi, accusing him being unpatriotic in criticising Pek-

ing's emphasis on sporting success. The official China Sports News said today that sports administrators had held a special seminar to "criticise Fang Lizhi's denial of socialist sport.

The astrophysicist has been under constant

PEKING, July 18, (Reuter): Chinese sports attack since he took refuge in the US embassy in Peking when troops launched a bloody crackdown against pro-democracy unrest in early June.

The sports officials quoted Fang as saying in 1988 that China's quest for medals in international competition was "narrow-minded patriotism" and describing successes in sport as a drug for the Chinese population. "This only shows (Fang's) evil intentions towards socialist sport and reflects his swollen reactionary arrogance." the paper quoted Li Chengzhi, vice-chairman as saying.

"Patriotism is a spiritual support for we athletes." former table tennis star Qiu Baoqin, now a Peking coach, told the meeting. "We absolutely cannot accept Fang Liz-hi's attack on patriotism. What kind of person does not love his country?"

Detroit Minnesota

Results

8 Seattle
2 Oakland
5 Cleveland
7 New York
3 Milwaukee
12 Boston

nal League
6 New York
12 New York
4 Cincinnati
5 Atlanta
4 San Diego
8 St Louis

# Chicago rout New York

NEW YORK, July 18, (AP): Carlton Fisk singled in the first inning for his 2,000th career hit and later hit a double and single to lead the Chicago White Sox over New York Yankees 7-3 last

night.
Fisk's hit made him the 12th active player and the 173rd player overall to reach 2,000. His single was his 1.878th hit as a catcher, the most ever. Ted Simmons, who retired last year, is second with 1,772.

"The best part of it was to have my family here to share the moment with me," the 41-yearold player said of the mark he reached after 17 years in baseball.

Blue Jays 6, Angeles 4 Blue Jays 5, Angels 4
David Wells, 4-4, became the

first Toronto pitcher to win both games of a doubleheader and Tom Henke got two saves to increase his total to seven.

California manager Doug Radar was ejected in the eighth inning of the second game by home plate umpire Larry McCoy, Rader's second ejection in three games. Twins 5, Indians 2

Minnesota Twins' Kent Hrbek's three-run homer capped Minnesota's four-run rally in the eighth inning at the Metrodome. Doug Jones, 3-4, relieved to start the eighth with a 2-1 lead. Al Newman, Randy Bush and Kirby Puckett hit consecutive

### **\$47.6m** bid for 134 coits on on first day of yearling sale

LEXINGTON, Ky., July 18, (Reuter): International horsemen bid \$47.6 million for 134 prime colts and fillies yesterday as the first day of the annual Keeneland Selected Yearling Sale gave evidence of a firmer in the wor thoroughbred auction.

An English-bred chestnut colt sired by Blushing Groom out of Mountain Bear fetched the sixhour auction's top price of \$1.5 million bid by Sheikh Maktoum Al Maktoum of Dubai's Gainsborough Stud. Keeneland race course officals said.

The 72 colt and 62 fillies sold in the first session of the two-day sale brought an average price of 5355,269, a 5.1 per cent gain from the year-ago average of \$338,060 based on \$45.3 million paid for 134 yearlings.
The S265,000 median price -

representing the midpoint of successful bids with half of the yearlings sold for more and half for less - was 1.9 per cent above the year-ago \$260,000 in the first session of the two-day sale.

"We thought (the price level) would be off but we found it very strong, extremely strong, par-ticularly with the fillies," said Tom Cooper, chairman of the British Bloodstock Agency of

Though the market was firmer, it was a far cry from the dizzying heights reached a few years ago when intense competition between European-based horsemen for Keeneland's prized bloodlines generated a worldrecord price of more than \$13 million for a single yearling colt. Last year's top price was \$3.5

Seven yearlings, three of them sired by Mr Prospector, brought winning bids of \$1 million or more yesterday, including \$1,325,000 paid by the British Bloodstock Agency of England for a bay daughter of Mr Prospector out of Private Colors who is destined for Elizabeth Moran's Brushwood Stable.

Sheikh Mohammed Al Maktoum of Dubai's British-based Darley Stud Management paid 51.2 million for a bay Mr Prospector colt out of Euryanthe.

The Maktoum brothers, part of the ruling family of the oil-rich Arab emirate, were the Keencland sale's most prominent foreign buyers as they have been in recent years.

But spokesman Jim Williams told Reuters there was also 'significant' buying by agents apparently representing various Japanese racing interests.

"The Japanese were significant here in the early seventies but they haven't figured so prominently in the last few years," Williams said. "They were mainly going for the higher part of the market middle."

# Fisk gets 2,000th career hit

one-out singles to tie the game. Hrbek hit the next pitch for his lith home run of the season and his second in two games.

Tigers 2, Athletics 1
Detroit Tigers' Chet Lemon singled in the winning run in the ninth inning at Tiger stadium and Paul Gibson and Mike Henneman, 6-2, combined on a fourhitter. Detroit has won two straight after losing 10 in a row.

Whitaker led off the ninth with a single off Gene Nelson, 2-4. Alan Trammell sacrificed off Rick Honeycut and Tracy Jones was intentionally walked. Lemon then lined a single to right

ahead of Jose Canseco's throw. Royals 3, Brewers 2

matched his season high with 10 strikeouts, sending the visiting Milwaukee Brewers to their fifth straight loss.

Orioles 8, Manners 4 Orioles' Pete Harnisch, 1-2, allowed eight hits in 8 1-3 innings and walked six in his first Major-League victory as Baltimore won its fourth straight. Craig Worthington had three hits, including



Twins' Kent Hrbek slides into one of the bases

and Whitaker scored easily

Kansas City Royals' rookie
Tom Gordon, 11-2, won his
seventh consecutive decision and

his sixth home run of the season.



Australian winger gets another chance

# Campese to face Lions

SYDNEY, July 18, (Reuter): Winger David Campese will have a chance to redeem himself in the eyes of Australia's rugby union fans when he turns out for a diluted ANZAC team in the last game of the British Lions tour in Brisbane on Sunday. After the withdrawal of top

players like John Kirwan and Zealanders were named today in the first trans-Tasman rugby of the five only prop Steve

McDowell has played for the Ali Blacks this season. Number eight Zinzan Brooke, picked in place of All Black captain Shelford, faces a fitness test and could be replaced by Australian Tim Gavin if unfit.

Campese toyed with the idea of retiring after an error in Saturday's third Test helped the Lions to a 19-18 victory. The Lions won the series 2-1.

Australian coach Bob Dwyer, who will also coach the ANZAC team, was reported as saying

MUNICH, West Germany, July

18, (Reuter): The double

triumph of Boris Becker and Steffi Graf at Wimbledon this year has posed a searching ques-

tion for many tennis players.

officials and fans outside West

How can a traditionally small

tennis nation such as West Germany suddenly produce world-class stars in a matter of a few

years as well as a team strong

enough to win last year's Davis

Cup while other countries can-

The answer is straightforward.

according to one of the most

important men behind the coun-

"It's all about being more professional," West Germany's Davis Cup coach Niki Pilic said.

"In the past our players weren't real professionals. They were talented but didn't have a

real professional attitude. You

can do a lot with sheer hard

work," Pilic told Reuters in an

Becker's third Wimbledon

title in five seasons has provoked

discussion in countries such as

Britain, which has failed to

produce top players despite the

fact the game is just as popular

there and the climate compara-

advantages they (the Germans)

have left us in their wake ... their

authority a strident indictment

of insular attitude," leading Brit-

ish sports writer Ken Jones wrote

The double victory in the

in The Independent.

"With no climate or genetic

ble to that of West Germany.

try's tennis boom of the 1980s.

Germany.

interview.



David Campese: nearly quit the game

considered for the game so he could play himself back into form in club rugby for the August 5 clash with the All

But Campese will play outside New Zealander Frano Botica who has been named at centre with Australian Dominic Maguire. Botica, a brilliant flyhalf, is kept out of the All Black team by kicking master Grant

Kirwan, Shelford, John Gallagher, Gary Whetton, Richard Loe, Terry Wright and John Schuster turned down invitations because of work com-

mitments or injury.

The ANZAC game falls on the Black Tests against Argentina. The Lions will name their side later this week.

ANZAC is an acronym of Australian and New Zealand Army Corps which dates back to World War One.

ANZAC team (Australian unless stated) — Kieran Crowley (New Zealand) Ian Williams, Dominic Maguire, Frano Botica (New Zealand), David Campese, Michael Lynagh, Nick Farr-Jones (captain) Zinzan Brooke (New Zealand) or Tim Gavin, Jeff Miller, Bill Campbell, Steve Cutler, Mike Brewer (New Zealand), Andy McIntyre, Mark McBain, Steve McDowell (New



meeting in Belfast. Acuita won the event while Steve Scott of the United States was second. (Reuter

### **British asked** not to play in **South Africa**

LONDON, July 18, (Reuter): The organisers of the 1990 Auckland Commonwealth Games have urged British rugby unions to stop their players taking part in matches to celebrate the South African union's centenary this

David Johnson, chairman of the Auckland Organising Com-mittee, has written to the English. Scottish and Welsh rugby unions asking them not to pass on invitations to players.
"The XIV Commonwealth

Games Ltd opposes, in the strongest possible terms, your decision to pass on invitations to players under your jurisdiction, to play in matches celebrating the centenary of South African rugby,

Johnson wrote.
"This opposition would automatically extend to participation in any way with South

England, Scotland, Wales, they will pass on invitations to their players despite the international sporting boycott of the white-ruled republic. Johnson's letter was suppor-

ted by the Canadian organisers of the 1994 Games in Victoria. "It is wrong for the exercise of individual freedom by a few people to jeopardise all sport, includ-ing rugby, throughout the 65 countries of the Common-wealth," John Stothart, executive director of the organis-

ing committee, said.
"We ask you to review and reverse your decision and to forbid all players under your authority from playing in South

### Jackson fails in record bid

### Sang beats Cram Results

BELFAST, July 18, (Reuter): Lucas Sang re-emphasised Ken-ya's middle distance dominance when he beat Briton Steve Cram by more than half a second in an 800 metres race at an inter-national athletics meetings in Belfast yesterday.

The Kenyan produced a kick down the home straight to leave Cram looking leaden-footed and finished in a time of one minute 46.21 seconds against the 1:46.74

There was some compensation for British supporters when Colin Jackson, who beat Olym-pic champion Roger Kingdom of the US on Friday, won the 110 metres hurdles but failed in his stated attempt to beat his own European and Commonwealth

He finished in 13.16 seconds with fellow-Briton Tony Jarrett second in 13.31. Jackson had equalled his own record of 13.11 in beating Kingdom on Friday.

HeSUIIS

Men's 100 metres hurdies:
1. Colin Jackson (Britain), 13.16 seconds;
2. Tony Jarrett (Britain), 13.31; 3. Nigel
Walker (Britain), 13.71
300 metres:
1. Butch Reynolds (US), 32.06; 2. John
Regis (Britain), 32.41; 3. Darren Clark
(Australia), 32.88
800 metres:
1. Lucas Sang (Kenya), 1:46.21; 2. Steve
Cram (Britain), 1:46.74; 3. Brian Whittle
(Britain), 1:46.77
Mille

Mile
1. Said Aounta (Morrocco), 3:57.59; 2. Steve Scott (US), 3:58.09; 3. P. Larkins (Britain), 3:58.28

Women's 800 metres
1. Denise Edwards (Britain), 2:00.42; 2.
Julie Jenkins (US), 2:00.51; 3. Bev Nicholson (Britain), 2:00.90

son (Britain), 2-00.90
Discus:
1. Jacueline McKernan (Britain), 56.50; 2.
Agnes Herczeg (Hungary), 56.48; 3. K.
Pugh (Britain), 49.24
1. Doug Frakey (US), 5.60 metres; 2. Earl
Bell (US), 5.0; 3. G. Duplantis (US), 5.40
Men's 400 metres hurdles
1. S. Matete (Kenya), 49.81; 2. P. Harriera,
51.15; 3. S. Hawkins, 51.15
Men's high lumps.

Men's high jump: 1. D. Grant, 2.20; 2. Equal Jacek Wszola (Poland); 2. Equal Jim Howard (US), 2.20

Women's 5,000 metres: Pattie Plummer (US), 15:10.69; 2. Liz

under 14 joining tennis clubs rose

by 17 per cent with a 10 per cent rise in girls of the same age start-

ing the game.
"It was luck that Becker and

Graf came. It all came together at

the right time and their early suc-

cess has attracted many young-

sters to take up the game," he

But there was also method

behind the discovery of success-

ful Davis Cup players such as Carl-Uwe Steeb (world ranked 23rd), Eric Jelen (49th) and Patrick Kuehnen (63rd).

The West German Tennis

Federation (DTB) works on

intensive training for around eight players in each of three dif-

ferent levels: A-level (the Davis

Cup squad and full profession-

als). B-level (up-and-coming players) and C-level (youth

It spends around 250,000

marks (\$125,000) each year try-

ing to get the players in the important B-level into the world

top 100. Pilic also keeps a regular

eye on young talent in the C-level to decide whom the DTB will

support with cash and coaching

"We have a good system. I

have a lot of good trainers with

me. It needs good coaching and

money," Pilic said. "There are a

few players in the 15-16 age

group who are looking promis-

"Our recent success is not just

a flash in the pan. I am convinced

in the future.

# US Cup team named

NEW YORK, July 18, (Reuter): The United States tennis association named Chris Evert, Zina Garrison, Martina Navratilova and Pam Shriver to the 1989 US Federation Cup

All four were on the last US team to win the Federation Cup, in Prague in 1986. Evert, Garrison and Shriver last competed in Federation Cup play in 1987 when the Americans were runnersup to West Germany in Vancouver. Navratilova last appeared in

None of the four was on last year's team, which fell to Sweden in the second round. Czechoslovakia won the 1988 title.

Navratilova is 10-0 in Federation Cup singles and 10-0 in doubles. Evert is 35-2 in singles and 17-2 in doubles. Garrison is 3-2 in singles and 2-0 in doubles.

### BOXING

# Williams seeks to surprise Tyson

ATLANTIC CITY, New Jersey, July 18, (UPI): Carl 'The Truth' Williams, perhaps the most articulate man ever to challenge heavyweight champion Mike Tyson, sound convincing ticking off the reasons why he will upset the champion on Friday night.

If he boxes as smoothly as he talks in the bout at the Conven-tion Centre, he will have a good chance of ending Tyson's unbeaten string at 36. If not, he will end up like the rest of Tyson's

opponents.
Williams says he will defeat
Tyson because he has physical advantages and refuses to be

He says those factors will separate him from the first nine men who lost to Tyson in title bouts. Most experts disagree, and he is a 12-1/2 to 1 underdog.

"It's not like I go into the ring scared," said Williams, who claims his background on the streets of New York was tougher than Tyson's. "Mike has the ability to intimidate an opponent. He's been fighting mostly opponents. I'm a challenger.

I won't be like (Michael) Spinks. He was paid \$13 million, and he was scared to death. It was a business thing, not a fight," said Williams.

Williams has the No.1 ranking of the International Boxing Federation to support him. But Tyson's victims have included seven former champions and two No.1 contenders. Seven of his 32 career knockouts have come in title bouts.

He predicts Williams will be no tougher than those foes.

"I'm coming to fight," Tyson said. "I'm looking for a knock-

By now, Tyson's background of juvenile crime on the streets of Brooklyn, New York, is well-known. But Williams says he grew up in a tougher neighbour-hood in South Jamaica, Queens — also in New York — and his childhood was one of street

fights, guns and crime. He also spent 11 days in jail for hitting his girlfriend in 1986. although he still maintains he is innocent of the charge. He scoffs at the time Tyson spent in an as a teenager.

"He hasn't been through half the stuff I have," Williams says of the champion. "He was taken out of the streets at a very early

Williams, 29, is 22-2 with 17 knockouts. His losses were in a 1985 title bout against Larry Holmes and a second-round knockout to Mike Weaver in 1986. The Holmes' bout was an impressive showing for Williams, who was just 25 and had only 16 pro fights at the time. But the loss to Weaver raised questions about his ability to take a punch.

Williams went down three times against Weaver. Add two knockdowns each in victories over James Tilis and Jesse Ferguson, and Williams has hit the canvas seven times.

"Everybody knows about the chin," he said. "But I got up three times against Weaver. I wasn't knocked out. I was a victim of the three-knockdown rule. "I was careless and Weaver

was lucky. Holmes got a gift decision. Thus, my two losses." If Williams cannot survive Tyson's best punches, perhaps he can avoid them. At 6-foot-4, he is six inches taller than the cham-pion. His 85-inch reach gives him a 13-inch advantage and, at 220. he should outweigh the champion by a few pounds.

Williams plans to jab and move around Tyson, and tie up the champion when he gets inside.

"I have what it takes to beat Mike Tyson," he claims. "He does one thing well - punch. I do a series of things well.

"Obviously, there will be times when I'll have to stand toe to toe but I'm not going in there to maul and brawl." Williams' plans sound good,

but most of Tyson's opponents also swore not to be intimidated. Yet, nearly all have altered their style soon after the opening bell. Or, as Tyson says, "Every-body has a plan until they get

Williams also has the experience of a series of sparring sessions with Tyson six years ago. Tyrell Biggs and Frank Bruno had the same 'advantage' before they were knocked out by

Whatever happened in those sparring sessions was then," Williams wisely admits. "This is now. This is a whole new era." For the past three years, it has been Tyson's era.

### today that Campese might not be Professional attitude brings success to W. Germans

Graf and Becker give boost to Pilic's efforts



Graf receives instructions from her coach Pavel Slozif (left) before one

men's and women's singles at Wimbledon marked the climax of a West German tennis boom which has seen a 21 per cent increase in the number of people playing the game in the last four

When Pilic, a month away from his 50th birthday, leads the Germans into their Davis Cup semifinal against the United States here on Friday, his team will be close to their third final in

Prior to 1985 the country had reached the final just once, and

of the matches went on to claim the title for the first time with victory over Sweden in last year's final in Gothenburg. The Yugoslav-born Pilic, the

first professional tennis player from Eastern Europe, took charge of coaching the national team in 1982. He quickly chan-ged the attitude, planning and coaching in West German tennis. The year I came there was

hardly a German who played at

Wimbledon. This year we had 10

or il... many of the players did not travel. Now they play more

"With money and a good coaching system we have got people higher in the rankings. You can't manufacture one of the best players in the world but you can produce a player who will be ran-

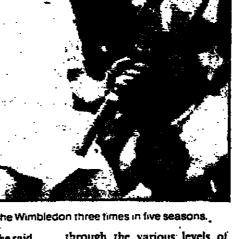
ked 35th or 40th in the world."
"We work hard at helping players get into the top 100. From there on they have to swim

on their own, get their own

private coach and work their way

through the various levels of tournaments abroad." Pilic admits the arrival of

world number two Becker, 21, and 20-year-old Graf, the top woman in the world, gave a real boost to his efforts in the mid-1980s. Two million of the country's 62 million population now play tennis in 9,000 clubs compared with 1.65 million in 1985 and 1.27 million in 1980.



Becker has won the Wimbledon three times in five seasons.

tournaments abroad," he said.

Last year the number of boys

West German tennis has a good

#### **World record**

PESCARA, Italy, July 18, (UPI): Brazilian Robson da Silva, unbeaten in the 200 metres this season, will aim to break the world record of his idol Wednesday at the Golden Gala Grand Prix track and field meet. Rioborn Da Silva, oldest of five siblings, edged closer to the world record 19.72 seconds of Italian Pietro Mennea last Saturday at London's Crystal Palace when he clocked 20.08.

**SPORTS BRIEFS** 

#### French player

MARSEILLE, France, July 18, (Reuter): Marseille launched a costly programme to recruit star players ahead of next season's European Cup by signing French international Jean Tigana on a two-year contract

### **Boxing rematch**

KAMPALA, July 18, (Reuter). World Boxing Council (WBC) lightwelterweight champion John Mugabi said today he was prepared to fight former champion Rene Jacquot if the Frenchman's appeal for a rematch was upheld.

Sports chiefs BONN, July 18, (Reuter): Sports chiefs from East and West Europe will discuss anti-doping measures in the Bulgarian city of Sofia from October 2-6, West German delegates

#### said today. Slaney injured

NEW YORK, July 18, (AP): Injury-plagued middle distance runner Mary Slaney dropped out of the New York Track and Field Games at Columbia University yesterday because of an injured right achilles

### **Goodwill Games**

SEATTLE, July 18, (AP): The 1990 Seattle Goodwill Games will include several Washington cities during its 17-day run beginning next July 20, the Games organising committee

#### announced yesterday. Rose's suit

COLUMBUS, Ohio, July 18, (AP): Attorneys for Pete Rose asked a federal judge yesterday to send Rose's suit back to a state court because allegations of local bias were not grounds for a move to the federal

### Longo ahead

LES ORRES, France, July 18, (AP): Jeannie Longo of France regained the lead yesterday of the women's Tour de France by winning an individual time trial for the fifth

### **Doubles final**

NEWPORT, Rhode Island, July 18, (UPI): Pat Galbraith and Brian Garrow yesterday won the rain-susp-ended doubles final in the Hall of Fame Championships at the New-port casino after the grass-court event was moved indoors to avoid

### Voss leads

EL PASO, Texas, July 18, (AP): Brian Voss of Boca Raton, Florida, charged from 19th place to the lead vesterday after three rounds of the PBA \$130,000 El Paso Open. Voss. whose eight PBA titles include a pa this year, amassed 4,132 pins for his 18 qualifying games.

### Hardee's Classic

COAL VALLEY, Illinois, July 18, (AP): The Hardee's Golf Classic will increase the tournament's purse by \$300,000 next year, making it a \$1 million competition, tournament officials announced yesterday.

# Europeans tipped to win Open

Don't underestimate Americans: Kite

TROON, Scotland, July 18, (Reuter): America's leading golfers have accepted that the role of favourites has passed to the strong men of Europe for the British Open championship starting at Royal Troon on Thurs-

day.
When European Ryder Cup
captain Tony Jacklin predicted that no American could win the 1988 Open at Royal Lytham, his remarks were greeted with outrage in the US camp.

Yet Jacklin was proved right, as Severiano Ballesteros took the crown for the third time. Now the Americans accept that the top Europeans have the inside track in the race for the title that the US golfers used to dominate.

Tom Watson, the champion

five times, named Ballesteros and US Masters champion Nick Faldo as his leading two candidates when he was asked yesterday to select the men who

might win.
"The Europeans have the edge. They are playing well now," said Watson, whose last triumph was in 1983.

His compatriot Tom Kite. who slumped in the final round of the US Open last month and has never won a major, agreed. But he tempered his remarks by saying: "Don't underestimate the Americans. We're not dogs. We can play a little bit, too."

· Kite. leading money-winner on the US Tour this year, added: "The players over here, Seve, Nick, Sandy (Lyle) and right



Severiano Ballesteros (left) and Faldo: two of the leading candidates for the British Open title

down the top 10 are as good as any players in the world."

Kite went on to explain the power shift that has taken place in world gold with the last two European victories over the United States in the Ryder Cup. "For 22 years there were no

European players who could

with so many prominent Americans.

"But starting in the late 1970s, the European players began to go to the United States and saw us when we were not always at our best.

"They saw (Jack) Nicklaus and Watson not only winning, but missing cuts, even if not very

often, and all of a sudden it instilled confidence in the

"They saw we were not perfect and that they were not far behind, and kept on improving their games.'

"This week," Kite went on, "you will have to make the favourites the players who are used to playing on this terrain. They play it a lot more than we do, and you have to give the favourites' role to the home town

British bookmakers have concurred, naming Ballesteros, Faldo and Ian Woosnam as their three leading favourites with the top American, US Open champion Curtis Strange, in fifth place at 16-1.

Watson, however, thinks Strange might have hurt his chances by having to play in the US Tour tournament last week in his home town of Kingsmill. Vit-

"I've told Curtis that next year, when that tournament is pushed ahead a week, he should come over here a week earlier and play a lot of links courses, just to get used to the conditions." Wat-

Strange, who last month became the first man to retain the US Open title since Ben Hogan in 1951, does not have a good British Open record, largely because of poor opening rounds while he was still making the time adjust-

Last year he followed up an opening 79 with rounds of 69-69-68 but that superb recovery earned him only a 13th place tie — his best in five British Opens.

At Turnberry in 1986, he also began with 79, again recovering well to tie for 14th. He did not

play in 1987. Strange is fifth on the US money list for the year with earnings of nealy \$500,000 after his US Open triumph and three successive third place finishes.

With Ballesteros winning in 1984 and 1988, Faldo in 1987 and Lyle in 1985, Greg Norman of Australia has been the only non-European champion since Watson last won in 1983.

# in eighth

ROTHMANS ace, Saeed Al Hajri from Qatar, joined the B world elite at the end of the four day Rally of New Zealand which finished in Auckland yesterday evening He had driven his Roth-mans Ford Rally Team Sierra Cosworth superbly through the final day's treacherously slippery special stages to hold on to a fine eighth place overall.

The former Middle East champion, had to use all of his skill to keep in touch with the top Europeans who led the 1,900 kms rally. They had the benefit of four-wheel-drive traction in the wet rain soaked stages that comprised the run from Rotorua back to Auckland.

Al Hajri is the first Middle East driver to tackle the Rothmans Rally of New Zealand.

"It has been the worst day today," said the Qatari driver as he reached the finish in Auckland. "We had some rain on the first day, and that was the only time I had driven with windscreen wipers in five years. Then after leaving Rotorua this morning, it started to rain heavily and that made the tracks very slippery, but I kept on pushing to hold on in eighth place and reach the finish. It was what we came here to do and we have succeeded."

Not only had Al Hajri and his British co-driver, Steve Bond, succeeded, but they had set new standards for others to beat. They were also one of only four crews in the top 10 places who did not have the advantage of four wheeel drive cars.
The rally was won by Sweden's

Ingvar Carlsson in a Mazda 323

Carlsson kept a consistent margin of more than two minutes throughout the raily over American-based New Zealander Rod Millen, striving for his first world championship win.

The 42-year-old Swede clocked six hours 59 minutes 55 seconds ahead of Millen with 7:02:37. Briton Malcolm Wilson was third in a Vauxhall Astra

GTE 16V. Carlsson's win takes him to third place with 40 points in the World Drivers' Championship, behind Didier Auriol of France with 50 points and Italian Massimo Biasion with 80. No other championship contenders took

Ingvar Carlsson (Sweden) Mazda six hours 59 minutes 55

# Brazil ready for

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 18, (Reuter): Brazil's South American championship triumph plucked them from the jaws of another lost cause and cleared the horizon for next month's 1990 World Cup qualifying series. The Brazilians, who have never

failed to reach the World Cup finals but last won the trophy 19 years ago, meet Chile and Venezuela in South American Group Three, starting in Barring a catastrophe they should travel to Italy next year, along with

head of a strong South American Italy's coach Azeglio Vicini, who

World Cup holders Argentina at the

of the Copa America tournament, said he would prefer Chile to knock Brazil out of the World Cup. "I don't want to meet (Brazil) next year in the

World Cup," he said.
Vicini said he was impressed by
Brazil's new tactics, which he termed

Like Argentina's Carlos Bilardo, Brazilian coach Sebastiao Lazaroni saw the need to harness Brazil's traditional skills within a tight, tactical framework to plug holes that made them vulnerable at the back. "We had to change and I decided to take the risk in the Copa America.

it was my only opportunity as we were treating this tournament as

preparation for the qualifiers," he said. Two years ago Brazil were elimin-

ated from the South American cham-pionship by Chile in the opening round, their defence crumbling to the Chileans' fast breaks. Brazil's laxity in defence and lack of discipline also let them down in the

1982 and 1986 World Cup finals. Brazilian fans do not take kindly to defensive tactics, but Lazaroni won them over with the performan-

ces of his side in the final round in which they convincingly beat the other big teams of the region, Argentina and Uruguay.

Chile should be a pushover for a

side with the confidence of the new

Srazil and with a host of reserves of equal or greater skill in the wings. Napoli striker Careca missed the Copa America through injury. Torino's Muller and Geovani, who is

on his way to Bologna, are on the fringes of the team.

"Alemao deserves to be in the first team. He was Napoli's best player in their UEFA Cup conquest," Vicini

Lazaroni said it was important to face European teams after qualifying for the World Cup finals. His side lost to Sweden, Denmark and Switzerland on a tour of Europe.

"in Europe we will really put to the test all that we have done up to now,"

### Little triumphs in Nascar race

18, (UPI): Chad Little nosed out Roy Smith by 1.2 seconds yesterlay to win the rain-postnomed Nascar Motorcraft 500 stock car race, winning the \$90,532 Evergreen Speedway event for the

Little, a former Nascar Win-

ston West Series champion, led the final 198 of the 500 laps over the .646-mile (1.039 km) paved

A bunch of riders headed by Frenchman Charly Six teams threaten to drop out

### minutes 49 seconds behind the stage winner. ignon, who was drop

BRIANCON, France, July 18, (Reuter): American Greg Lemond increased his overall lead in the Tour de France today in the first tough stage in the Alps. Lemond, who started the day 40 seconds in front

rival on provisional timings. The 16th stage of 174 kms from Gap was won by Pascal Richard of Switzerland in four hours 46 minutes 45 seconds, two minutes 33 seconds ahead

of Bruno Cornillet of France with whom he had made an early breakaway.

of Laurent Fignon of France, stole 15 seconds on his

Mottet and Lemond, and including last year's winner Pedro Delgado of Spain, followed, some four

increases Tour lead

the 2,360-metre high Col d'Izoard, struggled to get back but slipped 15 seconds. Delgado, as expected, attacked on the Izoard, the highest pass encountered in the tour so far, but Mottet, Gert-Jan Theunisse of the Netherlands and

then Lemond caught him before the summit. The American turned the tables on the terrifyingly steep descent, riding in suicidal style to steal away from the rest with Mottet, who is third overall. MONROE, Washington, July

third time in five years.



Diego Maradona

The Napoli president said he was stating the Italian First Division

He said on June 3: "I'm not going to Marseille or anywhere. I'm staying in Naples, not just because my contract is until 1993, but because I'm happy here and want to stay,

during the South American championship that he wanted to move to Marseille for family reasons.
Other Italian papers reported from Naples today that sales of season

seconds; 2. Rod Millen (New Zealand) Mazda 7:02:37; 3. Malcolm Wilson (Britain) Vauxhall 7:03:24; 4. Mats Jonsson (Sweden) Opel 7:04:06; 5. Colin McRae (Britain) Ford 7:11:35:6. Kenjiro Shinozuka (Japan) Mitsubishi 7:22:16; 7. Ray Wilson (New Zealand) Mazda 7:23:13; 8. Saeed Al Hajri (Qatar) Ford 7:28:09; 9. Ross Dunkerton (Australia) Mitsubishi 7:30:08; 10. Ken Adamson (New Zealand) Mazda 7:33:03.

# Kapilku backs Palaro committee decision

Sports Editor

THE Kapilku board of directors, during a meeting at the Far East Restaurant late Monday evening, upheld a decision of the Palaro Executive Committee to allow 11 teams into the final of the Palaro Basketball Tournament, being held at the Kheifan Gym.

The meeting of the Kapilku board was called by the president of the board. Manny Inserto. after KPBC accused the basketball tournament organisers of changing the rules and threatened to withdraw from the

KPBC had been involved in a triple-tie situation after last Friday's matches with EEI-Kamish and Magnolia. After the organisers failed to break the tie, it was decided to allow these three teams from Group B into the semifinals along with all the other teams involved in a similar situation.

This decision resulted in 11 teams qualifying for the semifinal instead of the stipulated eight. KPBC has strongly objected to this decision and want the organisers to change their decision so that only eight teams move into the next round.

The manager of the KPBC Ahmed Tafouni last night told the Arab Times that he would withdraw from the tournament if the decision was not changed. Tafouni had earlier accused Freddie Fernando, the organising committee chairman, of bending the rules to favour Mag-



Action shot of one of the matches at the Kheifan Gym. nal Affairs and secretary Rosasi However, the manager of

Auspria.

Gil Bangalan, the Basketball Magnolia, Ramzi Jabsheh, said Committee chairman, presented last night that Freddie had no the interpretation of the rules to connection with Magnolia or with Oriental Trading Com-pany, the agents of Magnolia in the board. Manny strongly recommended the formation of an independent body to find a solution to this problem but the This is the first time that Magboard of directors, by a majority

nolia is taking part in this event. Ramzi added that he was happy vote, decided against the formation of such a committee.

The board, after thorough that his team had reached the semifinals but would be more happy to face KPBC in the deliberation, felt that the Executive Committee was semifinal round. already the highest committee Monday evening's meeting was attended by Manny, Freddie Fernando — who is also the viceempowered by them to decide

such issues. The board further underscored that there were already two standing committees created by the Executive Committee - the Tournament Committee and the assistant vice-president for Technical Committee --- to deal with all problems related to the tournament.

Kapilku's decision, however,

has failed to resolve the situation. Not only are KPBC still threatening to opt out of the tournament, five more teams are said to be ready to drop out of the

"I have already received confirmation that five other teams will follow our lead and the sixth team might join us," said Lim-dimas, one of the best players in the tournament and linchpin of the KPBC squad.

"A meeting with those teams has been scheduled for this evening, where we will decide on our further course of action," Limdimas added. He said that the teams who had confirmed their alliance with them were EEI. Kuwait Regency Palace, SAS Hotel, Woodgroup and Pam-

panga.

If these teams withdraw from the event, the tournament will be deprived of some of the best basketball action.

All these teams have, however, decided to attend the meeting of all the representatives of all the squads, who have reached the semifinal stage, at the Far East Restaurant on Thursday at 3.30

pm.
The organisers have also announced the start of the semifinal round on Friday, July 21, involving Al Rashid, Dollarco, Hatid Ligaya, Kay & Associates, KPBC, Magnolia, EEI, Woodgroup, Pampanga, SAS Hotel and Kuwait Regency

should be taken to avoid it. Also, the Pizza Italia "All Star Exhibition Game" shall be held as scheduled on Friday at 1.30 pm, with the top 32 players selected from all the participating work going down the drain.

teams divided into the Red and Green teams.

This added attraction surely will delight the crowd. The finals of the "3-Point Area Shooting Contest" and the "Ladies Oneon-One" shall be held as well during the games on Friday, star-ting at 8.00 in the morning. In this connection all the contestants are to be at the gym early.

Schedule of games Friday, July 21, 1989: 8.00 A (1) vs (2); 9.30 B(1) vs(2); 11.00 A(3) vs(4); 12.30 finals in dart and table tennis; 1.30 Pizza Italia's "All Star Exhibition Game"; 3.00 Ladies Championship round: Greek House vs Durrani Exchange; 4.30 Hatid Ligaya vs Al Rashid Freight; 6.00 B (3) vs (4).

Who is right? Despite all the deliberations that have taken place this week the question remaining unanswered is 'Who is right?'

Are the interpretation of rules by KPBC or the organising committee correct? Only one of them can be right. Eight teams were to reach the semifinal round and not eleven. Three teams which have not qualified should have been dropped and can still be if the international rules are followed. Rules have been laid down to avoid such situations provided these are followed in toto and not specific ones to suit the affected parties. Sport will not be best served by a split and action

The Filipinos have been doing a wonderful job of organising this event every year and one small incident should not be allowed to result in all the hard

# at any price: Napoli NAPLES, Italy, July 18. (Reuter): Napoli soccer club

Maradona can't go

President Corrado Ferlanio says he will never permit the transfer of Diego Maradona to Marseille, however much the French League and Cup winners offer. Ferlaino said in an interview with the Gazzetta Dello Sport newspaper published today that he still had no contact with Mar-reille officials, "but however they

approach us, we will not give up Maradona ... the matter is not negotiable." Ferlaino's latest veto followed reports in last weekend's French newspapers of the Argentine World Cup captain saying Marseille had improved their offer

for him to \$25 million. Maradona was quoted as saying "If Napoli agreed to sell Maradona, where could we invest that kind of money?" asked Ferlamo.

team's position clearly so that the fans knew exactly where they stood. Maradona has expressed conflicting views on the subject of a transfer

But on July 11, Maradona told the Brazilian newspaper O Globo

tickets for the coming season were at their lowest since Maradona joined the club in 1984, blaming it on uncertainty about the Argentine's

part.



E. German footballers start training

Jens Konig (left), Andre Kohler (centre) and Thomas Weis during a training session with West German Soccer League team FC St Pauli in Hamburg yesterday. The three East German footballers were playing for the East German team Wismut Ave when they defected to West Germany last week. (Reuter wirephoto)

### ARAB@THNES

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A fertical Stebscriptiones translesies (CLAS) Companies and Official Deficialments (CLAS) Africoi charges extra tur